

the 1976 annual report of the delaware judiciary



ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS STATE OF DELAWARE

JOHN R. FISHER
Director

DAWN BOWMAN
Supervisor - Accounting

1112 KING STREET
WILMINGTON, DELAWARE 19801
571-2480

November 10, 1976

The Honorable Daniel L. Herrmann Chief Justice Public Building 1020 King Street Wilmington, Delaware 19801

Dear Mr. Chief Justice:

I tender herewith the sixth Annual Report of the Judiciary, containing reports from all the courts.

This year's report represents an improvement over those of previous years in several significant respects. First, the statistical analyses included in the report are both more comprehensive and more accurate than ever before. This is particularly true in the case of Superior Court, where the new Criminal Case Scheduling Office is providing new types of data, in addition to its normal calendaring function. For the first time, performance data is available on an ongoing basis from this office, so that precise determination can be made of the extent to which Speedy Trial Directives are being met in Superior Court.

A new section of this year's report features information on Delaware's Alderman's Courts. This represents another "first": the first time that complete, up-to-date information on the workloads of these courts has been available.

Much of the improvement in the accuracy of this year's data was made possible by the continuing efforts of our staff to develop systematic, comprehensive, and standardized data collection procedures throughout the courts. Hopefully, these improvements will give the courts a better understanding of their inner workings, and will permit better planning.

With the implementation of computerization within the criminal justice system planned for fiscal 1977, the kinds of information

generated by the courts will become increasingly more varied and complete. The 1977 Annual Report should reflect that and other improvements and be the most thorough to date.

Respectfully submitted,

John R. Fisher

Director

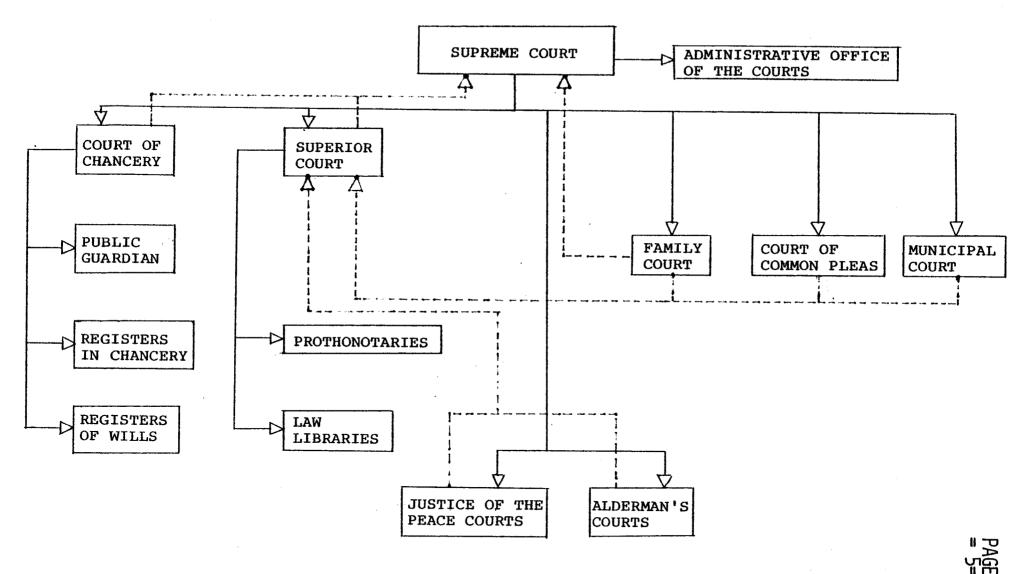
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### THE DELAWARE JUDICIAL SYSTEM



KEY:

Administrative Authority

Appeals

### SUMMARY OF JUDICIAL BUDGETS FISCAL YEARS 1976-1977-1978

	1976 General Fund Disbursement	1977 General Fund Appropriation	1978 General Fund Requested Appropriation
Administrative Office of the Courts	\$1,921,456	\$1,773,306	\$ 2,160,485
Supreme Court	288,524	323,168	634,276
Court of Chancery	256,446	277,758	338,152
Public Guardian	41,761	56,522	58,814
Superior Court	1,410,806	1,702,589	2,615,971
Family Court	2,207,781	2,643,287	3,670,590
Court of Common Pleas	475,659	659,650	845,170
Justice of the Peace Courts	1,790,664	2,206,330	2,639,563
Law Libraries	107,097	106,539	152,815
TOTALS	\$8,500,194	\$9,749,149	\$13,115,836

# Administrative Office of the Courts

### ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS

### Legal Authorization

The Administrative Office of the Courts was created by the 1971 General Assembly, 10 Delaware Code, Chapter 1.

### Duties

The duties of the Director of the Administrative Office of the Courts include the organization and administration of the non-judicial activities of the Delaware courts and the appointment, assignment and supervision of all non-judicial personnel except the personal staffs of the judges. The Director is also charged with the preparation of the budget and planning and allocation of space. He collects, compiles and analyzes statistics in connection with research and evaluation of court business and administration and at least annually prepares and submits a report of the activities of the courts to the Chief Justice. In addition, the Director will establish procedures for management of the jury system and the assignment of judges and attend their administrative meetings. He will maintain liaison with agencies, both public and private, interested in the courts' activities and assist in preparation of proposed legislation.

### Personnel

The Director of the Administrative Office of the Courts shall be appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of Delaware.

The Director may, with the approval of the Chief Justice, appoint such assistants and clerical personnel as are required.

### ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS 1112 King Street Wilmington, Delaware 19801

PERSONNEL

Director
John R. Fisher, Esquire
Carolyn Walker, Secretary
(571-2480)

Assistant to the Director Edward B. Carter, Jr. (571-2480)

Accounting Department

E. Dawn Bowman, Supervisor

E. Lynn Deramo
Christine Creegan
Maria Cook, Secretary
(571-2481)

Courts Consortium Planner
Lowell L. Groundland (Federally Funded)
 (571-2483)

Detention Reporter
E. Jean Hurley (Federally Funded)
 (571-2484)

Courts Data Analyst
Vincent P. Meconi (Federally Funded)
(571-2481)

	1976	1977	1978
	GENERAL FUND	GENERAL	GENERAL FUND
<u> </u>	DISBURSEMENT	APPROPRIATION	REQUESTED
SALARIES			
Employees	103,822.77	103,725.00	165,701.00
EMPLOYMENT COSTS	-0-	18,141.00	29,956.00
PERSONAL SERVICES - Attorney	-0-	-0-	200,000.00
JURY	468,964.77	530,000.00	550,000.00
WITNESS	13,902.14	25,000.00	35,000.00
TRAVEL	1,206.54	1,800.00	4,190.00
CONTRACTUAL SERVICES	39,582.04	32,640.00	44,590.00
Court Rental	1,289,321.53	987,550.00	1,044,120.00
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	1,948.96	2,900.00	4,218.00
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,707.60	17,800.00	960.00
SPECIAL ITEMS: Cent.Data Proc.	-0-	50,000.00	75,000.00
(b). Nat'l Center-St. Cts.	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,500.00
(c). Council-Admin.of Just.	-0-	750.00	750.00
(d). Ct. of the Judiciary	-0-	2,000.00	2,000.00
(e). St. Unemployment Ins.	-0-	-0-	2,500.00
GRAND TOTAL	1,921,456.35	1,773,306.00	2,160,485.00



### **Supreme Court**

### Legal Authorization

The Supreme Court was created by the Constitution of Delaware, Article IV, Section I.

### Geographic Organization

The Supreme Court has statewide jurisdiction and sits in Dover.

### Legal Jurisdiction

This Court has final appellate jurisdiction in criminal cases where the penalty exceeds certain minimums and in civil cases as to final judgments and certain interlocutory decrees of Superior Court and Chancery Court. Appeals are heard on the record from the Superior Court, Court of Chancery, and (on selected matters) the Family Court. The Supreme Court has jurisdiction to issue writs of prohibition, quo warranto, certiorari and mandamus.

### Judges

The Supreme Court consists of a Chief Justice and two Associate Justices, who are appointed by the Governor on a bipartisan basis with the consent of the Senate. The Justices are appointed for 12-year terms and must be learned in the law.

### Other Judicial Personnel

The Chief Justice has the authority to designate one or more of the State Constitutional Judges (including the Justices of the Supreme Court) to sit in the Court of Chancery or the Superior Court or the Statutory Courts to hear and determine causes in such courts and for such period of time as designated.

### Support Personnel

The Chief Justice is responsible for the administration of all courts in the state and appoints a Director of the Administrative Office of the Courts to handle the non-judicial aspects of court management. He also appoints secretaries, clerks, court reporters, law clerks, and a crier for the Supreme Court.

### Case Load Trend

The number of appeals filed in the Court continues to increase. On an annual basis, a total of 341 civil and criminal appeals were filed during the period shown - an increase of more than 200% over the same period ten years ago. But the Court still has the same number of justices, and the staff in the office of the Clerk of the Court has not increased since 1965. The Court urgently needs 2 additional justices, a staff attorney and a calendaring clerk in order to cope with its responsibilities under the Delaware Constitution.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice
Hon. Daniel L. Herrmann
Jane Obold, Secretary
(571-2427)

Associate Justice
Hon. William Duffy
Ruth Laird, Secretary
(571-2426)

Associate Justice
Hon. John J. McNeilly
Ida Mae Ellis, Secretary
(856-5364)

### SUPPORT PERSONNEL

Clerk of the Supreme Court
T. Edgar Townsend
Ann Ayrey, Secretary
(678-4155)

Administrative Secretary
Lois DeWolfe
(571-2429)

Law Clerks
William J. Flannery
(571-2429)
Steven M. Gevarter
(571-2429)
David R. Bulkley
(856-5364)

Bailiff Wesley Adkins (678-4155)

### ADDRESSES

Supreme Court Chambers Public Building 1020 King Street Wilmington, DE 19801 Supreme Court Building The Green Dover, DE 19901

Supreme Court Chambers Sussex County Courthouse The Circle Georgetown, DE 19947

### FISCAL YEAR 1976

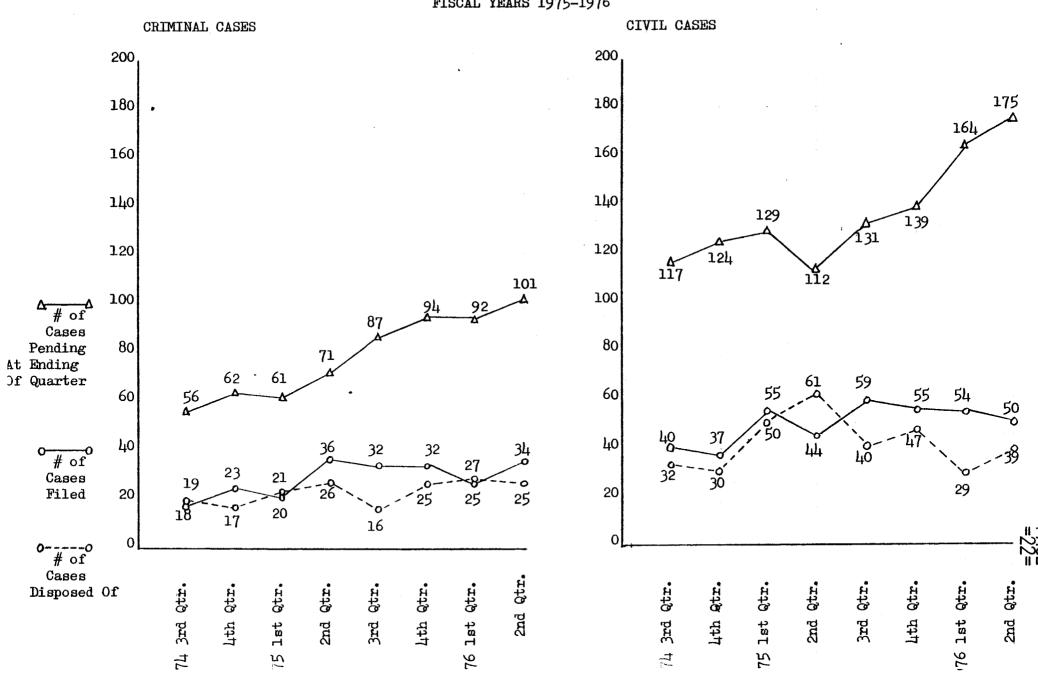
FILINGS					
and the same of th	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
Criminal Civil Total	32 <u>59</u> 91	32 <u>55</u> 87	25 <u>54</u> 79	34 50 84	123 218 341
DISPOSITIO				•	
	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	<u>April-June</u>	TOTALS
Criminal Civil Total	16 40 56	25 <u>47</u> 72	27 29 56	25 39 64	93 155 248
PENDING	6-30-75	<u>9-30-75</u>	12-31-75	3-31-76	6-30-76
Criminal Civil Total	71 112 183	87 <u>131</u> 218	94 <u>139</u> 233	92 <u>164</u> 256	101 175 276
CHANGES IN					
	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	<u>April-June</u>	TOTALS
Criminal Civil Total	+16 +19 +35	+ 7 + 8 +15	- 2 +25 +23	+ 9 +11 +20	+30 +63 +93

SUPREME COURT

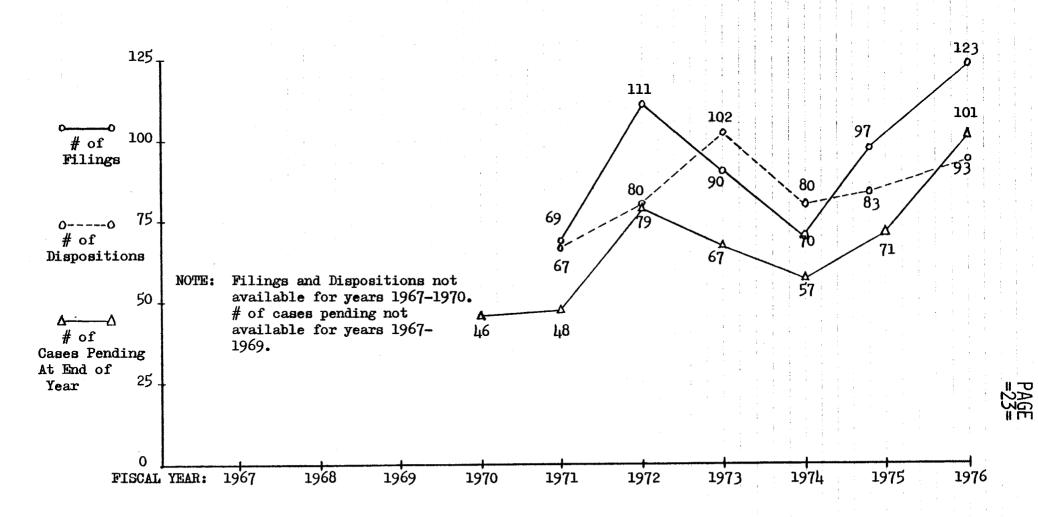
COMPARISON - FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976

	CIVIL 1975	1976	Change	% Change
Filings Dispositions Pending at End of Year	176 173 112	218 155 175	+42 -18 +63	+23.9% -10.4% +56.3%
	CRIMINA	AL.		
	1975	1976	Change	% Change
Filings Dispositions Pending at End of Year	97 83 71	123 93 101	+26 +10 +30	+26.8% +12.0% +42.3%
	TOTAL 1975	<u>1976</u>	Change	% Change
Filings Dispositions Pending at End of Year	273 256 183	341 248 276	+68 - 8 +93	+24.9% - 3.1% +50.8%

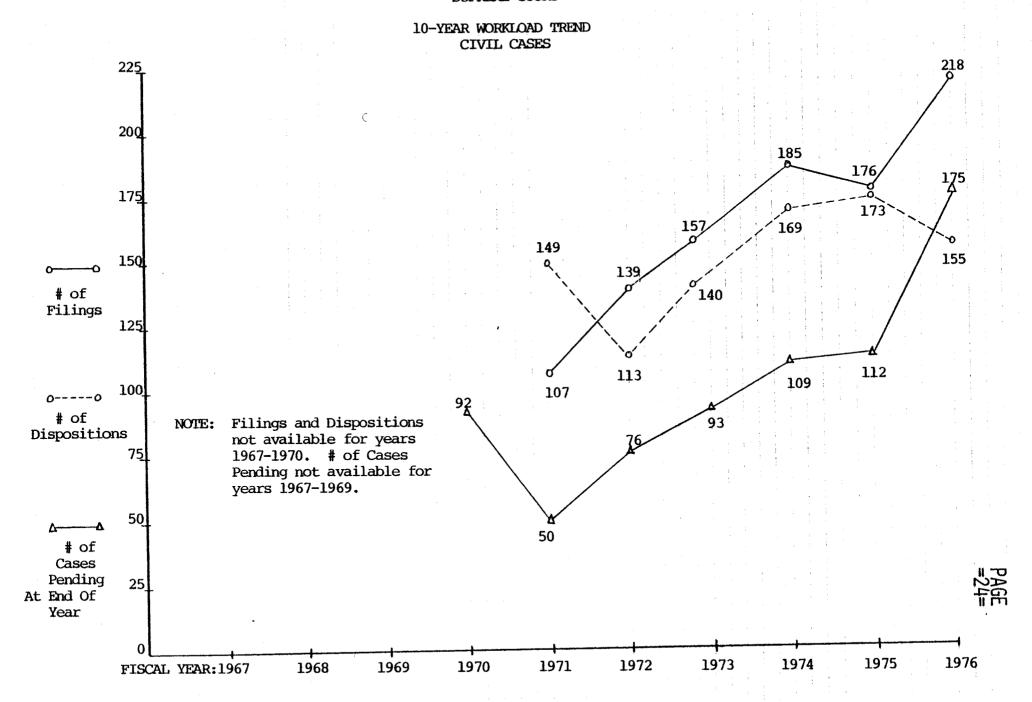
SUPREME COURT FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976

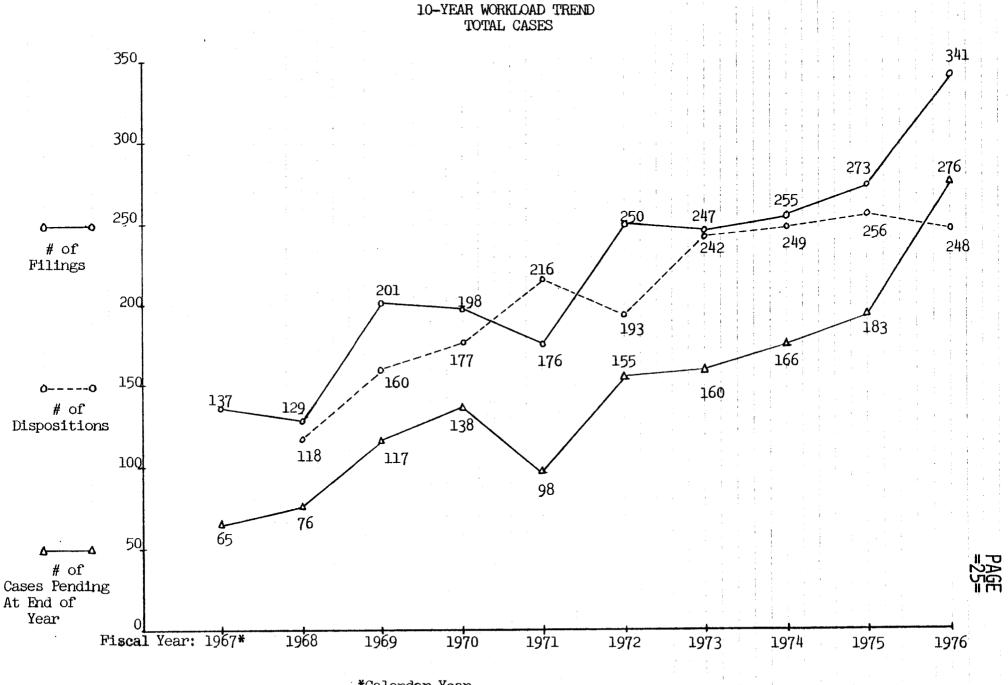


### 10 - YEAR WORKLOAD TREND CRIMINAL CASES



SUPREME COURT





*Calendar Year NOTE: Number of Dispositions not available for 1967.

SUMMARY OF Supreme Court BUDGET 02 01 000

	1976	1977	1978
	GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENT	APPROPRIATION	GENERAL FUND REQUESTED
SALARIES:			
l. Judicial	126,500.00	126,500.00	210,500.00
2. Employees	100.896.54	11/1,7/16-00	21,0,307.00
EMPLOYMENT COSTS		24,217.00	50,610.00
PERSONAL SERVICES		2,000.00	6,860.00
TRAVEL	3,280.35	2,500.00	11,350.00
CONTRACTUAL SERVICES	19,939.77	12,915.00	32,770.00
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	5,857.32	8,165.00	13,348.00
CAPITAL OUTLAY	2,379.56	3,400.00	31 <b>,</b> 0 <b>9</b> 9.00
BOARD OF BAR EXAMINERS			8,952.00
DEBIT SERVICES:			
Principle	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00
Interest	9,670.00	8,725.00	7,780.00
GRAND TOTAL	288,523.54	323,168.00	633,576.00
THANK WHAT			



## Court of Chancery

### Legal Authorization

The Constitution of Delaware, Article IV, Section 1, authorizes the Court of Chancery.

### Geographic Organization

The Court of Chancery holds court in Wilmington, Dover, and Georgetown, that is, at one location in each county in the county seat.

### Legal Jurisdiction

The Court of Chancery has jurisdiction to hear and determine all matters and causes in equity. The general equity jurisdiction of the Court is measured in terms of the general equity jurisdiction of the High Court of Chancery of Great Britain as it existed prior to the separation of the American Colonies. The General Assembly may confer upon the Court of Chancery additional statutory jurisdiction. In today's practice, the litigation in the Court of Chancery largely consists of corporate matters, petitions concerning trusts, estates, and other fiduciary matters, disputes involving real property such as boundary and title disputes, and commercial and contractual matters. When issues of fact to be tried by jury arise, the Court of Chancery may order such facts to trial by issues at Superior Court.

### Judges

There are one Chancellor and two Vice-Chancellors who hold the Court of Chancery. The Chancellor and Vice-Chancellors are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the majority of the Senate's elected members for 12 year terms. The Chancellor and Vice-Chancellors must be learned in the law.

### Support Personnel

The Chancellor may appoint Court Reporters, Bailiffs, Criers of Pages, and Law Clerks. Each of the Judges may appoint one office secretary.

An elected Register in Chancery of each county is Clerk of the Court of Chancery for the county. The Judges appoint one Chief Deputy Register in Chancery in each county.

The Register of Wills acts as a Clerk of the Court of Chancery for probate matters. The majority of the Register's former judicial and quasi-judicial powers are now held by the Court of Chancery. A Register of Wills is elected in each county for that county. The Chancellor shall name a Chief Deputy Register of Wills for each county.

### Public Guardian

The Chancellor has the duty to appoint the Public Guardian. The Public Guardian serves, when appointed by the Court, as the guardian of the person and/or property of the aged, the mentally infirm and the physically incapacitated. Under the law, the Public Guardian is intended to be the guardian of last resort.

### Case Load Trend

While the number of civil actions filed during fiscal 1976, 408, did not reach the peak achieved in fiscal 1974, it was the second highest total in the Court's history. The high number of dispositions in the third quarter of the fiscal year is due to an annual review of the caseload by the Court and counsel in relation to the annual calendar call. It should be remembered that these figures are only civil actions and do not include any court work in regard to miscellaneous matters and estates, data for which has only been available in the last two years. Both areas showed an increase during fiscal 1976. It should also be noted that the Court was last enlarged in 1961 and that in fiscal 1961 the number of civil actions filed was 210. Moreover, it has been since 1961 that the bulk of the jurisdiction of the Orphans Court was transferred to the Court of Chancery.

JUDICIARY

Chancellor
Hon. William Marvel
 Carolyn Hazen, Secretary
 (571-2441)

Vice-Chancellor
Hon. Maurice A. Hartnett, III
Vacant, Secretary
(571-2443)

Vice-Chancellor
Hon. Grover C. Brown
Mary Lou Wilcoxson, Secretary
(856-5338)

### SUPPORT PERSONNEL

Court Reporters
Henry D. Skogmo, Chief
Lorraine B. Marino
Marian Wagner, Secretary
Dorothy Cordell, Secretary
(571-2447)

Administrative Secretary Carole S. Chmura (571-2440)

Law Clerks Richard C. Kiger Edward P. Welch (571-2444)

### **ADDRESSES**

Court of Chancery 134 Public Building 1020 King Street Wilmington, DE 19801 Court of Chancery Kent County Courthouse The Green Dover, DE 19901 Court of Chancery Sussex County Courthouse The Circle Georgetown, DE 19947

### REGISTERS IN CHANCERY

New Castle County
Basil R. Battaglia
M-32 Public Building
1020 King Street
Wilmington, DE 19801
(571-7540)

Kent County
Stanley Wayne Anthony
Kent County Courthouse
The Green
Dover, DE 19901
(678-3100, X205)

Sussex County
Harvey F. Donovan
Sussex County Courthouse
The Circle
Georgetown, DE 19947
(856-7702, X229)

### REGISTERS OF WILLS

New Castle County
James P. D'Angelo, Esq.
Public Building
1020 King Street
Wilmington, DE 19801
(571-7545)

Kent County
Ralph R. Smith
Kent County Courthouse
The Green
Dover, DE 19901
(678-3100)

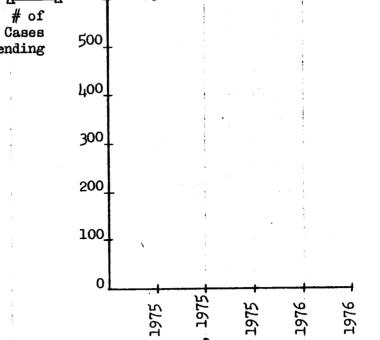
Sussex County
Wilson McCabe
Sussex County Courthouse
The Circle
Georgetown, DE 19947
(856-7701)

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### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CIVIL CASES

FILINGS	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle	80	71	70	84	305
Kent	14	13	12	8	47
Sussex	<u>19</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	56
State	113	99	92	104	408
DISPOSITIONS	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle	33	41	126	96	296
Kent	7	9	19	9	44
Sussex	<u>5</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>49</u>
State	45	61	168	115	389
PENDING	6-30-75	<u>9-30-75</u>	12-31-75	3-31-76	6-30-76
New Castle	503	550	580	524	512
Kent	62	69	73	66	65
Sussex	65	79	83	<u>70</u>	72
State	630	698	736	660	649
CHANGES IN I	PENDING July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle	+47	+30	-56	-12	+ 9
Kent	+ 7	+ 4	- 7	- 1	+ 3
Sussex	+14	+ 4	-13	+ 2	+ 7
State	+68	+38	-76	-11	+19

COURT OF CHANCERY



180

160

140

120

100

80

60

40_

20

0

1975 3rd Qtr.

4th Qtr.

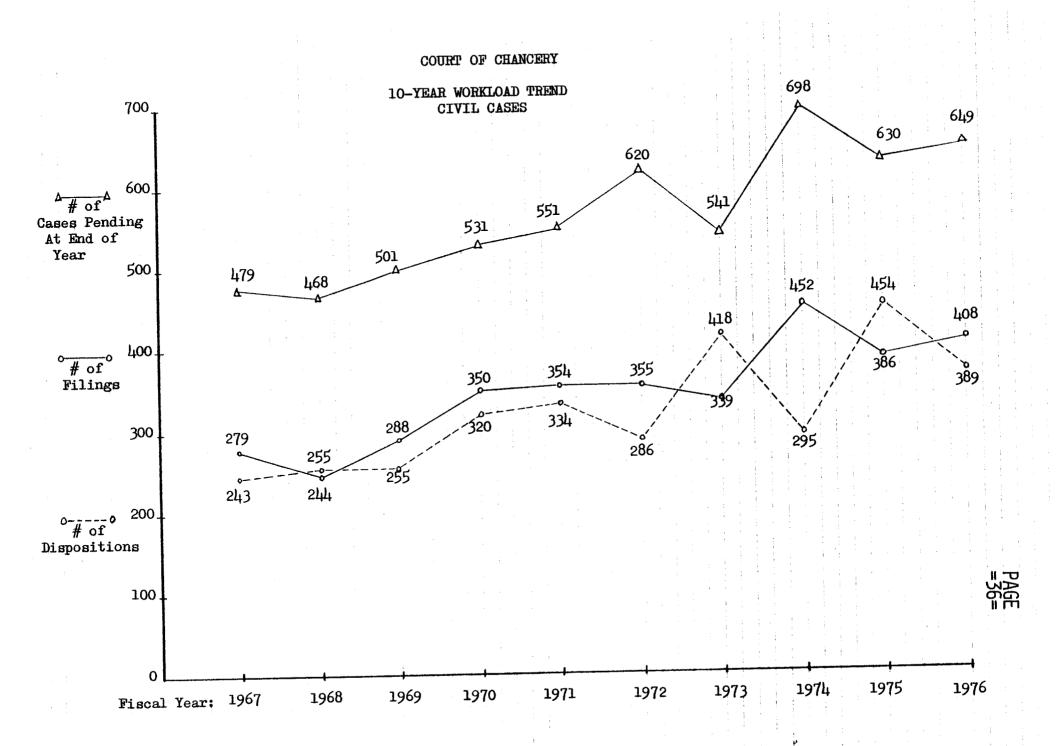
# of Filings

# of Dispositions

113

### COMPARISON - FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 CIVIL CASES

FILINGS	1075	1976	Change	% Change
	<u>1975</u>	1970	CHAIRE	% Offarige
New Castle Kent Sussex State	281 65 40 386	305 47 56 408	+24 -18 +16 +22	+ 8.5% -27.7% +40.0% + 5.7%
DISPOSITIONS	1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	349 62 43 454	296 44 49 389	-53 -18 + 6 -65	-15.2% -29.0% +14.0% -14.3%
PENDING	1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	503 62 <u>65</u> 630	512 65 <u>72</u> 649	+ 9 + 3 + 7 +19	+ 1.8% + 4.9% +10.8% + 3.0%



### FISCAL YEAR 1976 MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS

NEW CASTLE	Pending 6-30-75	Filings	Dispositions	Pending 6-30-76	Change
Guardinas for Minors Guardians for Infirm Trustees for Mentally Ill Other Matters Trusts TOTALS	584 409 126 239 1,564 2,922	115 90 9 44 102 360	98 43 2 22 137 302	601 456 133 261 1,529 2,980	+17 +47 + 7 +22 -35 +58
KENT	Pending 6-30-75	Filings	Dispositions	Pending 6-30-76	Change
Guardians for Minors Guardians for Infirm Trustees for Mentally Ill Other Matters Trusts TOTALS	150 58 9 13 96 326	31 19 2 10 6 68	19 8 0 8 6 41	162 69 11 15 96 353	+12 +11 + 2 + 2 <u>0</u> +27
SUSSEX	Pending 6-30-75	Filings	Dispositions	Pending 6-30-76	Change
Guardians for Minors Guardians for Infirm Trustees for Mentally Ill Other Matters Trusts TOTALS	275 52 16 10 209 562	44 20 1 75 50 190	17 0 1 69 12 99	302 72 16 16 <u>247</u> 653	+27 +20 0 + 6 +38 +91
STATE	Pending 6-30-75	Filings	Dispositions	Pending 6-30-76	Change
Guardians for Minors Guardians for Infirm Trustees for Mentally Ill	1,009 519	190 129	134 - 51	1,065 59 <b>7</b>	+56 +78

### COMPARISON - FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS

FILINGS				
	1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	286 52 <u>127</u> 465	360 68 190 618	+74 +16 +63 +153	+25.9% +30.8% +49.6% +32.9%
DISPOSITIONS	1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	238 41 114 393	302 41 99 442	+64 0 -15 +49	+26.9% 0.0% -13.2% +12.5%
PENDING AT END	OF YEAR 1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	2,922 326 562 3,810	2,980 353 653 3,986	+58 +27 +91 +176	+ 2.0% + 8.3% +16.2% + 4.6%

### FISCAL YEAR 1976 ESTATES

ESTATES OPEN	IED				
	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	<u>April-June</u>	TOTALS
New Castle Kent Sussex State	242 · 55 <u>83</u> 380	256 53 <u>75</u> 384	260 63 <u>102</u> 425	289 53 103 445	1,047 224 363 1,634
ESTATES CLOS	SED July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
	oury-bept.	ocuDec.	oannar on	Apr III-o aire	TOTALD
New Castle Kent Sussex State	208 42 <u>116</u> 366	264 54 110 428	280 33 87 400	293 38 93 424	1,045 167 406 1,618
ESTATES REMA	AINING OPEN 6-30-75	0-20-75	12-31-75	<u>3-31-76</u>	6-30-76
	0-30-75	<u>9-30-75</u>	15-21-12		
New Castle Kent Sussex State	1,882 513 752 3,147	1,916 526 719 3,161	1,908 525 456* 2,889	1,888 555 471 2,914	1,884 570 481 2,935
CHANGES IN I	ESTATES REMAI	NING OPEN OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle Kent Sussex State	+34 +13 <u>-33</u> +14	- 8 - 1 - 35* - 44	-20 +30 +15 +25	- 4 +15 +10 +21	+ 2 +57 -43 +16

^{*}On November 1, 1975, the Sussex County Register of Wills removed 228 estates filed prior to July 1, 1968, from consideration. Although those estates are technically still open, they are not active in any sense and therefore are no longer listed in these reports.

### COMPARISON - FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 ESTATES

BOWNESS OFFIED				
ESTATES OPENED	1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	975 237 387 1,599	1,047 224 <u>363</u> 1,634	+72 -13 -24 +35	+ 7.4% - 5.5% - 6.2% + 2.2%
ESTATES CLOSED	1975	<u> 1976</u>	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	731 247 348 1,326	1,045 167 406 1,618	+314 - 80 + 58 +292	+43.0% -32.4% +16.7% +22.0%
ESTATES REMAINI	NG OPEN A	AT END OF Y 1976	<u>Change</u>	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	1,882 513 <u>752</u> 3,147	1,884 570 481 2,935	+ 2 + 57 -271 -212	+ 0.1% +11.1% -36.0% - 6.7%

BU

Court of Chancery

SUMMARY OF

BUDGET

02 02 000

	1976	1977	1978
	GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENT	GENERAL APPROPRIATION	GENERAL FUND REQUESTED
SALARIES			
l. Judicial	117,500,00	114,209,00	117,500,00
2. Employees	119,184.36	119,748,00	152,841.00
EMPLOYMENT COSTS		24,836,00	32,561,00
PERSONAL SERVICES	230.00	500.00	2,000,00
TRAVEL	1,925.04	1,745.00	2,940.00
CONTRACTUAL SERVICES	8,932.04	9.410.00	12,040,00
SUPPLIES &MATERIALS	<u> 4.859.</u>	5.210.00	5,950.00
CAPITAL OUTLAY	3,814,47	2,100,00	12,320,00
GRAND TOTAL	256,445.54	277,758.00	338,152.00

PAGE

# Public Guardian

#### THE PUBLIC GUARDIAN

#### Legal Authorization

The authority for the Office of the Public Guardian is derived from Title 12, §3991, of the Delaware Code:

"There is established the Office of the Public Guardian. The Chancellor shall appoint the Public Guardian, who shall serve at his pleasure. The salary of the Public Guardian shall be \$18,500.00 per annum, to be paid from the General Fund. The Chancellor, in his discretion, may require the Public Guardian to post bond.

#### Geographic Organization

The Office of the Public Guardian has responsibility for the entire state and presents its petitions for guardianships in the Court of Chancery in all three counties.

#### Legal Jurisdiction

The powers and duties of the Public Guardian are spelled out in Title 12, §3992, of the Delaware Code:

"The Public Guardian, when appointed as guardian by Court Order, shall:

- Serve as guardian for the property of aged, mentally infirm or physically incapacitated persons, pursuant to §3914 of this Title;
- Serve as a guardian for the person of aged, mentally infirm or physically incapacitated persons where such persons are in danger of substantially endangering their health, or of becoming subject to abuse by other persons, or of becoming the victim of designing persons; or,
- 3. Serve as both guardian of the person and of property of such person."

The intent of the legislation creating the Office of the Public Guardian was to create a guardianship capability for those situations in which a person needing a guardian does not have any relative, friend or other person interested in or capable of serving as a guardian, whose estate is insufficient to purchase the services of a private guardian, or who would be best served by a neutral guardian.

#### Personnel

The Public Guardian is assisted by an Administrative Assistant and a Secretary.

#### Case Load

In the year of operation November 1, 1975 to October 31, 1976, the office received 101 referrals, of which 75 were from New Castle County, 15 from Kent and 11 from Sussex. Of this number, 23 were determined to need the services of the Public Guardian as a guardian,

and petitions were presented in the appropriate counties. Two petitions were withdrawn prior to hearing, one because of death of the potential ward and the other because family members agreed to accept the guardianship responsibility. As of October 31, 1976, the Public Guardian has responsibility for a total of 26 wards.

The remaining 78 cases were determined not to need guardianship for the solution of their problems and were served by mobilizing the resources of other state and private agencies to aid the client, involving the family of the client, helping the client to take some voluntary action on his own behalf, or simply offering counselling to help the client solve his own problems.

PUBLIC GUARDIAN
310 Odd Fellows Building
920 King Street
Wilmington, Delaware 19801
(571-2990)

PERSONNEL.

Public Guardian
Thomas J. Posatko

Administrative Assistant Karen H. Groundland

Secretary Barbara A. Walker

# PUBLIC GUARDIAN

# FISCAL YEAR 1976

NEW REFERRALS
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	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTAL			
	22	27	25	20	94			
CASES CLOSEI	<u> </u>							
	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTAL			
	29	19	20	23	91			
CASES PENDING								
	6-30-75	9-30-75	12-31-75	3-31-76	6-30-76			
	25	18	26	31	28			
CHANGES IN F	PENDING							
	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTAL			
	<b>-</b> 7	+8	+5	<b>-</b> 3	+3			

SUMMARY OF

# . Office of the Public Guardian

BUDGET

02 17 003

	1976	1977	1978
	GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENT	GENERAL APPROPRIATION	GENERAL FUND REQUESTED
SALARIES			
1. Employees	35,567,48	35,754,00	40,347,00
EMPLOYMENT COSTS		6,703,00	7,71,7.00
PERSONAL SERVICES	21.00	2,000,00	2,300,00
TRAVEL	95.83	250.00	250.00
CONTRACTUAL SERVICES	և, 313, 88	5.770.00	5.820.00
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	955•72	1,785.00	1,850,00
CAPITAL OUTLAY	807.49	200,00	500.00
SPECIAL ITEMS:			
(a) Contingency Fund		1,,060,00	
GRAND TOTAL	41,761,40	56,522,00	58,814,00

=49<u>=</u>

# **Superior Court**

#### Legal Authorization

The Constitution of Delaware, Article IV, Section 1, created the Superior Court.

#### Geographic Organization

Sessions of Superior Court are held in each of the three counties at the county seat.

#### Legal Jurisdiction

This court has statewide original jurisdiction over criminal and civil causes, except equity causes, over which the Court of Chancery has exclusive jurisdiction. On November 21, 1975, divorce jurisdiction was transferred from Superior Court to the Family Court. The Court has exclusive jurisdiction over felonies and drug offenses (excepting most felonies and drug offenses involving minors) and jurisdiction over termination of parental rights and adoptions. The Superior Court hears appeals on the law from the Court of Common Pleas, the Unemployment and Industrial Accident Boards, the Liquor Commission, the Zoning and Adjustment Boards, and other quasi-judicial bodies. Appeals from Alderman's Courts, Justice of the Peace Courts, and Municipal Court are heard as second trials (trials de novo) in this Court. Appeals from Superior Court are argued on the record in the Supreme Court.

#### Judges

Number: There are eleven judges appointed to the Superior Court bench; one is appointed President Judge with administrative responsibility for the Court, and three are appointed as Resident Judges and must reside in the county in which they are appointed.

Appointment: The Governor appoints Superior Court Judges with the consent of the Senate.

Tenure: The judges are appointed for 12-year terms.

Qualifications: The judges must be learned in the law and must be members of the Delaware Bar.

#### Support Personnel

The Superior Court may appoint court reporters, law clerks, bailiffs, presentence officers, a secretary for each judge, and other personnel.

An elected Prothonotary for each county serves as Clerk of the Superior Court for each county. The Prothonotary is the recordkeeper for Superior Court, and as such, the Prothonotary is directly involved with the civil court calendar. The office also handles the jury list, court exhibits, property liens, registration of law students and attorneys, and is the custodian of fees for the courts and for the Attorney General. Functions of the Prothonotary's office are divided as follows: Civil, Criminal, Indexing and Entry of Judgments and Executions, Administrative, Terminations and Adoptions. Further, the Prothonotary's office is charged with the security, care and custody of Court's exhibits.

#### Caseload Trend

In September, 1975, Superior Court assumed control of the criminal calendar, which had formerly been handled by the Attorney General. The Criminal Case Scheduling Office was established to handle the criminal calendar in conjunction with the Criminal Office Judge.

Four criminal case "blitz" periods were held during the past fiscal year in an attempt to reduce the backlog of pending criminal defendants. The civil calendar was suspended during these periods and the court concentrated exclusively on trial of criminal cases. These efforts are reflected in two ways - an increase in the number of defendants whose charges were disposed of (4,022 in FY 1972, an all-time high), but also an increase in the number of civil cases awaiting adjudication. Despite the loss of divorce jurisdiction, the total number of pending civil actions declined by only 350. The numbers of pending cases increased in every remaining category except Adoptions and Terminations.

This year, for the first time, complete workload data is available for civil actions. A system of monthly reports is being developed for submission by the prothonotaries to insure that this data will continue to be available in the future.

Also for the first time this year, the Criminal Case Scheduling Office compiled complete information on the criminal case activity of Superior Court in addition to its scheduling responsibilities. Complete workload data is available as well as performance data, including the extent to which the criminal justice system as a whole, as well as Superior Court by itself, is meeting the Chief Justice's Speedy Trial Mandate. (The Supreme Court has adopted a standard for processing criminal cases. Such cases must be disposed of within 120 days of the date of arrest.) Statistics developed by the Case Scheduling Office indicate that the number of filings and dispositions continue to remain at high levels.

#### **JUDICIARY**

President Judge Hon, Albert J. Stiftel Ann Lafferty, Secretary (571-2355)

New Castle County Resident Judge Hon. Andrew D. Christie Elaine M. Ryan, Secretary (571-2358)

Associate Judges Hon. Robert C. O'Hara Doris Myers, Secretary (571-2370)Hon. Vincent A. Bifferato Betty Gilson, Secretary (571-2361)Hon. Clarence W. Taylor Carol Edwards, Secretary (571-2374)Hon. Joseph T. Walsh Linda Flohr, Secretary (571-2369)Hon. Bernard P. Balick Ivone Marvel, Secretary (571-2367)Hon. Joseph J. Longobardi Anne Marie Brown, Secretary

(571-2544)

Kent County Resident Judge Hon. George R. Wright Janet L. Case, Secretary (678 - 5331)

Associate Judge Hon. William G. Bush, III Eileen Masino, Secretary (678 - 5331)

Sussex County Resident Judge Hon. Claud L. Tease Mary Ellen Greenly, Secretary (856-5256)

#### SUPPORT PERSONNEL

Administrator
Frederick Kirch
S. Maureen Golden, Secretary
(571-2380)

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

KENT COUNTY

SUSSEX COUNTY

Accountant
Michael Indellini
(571-2376)

Receptionist Irma Whittington

Case Scheduling Office
J. Gary Dean, Chief
Donald Marston
Sarah O. Jones
(571-2409)

Administrative Assistant to
Criminal Office Judge
Robert P. Pasquale (Federally Funded)
(571-2414)

Law Clerks
Robert Aulgur
Jeffrey Marlin
Bettina Ferguson
Gary Bryde

John Liguori

PAGE

Jury Commissioners
John N. Russo

Delores G. Tatman

Wallace F. McFaul, Jr. John R. McDonald

Ralph L. Swain Walter M. Betts

#### SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CONTINUED)

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

KENT COUNTY

SUSSEX COUNTY

Presentence Office Frank T. Miller, Chief Gregory Fullhart, Assistant Chief Linden Ballance Mona Bayard William G. Echols Ronald Keen Barbara P. Holloway

Ralph D. Knotts, Jr. Horace B. Willey Norma Jean Tribbett, Secretary (734 - 7522)

Robert D. Downes Charles G. Allen J. Milton Messick Edna Snowden, Secretary

Deborah M. Wailes (Federally Funded)

Peggy Papili, Secretary Kathleen Lucas, Secretary

Ellen L. Pajewski, Secretary (Federally Funded)

Ramona Monsen, Secretary

Catherine Palmatary, Secretary

Geraldine A. Talley, Secretary (Federally Funded)

Carol A. Hames, Secretary (Federally Funded)

Vacant, Secretary

Vacant, Secretary (571-2420)

Court Reporters

Morris D. Pearson, Chief

Betty J. Gleason

Gary S. Kivelowitz

Donald M. Matthews

David G. Meedings

Thomas Aitken

Kathleen Donahue

Patrick Mastroianni

Joel Leibow

William Colvin

John White, Jr.

Frances Dawson

Charles Iuliano

Delores Blevins, Secretary

George Ackerman, Secretary

(571 - 2390)

Vacant.

Debra S. Mitchell Eileen Murawski Priscilla Stuchlik, Secretary

#### SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CONTINUED)

#### NEW CASTLE COUNTY

Bailiffs
William Davis, Sr., Chief
Walter G. Darrell
Constance H. Harding
William A. Landon
Jean L. Luff
Rita McCaffery
Michael Tyrawski
John R. Whittington
Stanford V. Williams
William Marvel
Arnold Williams

#### KENT COUNTY

Thomas Rogers John Garrity Madeline Powell

#### SUSSEX COUNTY

Earl E. Clark Sydney Hitchens

#### ADDRESSES

Superior Court Public Building 1020 King Street Wilmington, DE 19801

#### Superior Court Kent County Courthouse The Green Dover, DE 19901

Superior Court Sussex County Courthouse The Circle Georgetown, DE 19947

#### **PROTHONOTARIES**

New Castle County George J. Fisher Public Building 1020 King Street Wilmington, DE 19801 (571-7570)

# Kent County John H. Shaffer Kent County Courthouse The Green Dover, DE 19901 (678-3100)

Sussex County
Elwood L. Rust
Sussex County Courthouse
The Circle
Georgetown, DE 19947
(856-7701)



FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL FILING DATA EXPLANATORY NOTES

- All figures represent numbers of defendants only; they should not be confused with numbers of indictments, numbers of cases, criminal action numbers, or any other such figures.
- 2. A defendant is defined as an individual named in an indictment, so that an individual named in three indictments would be three defendants. An individual with a consecutively-numbered series of informations, appeals, or transfers filed on the same day would be counted as one defendant.
- 3. In Kent County only, each charge indicted against each defendant is returned as a separate indictment. Due to this practice, each person indicted at a Grand Jury session is counted as one defendant, no matter how many charges are indicted against that defendant, and without regard to later actions of the Attorney General which lead to separate trials.
- 4. Informations represent defendants who have waived indictment.
- 5. Transfers are defendants brought before the Court of Common Pleas in New Castle County who request jury trials. Since the Court of Common Pleas in Kent and Sussex Counties holds jury trials itself, there are no transfers in those two counties.
- 6. Although New Informations are given separate criminal action numbers by Superior Court, they are not counted in these figures since they represent amendments to charges facing defendants already pending before the court, not new defendants. Inclusion of New Informations as filings would artificially inflate the number of defendants filed in any time period.
- 7. During Fiscal Year 1976, the following New Informations were filed:

 New Castle
 171

 Kent
 11

 Sussex
 0

 State
 182

# FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL FILINGS

ATTOT.T	<b>α</b> Λ	ame	T7
NEW	CA	STT	, H.

Month	# of Defenda Indictment	nts Brought to Information	Superior Appeal	Court By: Transfer	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	148 209 169 235 143 187 127 143 223 235 252	2 1 8 7 7 11 13 8 12 6 9	12 13 12 11 17 14 13 13 12 8 12	25 23 37 26 37 43 39 21 31 23 33 22	187 245 227 280 198 258 193 185 279 285 294
TOTALS	2,310	92	149	360	2,911
Percentage of Total	79.4%	3.2%	5.1%	12.4%	100.0%

K	Ε	N	Γ

<u>Month</u>	# of Defenda Indictment	nts Brought to Information	Superior Appeal	Court By: TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	35 52 27 38 20 23 30 21 30 21 30 26	1 1 1 1 3 3 0 3 3 6	513406665722	41 55 43 41 30 41 32 45 45 34
TOTALS	359	25	47	431
Percentage of Total	83.3%	5.8%	10.9%	100.0%

## FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL FILINGS

Month	SUSSEX # of Defendar Indictment	nts Brought to Information	Superior Appeal	Court By TOTALS	:
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 Marcy 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	32 0 38 36 0 26 40 30 38 27 0 45	5 7 0 2 0 1 2 4 4 3 0 7	577864777976	44 14 14 14 14 14 14 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	
TOTALS	312	35	80	427	
Percentage of Total	73.1%	8.2%	18.7%	100.0%	

Month	STATE # of Defendar Indictment	nts Brought to Information	Superior Appeal	Court By: Transfer	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	215 261 234 309 163 236 199 203 282 301 255 323	8 10 9 10 8 13 18 15 16 12 12 21	22 20 23 24 17 27 26 25 28 17 20	25 23 37 26 37 43 39 21 33 22	270 314 309 3695 3183 2654 364 317 386
TOTALS	2,981	152	276	360	3,769
Percentage of Total	79.1%	4.0%	7.3%	9.6%	100.0%

FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS EXPLANATORY NOTES

- 1. All figures represent numbers of defendants only; they should not be confused with numbers of cases, criminal action numbers, or any other such figures. The trial dispositions refer to the number of defendants whose charges were disposed of at a trial, not the number of trials.
- 2. A defendant is defined as an individual named in an indictment, so that an individual named in three indictments would be three defendants. An individual with a consecutively-numbered series of informations, appeals, or transfers filed on the same day would be counted as one defendant.
- 3. A defendant is counted as being disposed of by nolle prosequi only if all charges in an indictment or information or all charges transferred or appealed simultaneously are dropped. If a defendant pleads to one charge in an indictment, and other charges in the same indictment are then nol-prossed, that defendant is considered to have been disposed of by guilty plea.
- 4. Defendants are not counted as disposed of by nol-pros if the nolle prosequi was filed to an original charge because the defendant entered a guilty plea to a New Information. Since the New Information represents essentially a further action in an existing case and is not counted as a separate filing, so also the nol-pros is not the primary disposition. Counting a defendant as nol-prossed and as having entered a plea to a new information means counting two dispositions for one case. Thus, by not counting as dispositions defendants who have original charges nol-prossed as part of plea agreements involving New Informations, the dispositions reflect an accurate picture of the court's workload.
- 5. During FY 1976, the following number of nol-prosses were filed for defendants who entered pleas to New Informations:

New Castle	149
Kent	13
Sussex	1
State	163

6. Only nol-prosses filed after indictment, information, appeal, or transfer date are counted. Charges dropped prior to those dates do not really represent dispositions because the defendants were never formally before Superior Court.

FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS EXPLANATORY NOTES CONTINUED

- 7. Appeals dispositions include appeals dismissed, appeals remanded, decisions affirmed, and decisions reversed. This does not represent the disposition of every appeal that is filed; some are disposed of by trial de novo, plea, or nolle prosequi.
- 8. During FY 1976, all "Other" dispositions were Attorney General's Probation.

## FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS

NEW CASTLE

	# of D	efendan	ts Dis	posed of B	y:		
<u>Month</u>	<u>Trial</u>	<u>Plea</u>	<u>NP</u>	<u>Dismissal</u>	<u>Appeals</u>	<u>Other</u>	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	27 29 29 22 24 20 39 43 30 27	170 73 147 167 112 136 207 122 142 121 148 153	80 128 77 90 40 71 91 78 69 64	545364536271	200131279425	0 0 0 0 1 0 3 0 0 0	284 2258 290 184 236 326 241 229 241 246
TOTALS	333	1,698	928	51	36	5	3,051
Percentage of Total	10.9%	55.7%	30.4%	1.7%	1.2%	0.2%	100.0%

NP = Nolle Prosequi

	KENT # of D	efendan	ts Dis	sposed of B	₹ <b>₩</b> •		
Month	Trial	Plea		Dismissal		Other	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	203621017155	24 14 28 25 28 27 19 54 30 27 31	17 9 136 138 8 135 6	1 0 0 8 1 0 2 2 0 0 0	2 0 0 3 1 4 2 1 3 0 6 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	46 235 58 223 74 43 43
TOTALS	33	321	115	14	23	0	506
Percentage of Total	6.5%	63.4%	22.7%	2.8%	4.5%	0.0%	100.0%

NP = Nolle Prosequi

## FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS

SUSSEX

				osed of By:			
<u>Month</u>	<u>Trial</u>	<u>Plea</u>	NP	<u>Dismissal</u>	Appeals	<u>Other</u>	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	8 0 3 2 4 2 0 5 3 4 5 6	40 12 24 38 12 17 7 21 42 9 30 23	8 6 3 17 13 5 5 8 9 8 13 10	0 0 0 0 0 2 2 1 1 0 0	321431132420	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	59 20 31 61 27 158 57 25 50
TOTALS	52	275	105	7	26	0	465
Percentage of Total	11.2%	59.1%	22.6%	1.5%	5.6%	0.0%	100.0%

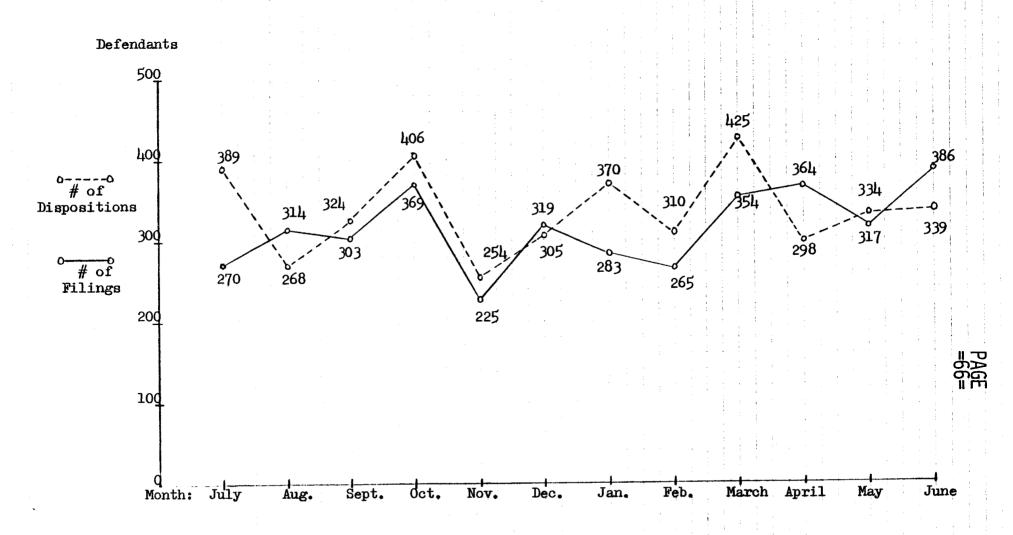
NP = Nolle Prosequi

<u>Month</u>	STATE # of D Trial	efendan <u>Plea</u>	ts Disp <u>NP</u>	osed of By: Dismissal	Appeals	Other	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	37 20 35 37 28 27 20 45 38 30 48	234 99 199 230 152 177 231 162 238 160 205 207	105 143 84 120 59 104 86 110 82 76	6 4 5 1 7 6 9 6 7 2 7 2	7 1 8 7 6 5 11 14 8 10 6	0 0 0 1 0 1 0 3 0	389 368 368 3064 205 370 3125 339 339
TOTALS	418	2,294	1,148	72	85	5	4,022
Percentage of Total	10.4%	57.0%	28.5%	1.8%	2.1%	0.1%	100.0%

NP = Nolle Prosequi

SUPERIOR COURT

## FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL CASES



#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS TRIAL DISPOSITIONS - 1

Month	NEW CASTLE # of Defend Jury Trial	ants Non-Jury Trial	TOTALS*	Guilty	Not Guilty	No Final Disposition	TOTALS*
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1976 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	14 13 24 25 16 26 18 31 38 30 14 26	14 8 5 8 9 1 3 8 6 5 6 2	28 21 29 33 25 27 21 39 44 35 20 28	18 15 23 20 18 18 16 28 37 30 18 20	9 5 6 9 4 6 4 11 6 3 2	1 0 4 3 3 1# 0# 1# 2# 0#	28 21 29 33 25 27 21 39 44 35 20 28
TOTALS	275	75	350	261	72	17#	350
Percentage of Total	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%	74.6%	20.6%	4.9%	100.0%

^{*}These figures do not necessarily agree with the total # of defendants disposed of by trial because Deadlocked Trials, Mistrials, and Decisions Reserved are not final dispositions.

#Not all trials which did not result in final dispositions are included because Deadlocked Trials were not counted as dispositions and Decisions Reserved were no longer counted separately.



#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS TRIAL DISPOSITIONS - 1

Month	KENT # of Defend Jury Trial		TOTALS*	Guilty	Not Guilty	No Final Disposition	TOTALS*
							•
July 1975	2	0	2	2	0	0	2
August 1975	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
September 1975	3	0	3 -	3	0	0 .	3
October 1975	3	4	7	6	0	1	7
November 1975	3	0	3	2	0	1#	3
December 1975	2	0	2	1	0	1#	2
January 1976	0	0	0	0	0	0 -	0
February 1976	2	0	2	1	0	1#	2
March 1976	6	1	7	5	2	0#	7
April 1976	1	0	ì	1	0	0#	1
May 1976	5	0	5	3	2	0#	5
June 1976	<u>_6</u>	<u>0</u>	6	5	<u>0</u>	<u> 1#</u>	<u>6</u>
TOTALS	33	5	38	29	4	5#	38
Percentage	0.6 0 at	3.2. O#	300 0#	76 20	10 E#	12 7 <i>d</i>	100.0%
of Total	86.8%	13.2%	100.0%	76.3%	10.5%	13.2%	TOO.0%

^{*}These figures do not necessarily agree with the total # of defendants disposed of by trial because Deadlocked Trials, Mistrials, and Decisions Reversed are not final dispositions.

[#]Not all trials which did not result in final disposition are included because Deadlocked Trials were not counted as dispositions and Decisions Reserved were no longer counted separately.



#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS TRIAL DISPOSITIONS - 1

	SUSSEX # of Defend	ants		1		No Final	
Month		Non-Jury Trial	TOTALS*	Guilty	Not Guilty	Disposition	TOTALS*
July 1975	7	1	8	5	3	0	8
August 1975	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
September 1975	0	3	3	3	0	0	3
October 1975	2	0	2	2	0	0	2
November 1975	1	3	4	3	1	0#	4
December 1975	2	0	2	1	1	0#	2
January 1976	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
February 1976	2	4	6	1	4.	1#	.6
March 1976	1	2	3	2	1	0#	3
April 1976	2	2	4	3	1	0#	4
May 1976	2	3	5	5	0	0#	5
June 1976	<u>7</u>	_9	<u>16</u>	12		<u>0#</u>	<u>16</u>
TOTALS	26	27	53	37	15	1#	53
Percentage	lio a ø	50 O#	100.0%	69.8%	28.3%	1.9%	100.0%
of Total	49.1%	50 <b>.</b> 9%	TOO.0%	1 09.0%	20.3%	1.9%	TOO.0%

^{*}These figures do not necessarily agree with the total # of defendants disposed of by trial because Deadlocked Trials, Mistrials, and Decisions Reserved are not final dispositions.

#Not all trials which did not result in final disposition are included because Deadlocked Trials were not counted as dispositions and Decisions Reserved were no longer counted separately.

#### FISCAL YEAR 1975 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS TRIAL DISPOSITIONS - 1

Month	STATE # of Defend Jury Trial	ants Non-Jury Trial	TOTALS*	Guilty	Not Guilty	No Final Disposition	TOTALS*
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	23 13 27 30 20 30 18 35 45 33 21 39	15 8 8 12 12 1 3 12 9 7 9	38 21 35 42 32 31 21 47 54 40 30 50	25 15 29 28 23 20 16 30 44 34 26 37	12 56 9 57 4 15 9 4 11	1 0 5 4# 4# 1# 2# 0# 2#	38 21 35 42 31 21 47 54 40 30 50
TOTALS	334	107	441	327	91	23#	441
Percentage of Total	75 <b>.7%</b>	24.3%	100.0%	74.1%	20.6%	5.2%	100.0%

^{*}These figures do not necessarily agree with the total # of defendants disposed of by trial because Deadlocked Trials, Mistrials, and Decisions Reserved are not final dispositions.



#Some Deadlocked Trials and some Decisions Reserved were not included.

#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS TRIAL DISPOSITIONS - 2

NE	W	CASTLE	
#	of	Defendants	s

	Jury T	rials						No	n-Jury T	rials		1
		PG at	Not						Not		Decision	
Month	Guilty*	<u>Trial</u>	Guilty	DVA	Dismissed	Deadlocked#	<u>Mistrial</u>	Guilty*	Guilty	Dismissed	Reserved#	TOTALS@
T 1 1075			-		_							
July 1975	6	0	7	0	0	1	0	12	2	0	0	28
August 1975	10	0	2	0	0	1	0	5	3	0	0	21
September 1975	19	0	5	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	Ô	29
October 1975	16	0	8	0	0	1	0	4	1	0	3	33
November 1975	9	3	3	0	0	1	0	6	0	1	2	25
December 1975	14	3	6	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	27
January 1976	14	0	3	0	0	N.A.	1	2	1	0	N.A.	21
February 1976	23	1	6	0	1	N.A.	0	4	4	. 0	N.A.	39
March 1976	31	1	5	0	0	N.A.	1	5	1	0	N.A.	44
April 1976	20	5	2	1	0	1	1	. 5	0	0	N.A.	35
May 1976	11	2	1	0	0	N.A.	0	5	1	0	N.A.	20
June 1976	<u>17</u>	_3	_5	<u>0</u>	<u>o</u>	N.A.	1	0	_1	<u>1</u> 00	N.A.	28
TOTALS	190	18	53	1	1	6	6	53	15	2	5	350

N.A. = Not Available

PG = Pled Guilty

DVA = Directed Verdict of Acquittal

QQThis was listed as a Directed Verdict of Acquittal.

^{*}Includes all verdicts of guilty, whether on one, some, or all charges.

[#]During most months of 1976, Deadlocked Trials were not counted as dispositions and Decisions Reserved were not counted separately.

[@]These figures do not necessarily agree with the total # of defendants disposed of by trial because Deadlocked Trials, Mistrials, and Decisions Reserved are not final dispositions.

# FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS TRIAL DISPOSITIONS - 2

KENT
# of Defendants

	Jury T		1					ı No	n-Jury	Trials		1
	July	PG at	Not					1	Not	111000	Decision	
Month	Guilty*		Guilty	DVA	Dismissed	<u>Deadlocked#</u>	<u>Mistrial</u>	Guilty*	<u>Guilty</u>	Dismissed	Reserved@	TOTALS@@
July 1975	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
August 1975	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
September 1975	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
October 1975	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	. 7
November 1975	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N.A.	3
December 1975	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N.A.	2
January 1976	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
February 1976	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N.A.	2
March 1976	3	1	1	1	0	N.A.	0	1	0	0	N.A.	7
April 1976	1	0	0	0	0	N.A.	0	0	0	0	N.A.	1
May 1976	0	3	2	0	0	N.A.	0	0	0	0	N.A.	5
June 1976	4	1	<u>o</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	N.A.	<u>1</u>	<u>o</u>	<u>o</u>	<u>0</u>	N.A.	_6
TOTALS	19	5	3	1	0	3	2	5	0	0	0	38

N.A. = Not Available

PG = Pled Guilty

DVA = Directed Verdict of Acquittal

*Includes all verdicts of guilty, whether on one, some, or all charges.

#Beginning in March, 1976, Deadlocked Trials were not counted as dispositions.

@Beginning in November of 1975 Decisions Reserved were not counted separately.

de the figures do not necessarily agree with the total # of defendants disposed of by trial because Deadlocked Trials, Mistrials, and Decisions Reserved are not final dispositions.



# FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS TRIAL DISPOSITIONS - 2

SUSSEX

# of Defendants

	Jury T							Non	-Jury Tr	ials		ĺ
		PG at	Not						Not		Decision	·
Month	Guilty*	Trial	<u>Guilty</u>	<u>DVA</u>	Dismissed	Deadlocked#	Mistrial	Guilty*	Guilty	Dismissed	Reserved@	TOTALS¢
July 1975	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8
August 1975	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
September 1975	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
October 1975	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
November 1975	1.	0	0	0	0	N.A.	0	2	1	0	N.A.	4
December 1975	1	0	1	0	0	N.A.	0	0	0	0	N.A.	2
January 1976	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
February 1976	1	0	1	0	0	N.A.	0	0	3	0	1	6
March 1976	1	0	0	0	0	N.A.	0	1	1	0	N.A.	3
April 1976	2	0	0	0	0	N.A.	. 0	li	1	0	N.A.	4
May 1976	2	0	0	0	0	N.A.	0	3	0	0	N.A.	5
June 1976	4	1	1	0	1	N.A.	0	<u>7</u> ¢¢	1	ì	N.A.	<u>16</u>
		-			•	<del></del>	· <del>-</del>	· ·	<del>-</del>	=	<del></del>	
TOTALS	17	2	6	0	1	0	0	18	7	1	1	53

N.A. = Not Available

PG = Pled Guilty

DVA = Directed Verdict of Acquittal

*Includes all verdicts of guilty, whether on one, some, or all charges.

#After October, 1975, Deadlocked Trials were not counted as dispositions.

@Beginning in November of 1975, Decisions Reserved were usually not counted separately.

cThese figures do not necessarily agree with the total # of defendants disposed of

by trial because Deadlocked Trials, Mistrials, and Decisions Reserved are not final dispositions.

ccIncludes one Non-Jury Trial at which the Defendant pled guilty during the trial.

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#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS TRIAL DISPOSITIONS - 2

	STATE # of Def Jury T		Not						Jury Tri Not		Decision	
Month	Guilty*		Guilty	DVA	Dismissed	Deadlocked#	Mistrial	Guilty*	Guilty	<u>Dismissed</u>	Reserved@	TOTALS@@
July 1975	11	1	10	0	0	1	0	13	2	0	0	38
August 1975	10	0	2	0	0	1	0	5	3	0	0	21
September 1975	22	0	5	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	35
October 1975	20	0	8	0	0	1	1	8	1	0	3	42
November 1975	12	3	3	0	0	2	0	8	1	1	2	32
December 1975	16	3	7	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	N.A.	31
January 1976	14	Õ	3	Ō	0	N.A.	1	2	1	0	N.A.	21
February 1976	25	1	7	Ō	1	1	0	4	7	0	1	47
March 1976	35	2	6	1	0	N.A.	1	7	. 2	0	N.A.	54
April 1976	23	5	2	1	0	1	1	6	1	0	N.A.	40
	13	5	3	ō	. 0	N.A.	0	8	1	0	N.A.	30
May 1976 June 1976	25	5	6	<u>0</u>	1	N.A.	2	7ç	2	<u>2</u> ¢¢	N.A.	_50
Julie 1970				<u> </u>	-	= <u></u>	<u></u>					
TOTALS	226	25	62	2	2	9	8	76	22	3	6	441

N.A. = Not Available

PG = Pled Guilty

DVA = Directed Verdict of Acquittal

*Includes all verdicts of guilty, whether on one, some, or all charges.

#Deadlocked Trials not always counted as dispositions after October, 1975.

@Decisions Reserved not always counted separately after October, 1975.

@@These figures do not necessarily agree with the total # of defendants disposed of by trial because Deadlocked Trials, Mistrials, and Decisions Reserved are not final dispositions.

cIncludes one Non-Jury Trial at which the Defendant pled guilty during the trial. ccIncludes one Directed Verdict of Acquittal.

# FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS PLEA DISPOSITIONS

Month		CASTLE Defendants PG-LIO**	g* PG-Lesser	PG-Lesser-LIO	PG-NI	PG-Information#	TOTALS
July 1975	89	42	11	4	24	N.A.	170
August 1975	35	21	9	4	4	N.A.	73
September 1975	70	47	10	5	15	N.A.	147
October 1975	$\dot{7}\bar{7}$	6i	13	7	9	N.A.	167
November 1975	39	51	10	1	11	N.A.	112
December 1975	48	58	9	1	20	N.A.	136
January 1976	77	<b>7</b> 4	19	10	14	13	207
February 1976	38	49	7	3	16	9	122
March 1976	53	48	11	3	17	10	142
April 1976	45	41	10	<b>3</b> .	16	6	121
May 1976	64	45	17	2	12	8	148
June 1976	<u>76</u>	45	12	2	11		<u>153</u>
TOTALS	711	582	138	45	169	53	1,698
Percentage of Total	41.9%	34.3%	8.1%	2.7%	10.0%	3.1%	100.0%

N.A. = Not Available

PG = Pled Guilty to most serious charge.

PG-LIO = Pled Guilty to Lesser Included Offense of most serious charge.

PG-Lesser = Pled Guilty to Lesser charge of same indictment or information.

PG-Lesser-LIO = Pled Guilty to Lesser Included Offense of Lesser charge.

PG-NI = Pled Guilty to New Information (always a reduced charge).

PG-Information = Defendant waived indictment and Pled Guilty to Information (always a reduced charge).

*A plea of Nolo Contendere was considered to be the same as a plea of guilty, e.g., a plea of Nolo Contendere to an LIO was counted in with the PG-LIO's.

**PG-Amended Information was counted in with the PG-LIO's.

#PG-Information was not distinguished from PG until January of 1976.

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#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS PLEA DISPOSITIONS

<u>Month</u>		Defendants PG-LIO**	PG-Lesser	PG-Lesser-LIO	PG-NI	PG-Information#	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	11 8 12 13 15 7 10 6 24 9 6	10 6 13 11 11 16 6 11 20 9 17 11	2 0 2 1 0 0 0 5 5 1 3	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 2	1 0 1 0 1 0 5 1 1	N.A. N.A. 0 0 0 0 2 0 4 0 2	24 14 28 25 28 24 17 19 54 30 27 31
TOTALS	136	141	20	5	11	8	321
Percentage of Total	42.4%	43.9%	6.2%	1.6%	3.4%	2 <b>.</b> 5%	100.0%

N.A. = Not Available

PG = Pled Guilty to most serious charge.

PG-LIO = Pled Guilty to Lesser Included Offense of most serious charge.

PG-Lesser = Pled Guilty to Lesser charge of same indictment or information.

PG-Lesser-LIO = Pled Guilty to Lesser Included Offense of Lesser charge.

PG-NI = Pled Guilty to New Information (always a reduced charge).

PG-Information = Defendant waived indictment and Pled Guilty to Informa-

tion (always a reduced charge).

*A plea of Nolo Contendere was considered to be the same as a plea of guilty, e.g., a plea of Nolo Contendere - Lesser was counted in with the PG-Lesser's.

**PG-Amended Information was counted in with the PG-LIO's. #PG-Information was not distinguised from PG until October, 1975.

# FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS PLEA DISPOSITIONS

	SUSSE	<u>X</u> Defendants	s <b>*</b>				
Month		PG-LIO**	PG-Lesser	PG-Lesser-LIO	PG-NI	PG-Information#	TOTALS
July 1975	14	18	7	0	1	N.A.	40
August 1975	6	6	0	0	0	N.A.	12
September 1975	10	11	3	0	0	N.A.	24
October 1975	29	7	Ō	0	1	1	38
November 1975	8	3	1	0	0	0	12
December 1975	5	6	2	3	0	1	17
January 1976	í	5	0	0	0	1	7
February 1976	9	9	2	0	0	1	21
March 1976	9	23	1	0	0	9	42
April 1976	í	2	3	0	0	3	9
May 1976	11	16	Õ	0	0	3	30
June 1976	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	_2	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	_3	23
TOTALS	110	115	21	4	3	22	275
Percentage of Total	40.0%	41.8%	7.6%	1.5%	1.1%	8.0%	100,0%

N.A. = Not Available

PG = Pled Guilty to most serious charge.

PG-LIO = Pled Guilty to Lesser Included Offense of most serious charge.

PG-Lesser = Pled Guilty to Lesser charge of same indictment or information.

PG-Lesser-LIO = Pled Guilty to Lesser Included Offense of Lesser charge.

PG-NI = Pled Guilty to New Information (always a reduced charge).

PG-Information = Defendant waived indictment and Pled Guilty to Information (always a reduced charge).

*A plea of Nolo Contendere was considered to be the same as a plea of guilty, e.g., a plea of Nolo Contendere - LIO was counted in with the PG-LIO's.

**PG-Amended Information was counted in with the PG-LIO's.

#PG-Information was not distinguished from PG until October, 1975.

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#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS PLEA DISPOSITIONS

Month		Defendants PG-LIO**	PG-Lesser	PG-Lesser-LIO	PG-NI	PG-Information	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1976 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	114 49 92 119 62 60 88 53 86 55 81 98	70 33 71 79 65 80 85 69 91 52 78 65	20 9 15 14 12 11 19 9 17 18 18	4 4 5 7 1 5 10 3 3 5 4 <u>3</u>	26 4 16 10 12 20 15 16 22 17 13 12	N.A.# N.A.# 10 00 10 14 12 19 13 11 12	234 99 199 230 152 177 231 162 238 160 205 207
TOTALS	957	838	179	54	183	83	2,294
Percentage of Total	41.7%	36.5%	7.8%	2.4%	8.0%	3.6 <b>%</b>	100.0%

N.A. = Not Available

PG = Pled Guilty to most serious charge.

PG-LIO = Pled Guilty to Lesser Included Offense of most serious charge.
PG-Lesser = Pled Guilty to Lesser charge of same indictment or information.
PG-Lesser-LIO = Pled Guilty to Lesser Included Offense of Lesser charge.
PG-NI = Pled Guilty to New Information (always a reduced charge).

PG-Information = Defendant waived indictment and Pled Guilty to Information (always a reduced charge).

*A plea of Nolo Contendere was considered to be the same as a plea of guilty, e.g., a plea of Nolo Contendere - Lesser was counted in with the PG-Lesser's.

**PG-Amended Information was counted in with the PG-LIO's.

#PG-Information not distinguished from PG.

@PG-Information separated from PG in Kent and Sussex Counties.



## January 1, 1976 - June 30, 1976 CRIMINAL TRIAL ACTIVITY

Month	# of Jury Trials	# of Non-Jury Trials	Total # of Trials	Days In <u>Trial</u>
January February March April May June TOTALS	NEW CASTLE 17 25 29 23 15 23 132	3 5 6 6 5 2 27	20 30 35 29 20 25 159	58 87 93½ 53½ 48½ 60½ 401
January February March April May June TOTALS	0 2 5 1 3 6 17	0 0 2 0 0 0 2	0 2 7 1 3 6 19	0 5 10½ 3 6 9½ 34
January February March April May June TOTALS	SUSSEX 0 2 1 2 2 2 7	0 2 2 2 2 3 8 17	0 4 3 4 5 15 31	0 4 2½ 8 6 12 32½
January February March April May June TOTALS	STATE 17 29 35 26 20 36 163	3 7 10 8 8 10 46	20 36 45 34 28 46 209	58 96 106½ 64½ 60½ 82 467½
Percentage of Total	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%	

January 1, 1976 - June 30, 1976 CRIMINAL TRIAL ACTIVITY JUDGE TIME UTILIZATION

#### New Castle County

<u>Month</u>	Judge Days Assigned*	Judge Days Used	<pre>% of Assigned Time Used**</pre>
January February March April May June	48 70 89 47 44 <u>75</u>	58 87 93½ 53½ 48½ 60½	120.8% 124.3% 105.1% 113.8% 110.2% _80.7%
TOTALS	373	401	107.5%

^{*}Judge Days Assigned to criminal trial work are arrived at as follows. One judge is assigned to be Criminal Office Judge and one to be Civil Office Judge; they manage their respective calendars and do not hear criminal trials. No trials are assigned to Fridays, which are used for arraignments, motions, and sentencings by all judges. Vacation days and holidays are removed from the schedule. The remainder of time is trial time, approximately 65% of which is assigned to the criminal calendar, and 35% to the civil calendar.

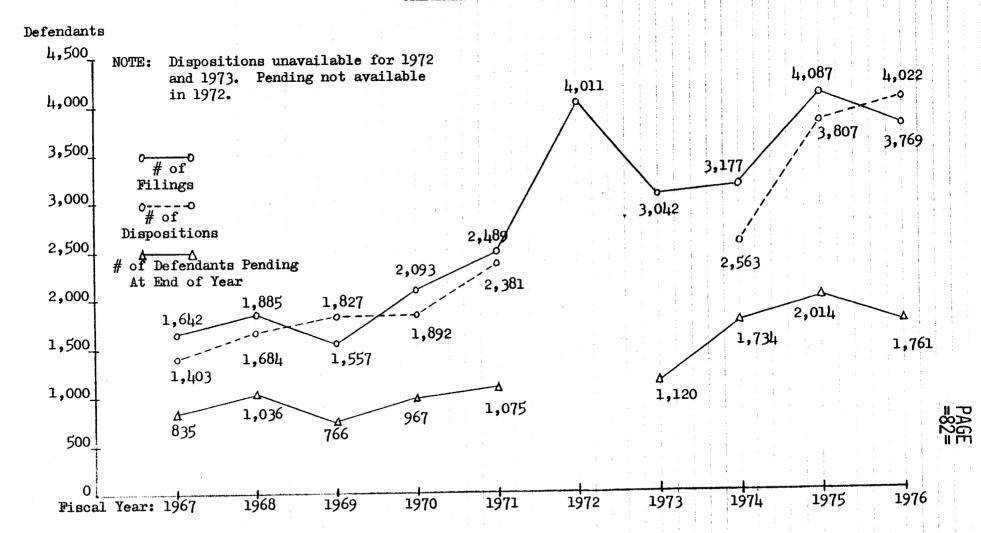
^{**}When more than 100% of assigned time is used, the extra time is found in one or more of three ways: 1) using the Criminal Office Judge to try cases, 2) using Fridays to try cases, or 3) transferring judges from the civil to the criminal calendar.

#### COMPARISON - FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 CRIMINAL CASES

FILINGS	# of Defer 1975	ndants 1976	Change*	% Change
New Castle	3,200	2,911	-289	- 9.0%
Kent	476	431	- 45	- 9.5%
Sussex	411	427	+ 16	+ 3.9%
State	4,087	3,769	-318	- 7.8%
DISPOSITIONS	# of Defer 1975	ndants <u>1976</u>	Change	% Change
New Castle	2,916	3,051	+135	+ 4.6%
Kent	534	506	- 28	- 5.2%
Sussex	357	465	+108	+30.3%
State	3,807	4,022	+215	+ 5.6%
PENDING AT END	OF YEAR # of Defe	ndants <u>1976</u>	Change	% Change
New Castle	1,597	1,457	-140	- 8.8%
Kent	257	182	- 75	-29.2%
Sussex	160	122	- 38	-23.8%
State	2,014	1,761	-253	-12.6%

^{*}Beginning in January of 1975, New Informations were no longer counted as filings, and consecutively-numbered transfers and appeals filed against the same defendant on the same day were counted as one filing only. These two definition changes account for at least some of the decline in filings.

#### 10-YEAR WORKLOAD TREND CRIMINAL CASES



#### CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

January 1, 1976 - June 30, 1976 EXPLANATORY NOTES

- 1. The Speedy Trial Directive of Chief Justice Daniel L. Herrmann states that all criminal defendants brought before Superior Court must be tried within 120 days of arrest. Since most such defendants tried in Superior Court make initial appearances in other courts, this 120-day standard actually applies to the criminal justice process as a whole, not just to Superior Court.
- 2. The first two charts, "Compliance With 120-Day Speedy Trial Mandate", are just such analyses of the criminal justice system. The first is simply a chart of all defendants tried or entering guilty pleas in Superior Court and what percentages met the 120-day standard. This measures the ability of all facets of the criminal justice system taken together, and not just that of Superior Court, to meet the 120-day standard.
- 3. The second chart measures the average and median time intervals between arrest and trial or guilty plea (another measure of system compliance) and the average and median time intervals between indictment and trial or plea of guilty (a measure of the performance of Superior Court by itself). Since Superior Court cases do not all originate by indictment, it is not possible to subtract the figures for indictment to plea or trial from the figures for arrest to plea or trial to determine pre-indictment time intervals.
- 4. The final three tables, "Superior Court Performance Analysis", attempt to record the ability of Superior Court alone to meet the Speedy Trial Directive, by factoring out the efforts expended in other courts and in the Grand Jury process, neither of which are controlled by Superior Court through its scheduling or judicial processes. In order to measure this Superior Court compliance, an assumption was made that 6 weeks was sufficient time to complete all preliminary procedures up to and including Grand Jury indictment. This assumption is based upon recommendations of a special committee of Superior Court Judges, and approximates standards adopted by the Department of Justice. As a result, applying this 6-week (42-day) period to the entire 120-day standard means that Superior Court should try all indicted defendants within 78 days of Grand Jury.*
- 5. Superior Court compliance for defendants brought before it by appeal, transfer, and information was measured by the percentage of defendants brought to trial or pleading guilty within 120 days of arrest.

# EXPLANATORY NOTES (CONT'D)

6. All performance analysis statistics were based upon defendants who went to trial or pled guilty. Defendants who were nol-prossed, whose charges were dismissed, or who were disposed of in another fashion were not included.**

- * Beginning in FY 1977, the standards will be modified slightly; 40 days will be allowed for pre-indictment activity and 80 days for Superior Court processing.
- ** FY 1977 statistics will include nol-prossed defendants.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

# January 1, 1976 - June 30, 1976 COMPLIANCE WITH 120-DAY SPEEDY TRIAL MANDATE

<u>Month</u>	<pre># of Defendants Tried or Entering Guilty Plea Within 120 Days of Arrest</pre>	<pre># of Defendants Tried or Entering Guilty Plea 121 Days or More After Arrest</pre>	Total # of Defendants Tried or Pleading Guilty
January	NEW CASTLE  157 69.2%  117 72.7%  114 61.6%  86 55.8%  115 68.5%  137 76.1%  726 67.5%	70 30.8%	227 100.0%
February		44 27.3%	161 100.0%
March		71 38.4%	185 100.0%
April		68 44.2%	154 100.0%
May		53 31.5%	168 100.0%
June		43 23.9%	180 100.0%
TOTALS		349 32.5%	1,075 100.0%
January	KENT  6 35.3%  3 12.5%  36 59.0%  19 61.3%  24 75.0%  25 67.6%  113 55.9%	11 64.7%	17 100.0%
February		21 87.5%	24 100.0%
March		25 41.0%	61 100.0%
April		12 38.7%	31 100.0%
May		8 25.0%	32 100.0%
June		12 32.4%	37 100.0%
TOTALS		89 44.1%	202 100.0%
January February March April May June TOTALS	SUSSEX 5 71.4% 15 57.7% 40 88.9% 8 61.5% 22 62.9% 27 69.2% 117 70.9%	2 28.6% 11 42.3% 5 11.1% 5 38.5% 13 37.1% 12 30.8% 48 29.1%	7 100.0% 26 100.0% 45 100.0% 13 100.0% 35 100.0% 39 100.0% 165 100.0%
January	STATE  168 66.9%  135 64.0%  190 65.3%  113 57.1%  161 68.5%  189 73.8%  956 66.3%	83 33.1%	251 100.0%
February		76 36.0%	211 100.0%
March		101 34.7%	291 100.0%
April		85 42.9%	198 100.0%
May		74 31.5%	235 100.0%
June		67 26.2%	256 100.0%
TOTALS		486 33.7%	1,442 100.0%

# CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

# January 1, 1976 - June 30, 1976 COMPLIANCE WITH 120-DAY SPEEDY TRIAL MANDATE

<u>Month</u>	Average # of Days From Indictment to Trial or Guilty Plea	Median # of Days From Indictment to Trial or Guilty Plea	Average # of Days From Arrest to Trial or Guilty Plea	Median # of Days From Arrest to Trial or Guilty Plea
January February March April May June TOTALS	NEW CASTLE  84.3 84.5 85.0 126.4 67.8 74.2 N.A.	83.0 69.0 57.0 57.0 55.0 N.A.	106.9 106.8 119.1 149.9 110.2 113.1 N.A.	100.0 97.0 105.0 113.0 100.0 100.0
January February March April May June TOTALS	122.8 168.6 85.0 104.9 72.4 87.0 N.A.	99.5 171.0 65.0 99.0 51.0 73.5 N.A.	162.4 189.6 121.4 114.9 107.1 116.8 N.A.	132.5 207.0 111.0 105.0 90.5 101.5 N.A.
January February March April May June TOTALS	SUSSEX 71.8 80.0 57.7 106.1 87.6 77.8 N.A.	73.0 74.0 58.0 74.0 85.0 78.0 N.A.	92.0 121.0 77.9 120.5 113.0 101.6 N.A.	76.0 99.0 76.0 97.0 114.0 101.0
January February March April May June TOTALS	N.A. N.A. N.A. N.A. N.A. N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A. N.A. N.A. N.A. N.A.	N . A . N . A .	N . A . N . A .

# January 1, 1976 - June 30, 1976 SUPERIOR COURT PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

<u>Month</u>	# of Indicted Defendants Tried or Pleading Guilty Within 78 Days After Grand Jury	<pre># of Indicted Defendants Tried or Pleading Guilty 79 Days or More After Grand Jury</pre>	Total # of Indicted Defendants Tried or Pleading Guilty
January February March April May June TOTALS	NEW CASTLE  95 52.2%  71 59.2%  102 65.8%  76 66.7%  107 78.1%  113 75.8%  564 65.8%	87 47.8% 49 40.8% 53 34.2% 38 33.3% 30 21.9% 36 24.2% 293 34.2%	182 100.0% 120 100.0% 155 100.0% 114 100.0% 137 100.0% 149 100.0% 857 100.0%
January	XENT  3 25.0% 1 5.9% 35 66.0% 9 40.9% 23 74.2% 16 50.0% 87 52.1%	9 75.0%	12 100.0%
February		16 94.1%	17 100.0%
March		18 34.0%	53 100.0%
April		13 59.1%	22 100.0%
May		8 25.8%	31 100.0%
June		16 50.0%	32 100.0%
TOTALS		80 47.9%	167 100.0%
January	SUSSEX  4 80.0%  11 57.9%  26 83.9%  5 62.5%  10 38.5%  15 53.6%  71 60.7%	1 20.0%	5 100.0%
February		8 42.1%	19 100.0%
March		5 16.1%	31 100.0%
April		3 37.5%	8 100.0%
May		16 61.5%	26 100.0%
June		13 46.4%	28 100.0%
TOTALS		46 39.3%	117 100.0%
January	STATE  102 51.3% 83 53.2% 163 68.2% 90 62.5% 140 72.2% 144 68.9% 722 63.3%	97 48.7%	199 100.0%
February		73 46.8%	156 100.0%
March		76 31.8%	239 100.0%
April		54 37.5%	144 100.0%
May		54 27.8%	194 100.0%
June		65 31.1%	209 100.0%
TOTALS		419 36.7%	1,141 100.0%

# January 1, 1976 - June 30, 1976 SUPERIOR COURT PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

Month	# of Defendants In Appeal, Transfer, and Information Cases Tried or Pleading Guilty Within 120 Days After Arrest	# of Defendants In Appeal, Transfer and Information Cases Tried or Pleading Guilty 121 Days or More After Arrest	Total # of Defendants in Appeal, Transfer, and Information Cases Tried or Pleading Guilty
January February March April May June TOTALS	NEW CASTLE  39 86.7% 37 90.2% 26 86.7% 28 70.0% 29 93.5% 29 93.5% 188 86.2%	6 13.3% 4 9.8% 4 13.3% 12 30.0% 2 6.5% 2 6.5% 30 13.8%	45 100.0% 41 100.0% 30 100.0% 40 100.0% 31 100.0% 31 100.0% 218 100.0%
January February March April May June TOTALS	KENT  2 50.0%  2 50.0%  5 62.5%  6 75.0%  1 100.0%  5 100.0%  70.0%	2 50.0% 2 50.0% 3 37.5% 2 25.0% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 9 30.0%	4 100.0% 4 100.0% 8 100.0% 8 100.0% 1 100.0% 5 100.0% 30 100.0%
January February March April May June TOTALS	SUSSEX 2 100.0% 4 57.1% 14 100.0% 3 60.0% 9 100.0% 8 66.7% 40 81.6%	0 0.0% 3 42.9% 0 0.0% 2 40.0% 0 0.0% 4 33.3% 9 18.4%	2 100.0% 7 100.0% 14 100.0% 5 100.0% 9 100.0% 12 100.0% 49 100.0%
January February March April May June TOTALS	STATE  43 84.3%  43 82.7%  45 86.5%  37 69.8%  39 95.1%  42 87.5%  249 83.8%	8 15.7% 9 17.3% 7 13.5% 16 30.2% 2 4.9% 6 12.5% 48 16.2%	51 100.0% 52 100.0% 52 100.0% 53 100.0% 41 100.0% 48 100.0% 297 100.0%

#### January 1, 1976 - June 30, 1976 SUPERIOR COURT PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

<u>Month</u>	<pre># of Defendants Tried or Pleading Guilty In Compliance With Superior Court Standards*</pre>		or Plead Not In (	fendants Traing Guilty Compliance perior Cour ds **	J	Total # of Defendants Tried or Pleading Guilty		
January February March April May June TOTALS	NEW CASTLE  134 59.0% 108 67.1% 128 69.2% 104 67.5% 136 81.0% 142 78.9% 752 70.0%		93 53 57 50 32 38 323	41.0% 32.9% 30.8% 32.5% 19.0% 21.1% 30.0%		227 161 185 154 168 180 1,075	100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%	
January February March April May June TOTALS	KENT         5       31.2%         3       14.3%         40       65.6%         15       50.0%         24       75.0%         21       56.8%         108       54.8%		11 18 21 15 8 16 89	68.8% 85.7% 34.4% 50.0% 25.2% 45.2%		16 21 61 30 32 37 197	100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%	
January February March April May June TOTALS	SUSSEX  6 85.7%  15 57.7%  40 88.9%  8 61.5%  19 54.3%  23 57.5%  111 66.9%		1 11 5 5 16 17 55	14.3% 42.3% 11.1% 38.5% 45.7% 42.5% 33.1%		7 26 45 13 35 40 166	100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%	
January February March April May June TOTALS	STATE  145 58.0%  126 60.6%  208 71.5%  127 64.5%  179 76.2%  186 72.4%  971 67.5%		105 82 83 70 56 71 467	42.0% 39.4% 28.5% 35.5% 23.8% 27.6% 32.5%		250 208 291 197 235 257 1,438	100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%	

^{*}Includes indicted defendants tried or entering guilty pleas in 78 days or less after Grand Jury, and defendants brought before Superior Court by appeal, transfer, and information tried or pleading guilty within 120 days after arrest.

^{**}Includes indicted defendants tried or entering guilty plea in 79 days or more after Grand Jury, and defendants brought before Superior Court by appeal, transfer, and information tried or pleading guilty 121 days or more after arrest.

# FISCAL YEAR 1976 PRESENTENCE OFFICE - NEW CASTLE COUNTY WORKLOAD

Month	Referrals	Completed Investigations	Other Dispositions	Pending At End Of Month
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	90 55 88 134 92 100 126 75 91 114 111	77 85 102 100 111 98 91 79 116 97	0 1 2 0 0 0 0 9 3 0	221 190 174 208 189 191 226 213 189 183 200 222
TOTALS	1,171	1,142	15	

SUPERIOR COURT

# FISCAL YEAR 1976 PRESENTENCE OFFICE - NEW CASTLE COUNTY PERFORMANCE

<u>Month</u>	# of Defendants Sentenced After Presentence Investigations*	Average Time From Date Ordered To Date Written	Average Time From Date Written To Date Typed	Average Time From Date Ordered To Date Typed	Average Time From Date Typed To Date Sentenced	Average Time From Date Ordered To Date Sentenced
July 1975	71	53.4 days	3.5 days	50.2 days	18.4 days	68.6 days
August 1975	51	59.9	9.0	69.4	16.0	73,2
September 1975	104	58.2	12,3	69.3	21,9	89.6
October 1975	109	48.0	9.8	63.1	19.4	86.6
November 1975	83	65.8	4.2	51.1	18.0	71.5
December 1975	85	49.8	4.0	50.8	23.8	73.4
January 1976	125	58.4	4.6	61.7	25.5	80.7
February 1976	94	53.3	5,3	60.0	24.0	82.4
March 1976	94	61.2	5.1	65.4	22.4	79.7
April 1976	95	48.4	6.8	59.3	22.8	89.3
May 1976	110	51.1	10.9	55.6	16.6	70.1
June 1976	86	59.0	4.8	<u>63.1</u>	21.4	81.7
TOTALS	1,107	55.3 days	6.8 days	60.0 days	21.2 days	79.6 days

^{*}Does not include six defendants who were not sentenced after full Presentence Investigations (PSI) were completed due to nolle prosequis, and one defendant who was permitted to withdraw his guilty plea after PSI was completed.

# FISCAL YEAR 1976 PRESENTENCE OFFICE - NEW CASTLE COUNTY PRODUCTIVITY

<u>Month</u>	Investigations # of Investigations Completed	# of Investigators Available	Average # Completed Per Investigator	Typing # of Investigations Typed	# of Typists <u>Available</u>	Average # Typed Per Typist
July 1975	94	6.00	15.7	77	4.00	19.3
August 1975	104	6,50	16.0	85	4.50	18.9
September 1975	88	6.50	13,5	102	4.50	22.7
October 1975	91	6,20	14.7	100	3.75	26.4
November 1975	106	7.00	15,1	111	4,50	24.7
December 1975	94	6.30	14.9	98	4.00	24.5
January 1976	95	6.90	13,8	91	3.00	30.3
February 1976	84	6.50	12.9	79	3.75	21.1
March 1976	114	6.70	17,0	116	3,50	33.1
April 1976	109	6.50	16.8	97	3,50	27.7
May 1976	79	5.60	14.1	97	3,20	30.0
June 1976	100	6.50	<u>15.4</u>	90	2.50	<u>35.6</u>
TOTALS	1,158	6,43	15.0/Month 180.0/Year	1,143	3.73	25.6/Month 306.8/Year

, | | | | | | | |

	NEW CASTLE		Mortages and	Adoptions and		
Month	Complaints	<u>Divorces</u> *	Mechanic's Liens	Terminations	Miscellaneous	TOTALS
July 1975	141	186	37	38	28	430 402
August 1975	131	175	38	23	35 30	350
September 1975	95	187	26 27	12 30	33	458
October 1975	159	209	27 34	23	21	336
November 1975	114	144 0		21	48	218
December 1975	112 128	0	37 37	16	31	212
January 1976 February 1976	126	0	39	20	27	212
March 1976	153	0	33	30	43	259
April 1976	114	ő	45	23	39	221
May 1976	117	Ö	34	22	32	205
June 1976	136	0	27	_23	<u>37</u>	223
TOTALS	1,526	901	414	281	404	3,526

^{*}Family Court assumed jurisdiction over divorces in November, 1975.



	<b>KENT</b>		Mortages and	Adoptions and		
Month	Complaints	Divorces*	Mechanic's Liens	Terminations	Miscellaneous	TOTALS
July 1975	20	58	8	9	6	101
August 1975	21	45	8	5	12	91
September 1975	2 <del>5</del>	72	10	12	10	129
October 1975	24	51	8	4	13	100
November 1975	16	49	3	3	10	81
December 1975	11	Ó	10	ì	6	28
January 1976	16	0	11	5	5	37
February 1976	16	0	13	1	9	39
March 1976	17	0	17	5	4	43
April 1976	ī. <del>5</del>	0	7	8	6	36
May 1976	22	0	9	4	2	37
June 1976	15	0		_7_	<u>10</u>	<u>39</u>
TOTALS	218	275	111	64	93	761

^{*}Family Court assumed jurisdiction over divorces in November, 1975.

	SUSSEX		Montgogg and	Adoptions and		
Month	Complaints	Divorces*	Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens	Terminations	Miscellaneous	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	20 15 19 16 20 14 16 18 11 8 16	36 25 50 55 28 0 0 0 0	15 19 11 6 5 12 12 7 7 10 3	4 1 5 5 5 4 3 1 5 4 7 6	5 6 2 1 4 6 7 5 1 3 13	80 66 87 83 62 36 38 31 24 25 39
TOTALS	183	194	111	50	57	595



^{*}Family Court assumed jurisdiction over divorces in November, 1975.

	STATE		Mortgages and	Adoptions		
Month	Complaints	Divorces*	Mechanic's Liens	Terminations	<u>Miscellaneous</u>	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	181 167 139 199 150 137 160 181 137 155	280 245 309 315 221 0 0 0	60 65 47 41 42 59 60 59 57 62 46 38	51 29 29 39 31 26 24 -22 40 35 33 36	39 53 42 47 35 60 43 41 48 48 47 51	611 559 566 641 479 282 287 282 326 282 281 286
TOTALS	1,927	1,370	636	395	554	4,882



^{*}Family Court assumed jurisdiction over divorces in November, 1975.

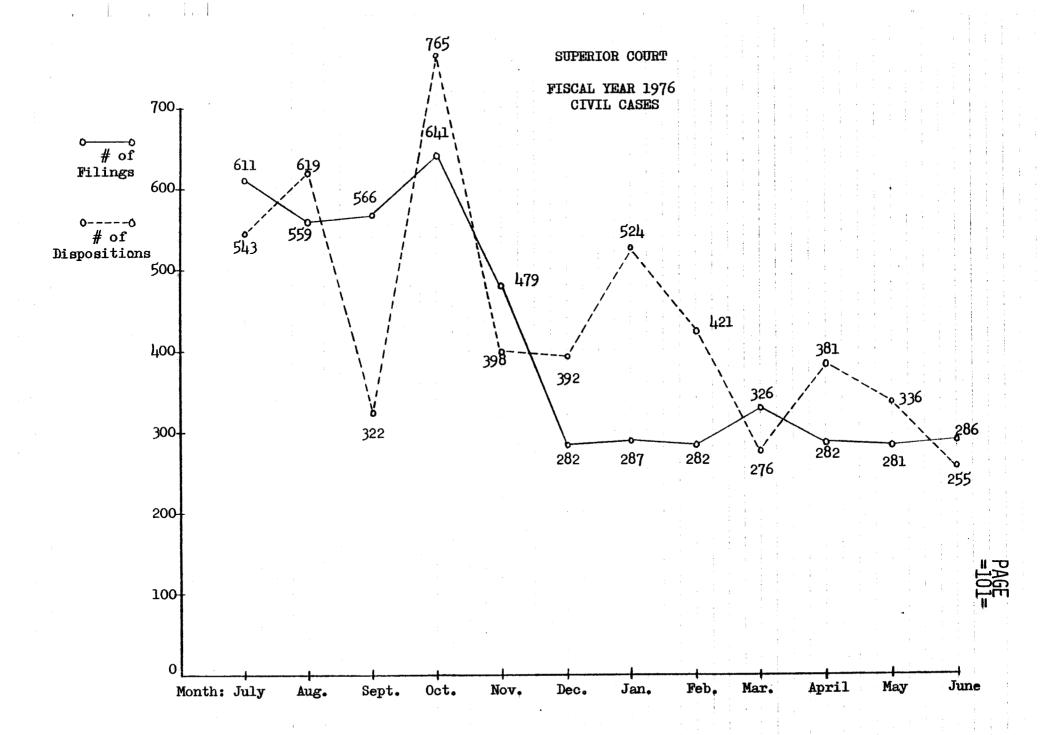
	NEW CASTLE		Want name a and	Adomttona and		
Month	Complaints	Divorces	Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens	Adoptions and Terminations	Miscellaneous	TOTALS
July 1975	111	219	52	23	34	439
August 1975	93	276	42	-22	33 ·	466
September 1975	80	0	36	26	71	213
October 1975	103	268	39	41	36	487
November 1975	67	169	26	14	26	302
December 1975	86	127	24	21	23	281
January 1976	85	183	24	25	.33	350
February 1976	78	98 '	30	. 25	27	258
March 1976	78	2	27	28	34	169
April 1976	92	104	36	15	22	269
May 1976	95	35	35	25	28	218
June 1976	80	22	28	<u> 26</u>	<u>31</u>	<u> 187</u>
TOTALS	1,048	1,503	399	291	398	3,639

	KENT		Montgage and	Adoptions and		
Month	Complaints	Divorces	Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens	Terminations Terminations	Miscellaneous	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976	11 8 11 25 10 17 12 10	24 56 12 151 37 26 76 83	9 4 5 2 3 3 1 8 7	7 3 9 4 7 7 3 7	1 5 7 8 2 3 3 5	52 76 44 190 59 56 95 113 48
April 1976 May 1976 June 1976 TOTALS	11 19 10 157	19 39 <u>8</u> 548	7 8 <u>6</u> 63	10 3 <u>5</u> 69	6 3 <u>0</u> 50	53 72 29 887

	SUSSEX		<b>X</b>	A3 / 1 3		
Month	Complaints	Divorces	Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens	Adoptions and Terminations	Miscellaneous	TOTALS
July 1975	12	24	10	2	4	52
August 1975	9	51	8	4	5	77
September 1975	22	30	3	7	3	65
October 1975	24	43	14	3	4	88
November 1975	6	19 ·	6	3	3	37
December 1975	10	30	11	4	0	55
January 1976	15	45	12	4	3	79
February 1976	11	23	13	1	2	50
March 1976	14	33	4	5	3	59
April 1976	18	17	7	9	8	59
May 1976	16	7	16	2	5	46
June 1976	8	<u>17</u>	6	_3	<u>_5</u>	<u>39</u>
TOTALS	165	339	110	47	45	706

	STATE		Montrages and	Adoptions and		
Month	Complaints	Divorces	Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens	Terminations	Miscellaneous	TOTALS
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	134 110 113 152 83 113 112 99 105 121 130 98	267 383 42 462 225 183 304 204 52 140 81	71 54 44 55 35 38 37 51 38 50 59	32 29 42 48 24 32 32 33 37 34 30 34	39 43 81 48 31 26 39 34 44 36 36 36	543 619 322 765 398 392 524 421 276 381 336 255
TOTALS	1,370	2,390	572	407	493	5,232



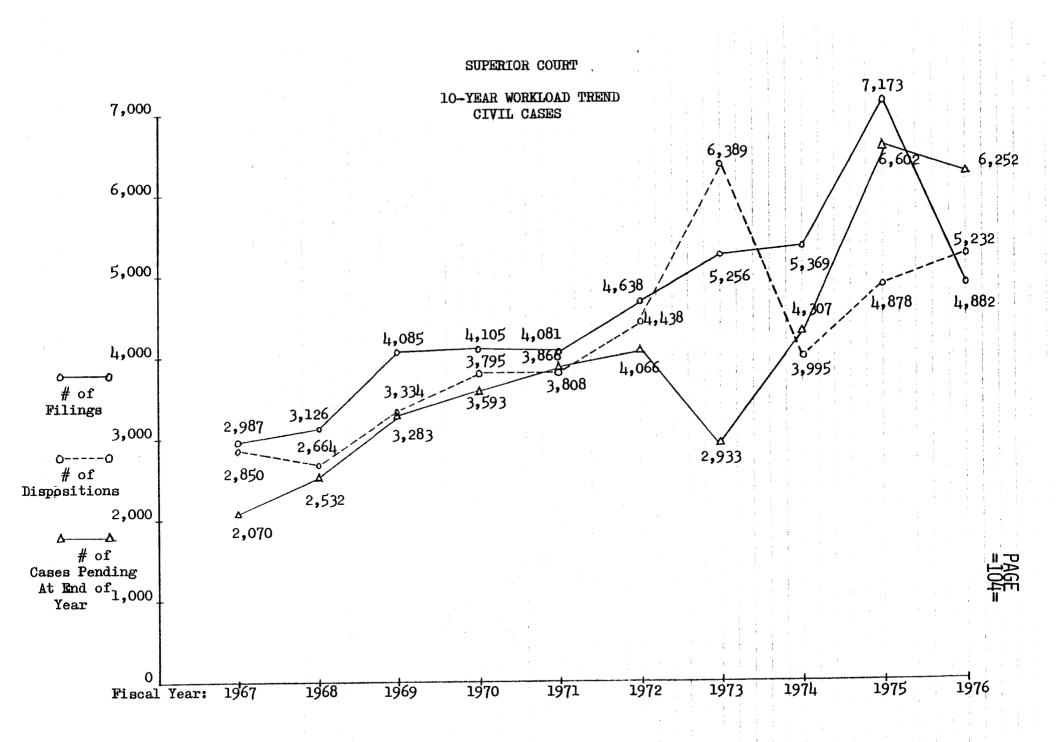


# FISCAL YEAR 1976 CIVIL CASES

NEW CASTLE	Pending 6/30/75	Filings	Dispositions	Pending 6/30/76	Change
Complaints Divorces Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens Adoptions and Terminations Miscellaneous TOTALS	N.A. N.A. 89 N.A. 4,899	1,526 901 414 281 404 3,526	1,048 1,503 399 291 398 3,639	N.A. N.A. 79 N.A. 4,786	+ 478 - 602 + 15 - 10 + 6 - 113
KENT	Pending 6/30/75	Filings	Dispositions	Pending 6/30/76	Change
Complaints Divorces Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens Adoptions and Terminations Miscellaneous TOTALS	N.A. N.A. 42 N.A. 961	218 275 111 64 93 761	157 548 63 69 50 887	N.A. N.A. 37 N.A. 835	+ 61 - 273 + 48 - 5 + 43 - 126
SUSSEX	Pending 6/30/75	Filings	Dispositions	Pending 6/30/76	Change
SUSSEX  Complaints Divorces Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens Adoptions and Terminations Miscellaneous TOTALS		Filings  183 194 111 50 57 595	Dispositions  165 339 110 47 45 706		+ 18
Complaints Divorces Mortgages and Mechanic's Liens Adoptions and Terminations Miscellaneous	N.A. N.A. N.A. 38 N.A. 742	183 194 111 50 57 595	165 339 110 47 45	N.A. N.A. N.A. 41 N.A. 631	+ 18 - 145 + 1 + 3 + 12 - 111

# COMPARISON - FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 CIVIL CASES

BIT THEC				
FILINGS	<u> 1975</u>	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	5,164 1,134 875 7,173	3,526 761 595 4,882	-1,638 - 373 - 280 -2,291	-31.7% -32.9% -32.0% -31.9%
DISPOSITIONS	1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	3,254 892 732 4,878	3,639 887 706 5,232	+ 385 - 5 - 26 + 354	+11.8% - 0.6% - 3.6% + 7.3%
PENDING AT END	OF YEAR 1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	4,899 961 742 6,602	4,786 835 631 6,252	- 113 - 126 - 111 - 350	- 2.3% -13.1% -15.0% - 5.3%



	1976 _	1977	1978
	GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENT	APPROPRIATION	GENERAL FUND REQUESTED
SALARTES			
l. Judicial	429,500.00	494,500.00	507,500.00
2. Employees	837,197.63	899,778.00	1,427,258.00
3. Jury Commission	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00
EMPLOYMENT COSTS		176,901.00	283,290,00
PERSONAL SERVICES	19,989,70	24,000,00	42,000.00
TRAVEL	12,919.94	9,500.00	26,844.00
CONTRACTUAL SERVICES	61,707.29	58,800,00	74,749.00
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	17,370,25	18,110.00	25,835.00
CAPITAL OUTLAY	26,121,57	15,000.00	222,495.00
GRAND TOTAL	1,410,806.38	1,702,589.00	2,615,971.00

# Family Court

#### Legal Authorization

The Family Court Act, Title 10, Chapter 9, Delaware Code, authorizes Family Court.

## Geographic Organization

The Family Court is a unified statewide Court with branches in New Castle County at Wilmington, Kent County at Dover, and Sussex County at Georgetown.

#### Legal Jurisdiction

The Family Court has original civil and criminal jurisdiction over family and child matters except felonies. Family matters include non-support, custody and visitation of children, divorce and annulment proceedings, including property dispute settlements, paternity denials, actions involving family discord, and separate maintenance for spouses. Child matters include neglected and dependent children, action relating to ill treatment (abuse), abandonment or contributing to the deliquency of children, children held in detention, delinquent children, and those in need of services.

Appeals may be made de novo to Superior Court and in non-support and separate maintenance cases directly to the Supreme Court.

#### Judges

Number - There are eleven judges of equal judicial authority. One of the judges is the Chief Judge, who is the chief executive officer of the Court with power and authority over the administrative business and affairs of the Court. The remaining ten are Associate Judges.

Appointment - The judges are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Senate.

Tenure - The judges serve 12-year terms.

Qualifications - Judges must be duly admitted to the practice of law before the Supreme Court of the State at least five years prior to their appointment and shall be selected because of their knowledge of the law and interest in and understanding of family and child problems. They shall not practice law during their tenure and may be reappointed.

#### Other Judicial Personnel

The Chief Judge appoints and commissions suitable persons to act as Masters in the Court, who shall hold office at his pleasure and shall be residents of the state for at least five years prior to their appointment. The Masters may hear any matter properly

before him, announce his conclusion and transmit to the Chief Judge his findings and recommendations in writing, which shall become judgments of the Court unless disapproved by the Chief Judge within fifteen days, in which case the matter will be reviewed de novo by a judge.

#### Support Personnel

The Court employs a staff of approximately 185 persons, including clerks of court, judicial secretaries, counselors, an accounting department, clerks, clerks-typists, bailiffs, and process servers.

#### Caseload Trend

Ten courtrooms are operating throughout the state on a daily basis in order to provide services to clients. Currently, the Court is disposing of over 22,000 cases annually.

Data concerning the number of petitions filed with the Court shows that the Court's activity has increased by 73.5% from FY 1972 to FY 1976, and during the last year has increased by 12.8%. The number of petitions pending as of June 30 has increased by 136.6% from 1973 to 1976 and for the last year increased by 27.1%.

It should be noted that in FY 1972 the Court had 10 judges, 134 other general fund positions, and 12 special fund positions, for a total of 156. In FY 1973, the first full year of the statewide Family Court operation, the Court nad 10 judges, 150 other general fund positions, and 18 special fund positions, or a total of 178 positions.

In FY 1977, the Court has 11 judges, 170 other general fund positions, and 21 special fund positions, or a total of 181. From 1972 to 1976 the number of judges increased by one or 10%, while the number of petitions increased by 73.5% and the number of cases pending increased by 136.6%. The number of other state-funded positions increased from 134 to 170 or 26.9%; including specially-funded positions the increase was from 146 to 181 or 24.0%.

#### JUDICIARY

Chief Judge
Hon. Robert D. Thompson
Grace Davis, Secretary
(571-2205)

New Castle County

Kent County

Sussex County

Associate Judges
Hon. Elwood F. Melson, Jr.
Ann Botto, Secretary
(571-2251)
Hon. Herbert L. Cobin
Nancy Kaper, Secretary
(571-2226)
Hon. Roxana C. Arsht
Shelley Schwanker, Secretary
(571-2257)
Hon. Robert W. Wakefield
Janie Bebber, Secretary

Associate Judges
Hon. Roger D. Kelsey
Karen Price, Secretary
(678-0210)
Hon. David P. Buckson
Ruth Potter, Secretary
(678-0239)

Associate Judge Vacant Vacant, Secretary (856-5417)

(571-2254)
Hon. Daniel F. Kelleher
Sally McKendrick, Secretary
(571-2229)

Hon. Hiram W. Warder China Tassone, Secretary (571-2417)

Hon. James J. Horgan Sharon Cooper, Secretary (571-2232) Note: Family Court Judges may sit in any of the three court locations. Judges are listed above according to their county of residence.

SUPPORT PERSONNEL

**ADMINISTRATION** 

Chief Judge's Staff

Executive Assistant
James Murray

Administrative Assistant Polly Bowen

Administrator
C. Boyd McDivitt
Barbara Mancuso, Secretary

Administrator's Staff

Administrative Services Officers Ralph Turner Jerry Bilton

Program & Staff Development Officers
Emmett Partin
Vacant

Administrative Assistant Odessa Thomas

Personnel Officer Robert Jackson

Statistician O. Lindh

Clerk Typist S. Vengen

Custodian H. Wilkerson Masters

Kenneth W. Singleton, Chief
E. White, Secretary
William McDonough*
Nathan Rosbrow
James Winfield
Robert L. Holbrook
William Swain Lee



#### SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CONTINUED)

LEGAL SERVICES

Director

William Davies

#### NEW CASTLE COUNTY

KENT COUNTY

SUSSEX COUNTY

## Chief Clerks

William Boeck

J. Gellens, Secretary

J. Truitt

R. Spicer

#### Clerks of Court

D. Dunning

Vacant

Terese Donovan

W. Haldeman

C. Walius

#### Deputy Clerks

H. O'Neal

J. Taggart

A. Dorris

E. Jackson

A. Powell

A. Corby

#### L. Lesser D. Thompson

D. Cordrey

B. Short

#### Clerks

D. Murray

G. McGluney

H. Marshall

H. Dryden

L. Brunk (Federally Funded)

A. Hackett

#### Counselor Trainee

S. Reges

# Receptionist M. J. Kidd

SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CONTINUED) LEGA	L SERVICES (CONTINUED)	
NEW CASTLE COUNTY	KENT COUNTY	SUSSEX COUNTY
Legal Stenographers B. DiFrancisco E. Barkovic L. Conkey E. McGaughan	J. Frank S. Wilson	L. Smith
Clerk-Stenographers P. Sobocinski M. Creswell C. Gungui	M. Gerardi	B. Wise S. Downs
Clerk-Typists M. Cathcart P. Clymer D. Whye M. Antonio (Federally Funded) J. Dunn C. Klein C. Okonowicz B. Deptula D. West	D. Webb K. Bundek D. Ewing (Federally Funded) M. Millman Vacant C. Paisley	J. McDowell D. Mowbray (Federally Funded)
S. Harris V. Harris M. Russo J. Nichols M. DiMartino M. Dougherty S. McKinney D. Ward		PAGE =114=
Process Servers R. Jackson M. Wolanski	T. Lavacca (Federally Funded)	D. Messick (Federally Funded)

LEGAL SERVICES (CONTINUED) SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CONTINUED)

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

KENT COUNTY

SUSSEX COUNTY

Bailiffs

P. Dominick

R. Jones

R. Johnson

F. Ginnochio

P. Pennell

P. Seitenbecher

E. Cohen

E. Ward

R. Depuy W. Kuhns G. Lynch J. Gorecki

Social Service Specialist

M. Hudson

Secretary H. Marvel

Juvenile Group Leaders

K. Ryser (Federally Funded)

C. Wynn (Federally Funded) Vacant (Federally Funded)

FINANCIAL SERVICES

Vacant

Accountants

V. Deskiewicz

G. Thornton, Assistant

Accounting Clerks

D. Cole

Vacant

M. Homiller

A. Kaiser

B. Rago

Clerk Typists

C. Dougherty

J. Russell

Director

William Breighner

E. Baker



SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CONTINUED)

COUNSELING SERVICES

Director

E. Goldsborough

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

KENT COUNTY

SUSSEX COUNTY

Note: All New Castle County

Counseling services positions are responsible to the Chief of Family Court Services, who is responsible to the County

Supervisor.

County Supervisors

F. Gritz Vacant

Vacant

Chief of Family Court Services
Vacant

Counselor Supervisors

M. Lawson (Federally Funded)

Vacant

A. DePaul

Counselors

M. Carr B. Lieberman

Vacant

H. Pringle (Federally Funded)
T. Brandau (Federally Funded)

E. Fahey (Federally Funded)

M. Coon

B. Benjamin

R. Wall (Federally Funded)

D. Dickerson

J. George

Vacant

Vacant

J. Howard (Federally Funded)

R. Quillen

M. Webb

Counselor Trainees

M. Krieger

K. Smith (Federally Funded)

J. Brabner

K. Phillips

P. Salzenberg

S. Payne

M. DeCoster

L. Salisbury

C. McCarron

A. Maloney



COUNSELING SERVICES (CONTINUED)

Presentence Officer E. Krause

Community Workers
L. Hernandez

M. Eubanks

SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CONTINUED)

NEW CASTLE COUNTY	KENT COUNTY	SUSSEX COUNTY
Counselor Trainees (Continued) W. Fromme J. Nuttal M. Sanborn Vacant V. Howard (Federally Funded) M. Clemmons		
Social Service Administrators J. King H. Bass Social Service Specialists	R. Betts R. Speed	C. Truitt D. Myers
E. Tosney P. Ryan		
Clerk Typists M. Jau J. Slagowski T. Stewart J. Ross (Federally Funded)		J. Anderson (Federally Funded) G. Rogers
Clerk Stenographers Vacant	S. Shelman	
Probation Officer Vacant		



SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CONTINUED)

SUPPORT SERVICES

Chief of Support William McDonough

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

KENT COUNTY

SUSSEX COUNTY

Support Officers
E. Wexler
Vacant (Federally Funded)

J. Sylvester

K. Folk (Federally Funded)

#### ADDRESSES

The Family Court
P.O. Box 2359
600 Market Street
Wilmington, DE 19899
(571-2200)

The Family Court P.O. Box 310 North Street Arden Building Dover, DE 19901 (678-4501) The Family Court P.O. Box 609 Family Court Building The Circle Georgetown, DE 19947 (856-7702)



#### FISCAL YEAR 1976

NEW CASTLE	Pending 6-30-75	Filings	Dispositions	Pending* 6-30-76	Change
Adult Civil and Criminal Juvenile Delinquency Traffic Divorces and Annulments** TOTALS	1,109	6,368	6,368	1,109	0
	1,686	7,986	7,986	1,686	0
	159	1,086	1,086	159	0
	31	1,268	640	659	+628
	2,985	16,708	16,080	3,613	+628
KENT					
Adult Civil and Criminal Juvenile Delinquency Traffic Divorces and Annulments** TOTALS	406	1,127	1,170	363	- 43
	300	2,391	2,212	479	+179
	51	319	314	56	+ 5
	9	313	179	143	+134
	766	4,150	3,875	1,041	+275
SUSSEX					
Adult Civil and Criminal Juvenile Delinquency Traffic Divorces and Annulments** TOTALS	220	1,218	1,200	238	+ 18
	180	1,320	1,285	215	+ 35
	24	207	180	51	+ 27
	14	318	165	167	+153
	438	3,063	2,830	671	+233
STATE					
Adult Civil and Criminal Juvenile Delinquency Traffic Divorces and Annulments** TOTALS	1,735	8,713	8,738	1,710	- 25
	2,166	11,697	11,483	2,380	+214
	234	1,612	1,580	266	+ 32
	54	1,899	984	969	+915
	4,189	23,921	22,785	5,325	+1,136

^{*}Pending Petitions and Informations are those which are scheduled and are being processed for future hearing, and those on which there has been no final disposition, including cases continued for further hearing, reserved decisions, and cases referred to staff for investigation.

^{**}Family Court assumed jurisdiction over Divorces and Annulments during November, 1975. The period covered by these Divorce and Annulment statistics is December 1, 1975, through June 30, 1976.

# FAMILY COURT

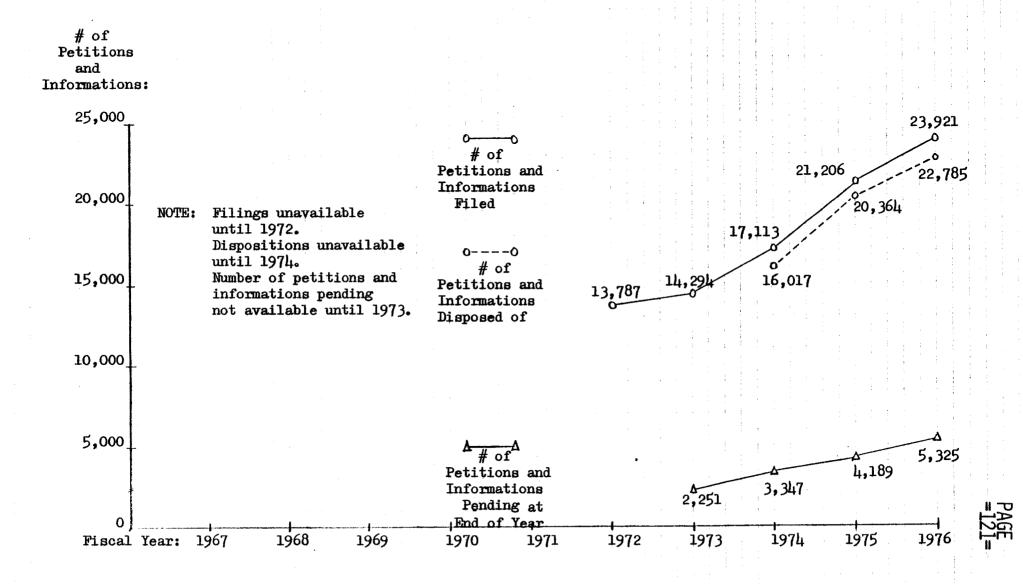
# FISCAL YEAR 1976 NEW CASTLE FILINGS

Month	Juvenile Delinquency Petitions	Adult Criminal Informations	Support- Related Petitions*	Divorces and Annulments	Other Civil Actions	Traffic Violations	TOTALS
July	672	88	240	0	288	115	1,403
August	596	63	184	0	308	101	1,252
September	622	45	224	0	410	118	1,419
October	669	103	154	0	245	70	1,241
November	584	66	148	N.A.	278	54	1,130#
December	705	63	130	N.A.	214	105	1,217#
January	768	87	105	N.A.	248	63	1,271#
February	642	104	82	N.A.	264	43	1,135#
March	799	110	100	N.A.	388	90	1,487#
April	807	121	85	N.A.	374	133	1,520#
May	563	108	57	N.A.	324	81	1,133#
June	<u> 559</u>	103	68	N.A.	389	113	1,232#
o une	<u> </u>			411111	<u></u>	<u>~</u>	
TOTALS	7,986	1,061	1,577	1,268	3,730	1,086	16,708

N.A. Not Available *Excludes Reciprocal Petitions, which are Support-Related but are counted under Other Civil Actions. #Total excludes Divorces and Annulments



# 10-YEAR WORKLOAD TREND



SUMMARY OF Family Court BUDGET 02 08 000

	1976 _	1977	1978
	GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENT	GENERAL APPROPRIATION	GENERAL FUND REQUESTED
SALARIES			
1. Judicial	418,500.00	418,500.00	418,500.00
2. Employees	1,471.467.00	1,641,619.00	2,297,117.00
EMPLOYMENT COSTS	-0-	306,052.00	466,538.00
PERSONAL SERVICES	42,133.00	45,500.00	94,900.00
TRAVEL	14,595.00	16,850.00	40,090.00
CONTRACTUAL SERVICES	129,353.00	130,000.00	191,288.00
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	40,328.00	44,150.00	66,009.00
CAPITAL OUTLAY	13,317.00	20,000.00	76,156.00
DEBT SERVICE :			
Principal	12,000.00	12,000.00	12,000.00
Interest	9,282.00	8,616.00	7,992.00
SPECIAL ITEMS	56,806.00	-0-	-0-
GRAND TOTAL	2,207,781.00	2,643,287.00	3,670,590.00



# Court of Common Pleas

# Legal Authorization

The statewide Court of Common Pleas was created by 10 Delaware Code, Chapters 13, 15 and 16, effective July 5, 1973.

# Geographic Organization

There is a Court of Common Pleas held in each of the three counties at the respective county seats.

# Legal Jurisdiction

The Court of Common Pleas has concurrent jurisdiction with Superior Court in civil actions where the amount involved, exclusive of interest, does not exceed \$5,000 on the complaint but is unlimited on counterclaim. It has jurisdiction over all misdemeanors (except drug-related) occurring outside the City of Wilmington. In New Castle County all cases are tried without a jury. Upon demand for trial by jury the action is transferred to Superior Court. In Kent and Sussex Counties there is a right to trial by jury in the Court of Common Pleas.

Appeals from the Court of Common Pleas are on the record to Superior Court.

# Judges

There are five Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, one Chief Judge and four Resident Judges. The judges are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate for 12-year terms. The judges must have been actively engaged in the general practice of law in the State of Delaware for at least five years and no more than a majority of one can be from the same political party.

# Support Personnel

The judges of the Court of Common Pleas may appoint clerks, bailiffs, court reporters, and secretaries.

# Case Load Trend

The number of cases filed in this Court, both civil and criminal, has continued to rise year after year. There has been an increase this year of 9.5% in the number of criminal actions filed and an increase of 7.7% in the number of civil actions filed. All indications seem to be that these numbers will continue to rise. The Court has been successful in keeping fairly current in disposition of these cases and prides itself in the absence of a "backlog". The most severe problem is the limited clerical help and the limitation of space within which to keep these people. A very serious condition exists in the limitation of the space for clerical employees and the necessity that they work in such close proximity to each other.

# **JUDICIARY**

Chief Judge
Hon. Robert H. Wahl
Beulah O. Goldsborough, Secretary
(571-2410)

New Castle County Resident Judges
Hon. Arthur F. DiSabatino
Margaret Renai, Secretary
(571-2410)
Hon. William C. Bradley
Vacant, Secretary
(571-2410)

Kent County Resident Judge
Hon. Merrill C. Trader
Mary Elyn Massey, Secretary
(678-4617)

Sussex County Resident Judge Hon. Paul E. Ellis Katherine Truitt, Secretary (856-5333)

SUPPORT PERSONNEL

Chief Clerk (Court Administrator)

Carole B. Kirshner

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

SUSSEX COUNTY KENT COUNTY

Chief Deputy Clerks

Ruth Biddle

Doris Wilkins

Deputy Clerks

Theresa Chippie

Jean Henry

Assistant Clerks

Anna Benton

Marie Fontello, Typist

Sheila Toomey

Raymond Kenney

Vera Elliott, Typist

Carolyn Short

Renee Elderkin, Secretary

Julia A. Giacoma

Ellen S. Reed

Patricia Aiello

Elizabeth Jonkiert

George Manlove Mary McFaul

Charles E. Riley

Bailiffs

Richard Hurst Robert McGee, III Timothy Donovan, Jr.

Gerry B. McGinnes

Angeline M. Pineault

Maryanne Hairsine

Court Reporters Carol Schatzman Anne M. White

Accounts Supervisor James O'Brien

Presentence Officers John Jaremchuk, Jr.

Clerk Typists

Helen M. Omlor

Phyllis A. Feingold

Anita Hansen

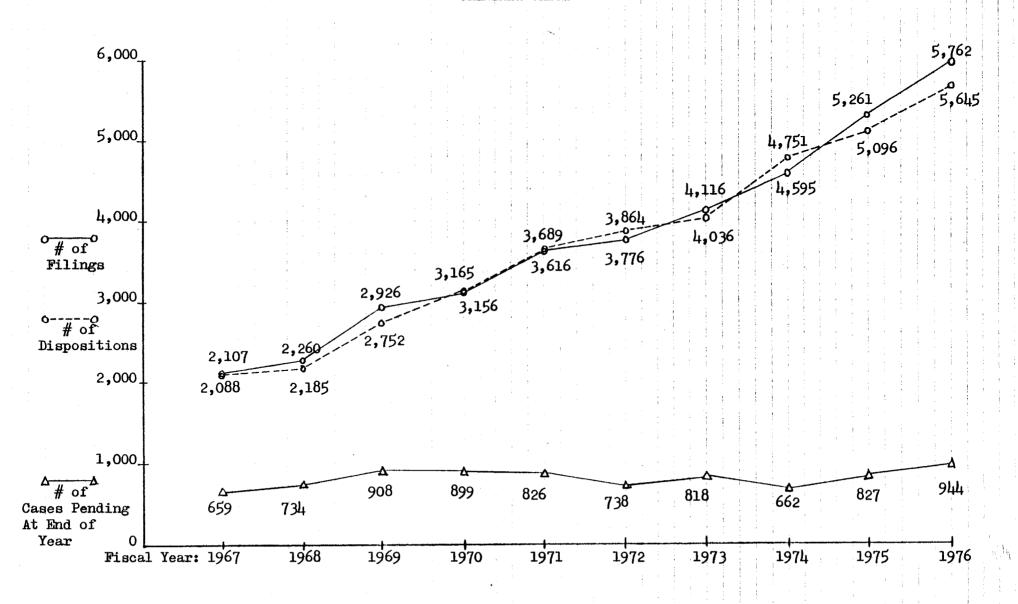
# FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL CASES

FILINGS	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle Kent Sussex State	900 171 259 1,330	990 199 152 1,341	1,020 175 246 1,441	1,106 181 363 1,650	4,016 726 1,020 5,762
DISPOSITIONS New Castle	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
Jury Non-Jury Total Kent	0 88 <u>5</u> 885	0 921 921	0 884 884	0 1,057 1,057	0 <u>3,747</u> 3,747
Jury Non-Jury Total Sussex	15 198 213	23 <u>171</u> 194	14 <u>173</u> 187	14 <u>206</u> 220	66 <u>748</u> 814
Jury Non-Jury Total State	5 282 287	1 <u>221</u> 222	2 245 247	1 <u>327</u> 328	9 1,075 1,084
Jury Non-Jury Total	20 1,365 1,385	24 1,313 1,337	16 <u>1,302</u> 1,318	15 1,590 1,605	75 5,570 5,645
PENDING ,	6-30-75	9-30-75	12-31-75	3-31-76	6-30-76
New Castle Kent Sussex State	579 96 152 827	594 54 124 772	663 59 <u>54</u> 776	799 47 <u>53</u> 899	848 8 88 944
CHANGES IN PENI	OING July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle Kent Sussex State	+15 -42 -28 -55	+69 + 5 -70 + 4	+136 - 12 - 1 +123	+49 -39 +35 +45	+269 - 88 - 64 +117

# COMPARISON-FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 CRIMINAL CASES

FILINGS				
PIDINGS	1975	<u> 1976</u>	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	3,689 773 799 5,261	4,016 726 1,020 5,762	+327 - 47 +221 +501	+ 8.9% - 6.1% +27.7% + 9.5%
DISPOSITIONS	<u> 1975</u>	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	3,539 774 783 5,096	3,747 814 1,084 5,645	+208 + 40 +301 +549	+ 5.9% + 5.2% +38.4% +10.8%
PENDING AT END	OF YEAR 1975	<u> 1976</u>	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	579 96 <u>152</u> 827	848 8 88 944	+269 - 88 - 64 +117	+46.5% -91.7% -42.0% +14.1%

# 10-YEAR WORKLOAD TREND CRIMINAL CASES



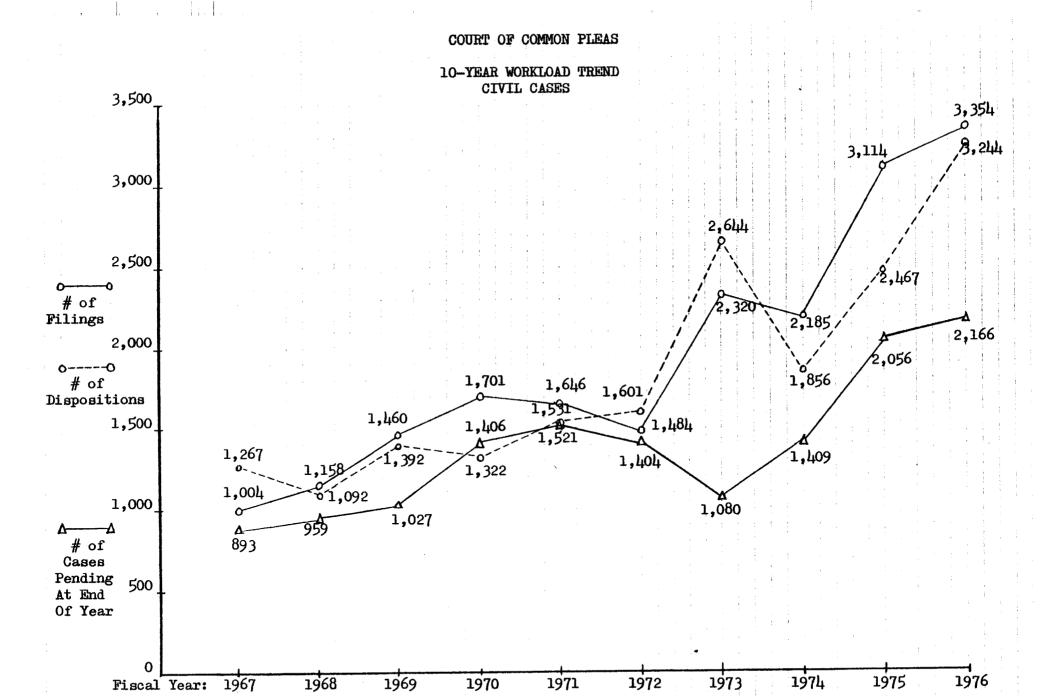


# FISCAL YEAR 1976 CIVIL CASES

FILINGS	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle Automobile Other Total Kent	74 506 580	73 582 655	88 605 693	66 587 653	301 2,280 2,581
Automobile Other Total Sussex	3 <u>47</u> 50	3 <u>31</u> 34	3 <u>51</u> . 54	2 <u>59</u> 61	11 188 199
Automobile Other Total State	5 156 161	6 <u>177</u> 183	7 <u>125</u> 132	4 94 98	22 <u>552</u> 574
Automobile Other Total	82 <u>709</u> 791	82 <u>790</u> 872	98 <u>781</u> 879	72 740 812	334 3,020 3,354
DISPOSITIONS	July-Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle Court Counsel Total	11 418 429	184 416 600	83 447 530	293 541 834	571 1,822 2,393
Kent Court Counsel Total Sussex	13 <u>46</u> 59	4 <u>29</u> 33	7 <u>50</u> 57	11 53 64	35 178 213
Court Counsel Total State	34 77 111	30 <u>177</u> 207	74 89 163	50 <u>107</u> 157	188 450 638
Court Counsel Total	58 <u>541</u> 599	218 <u>622</u> 840	164 <u>586</u> 750	354 701 1,055	794 2,450 3,244
PENDING  New Castle Kent Sussex Total	6-30-75 1,726 74 256 2,056	9-30-75 1,877 65 306 2,248	12-31-75 1,932 66 282 2,280	3-31-76 2,095 63 251 2,409	6-30-76 1,914 60 192 2,166
CHANGES IN PEND	<u>July-</u> Sept.	OctDec.	JanMarch	April-June	TOTALS
New Castle Kent Sussex Total	+151 - 9 + 50 +192	+55 + 1 -24 +32	+163 - 3 - 31 +129	-181 - 3 - 59 -243	+188 - 14 - 64 +110

# COMPARISON-FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 CIVIL CASES

DIE THAG				
FILINGS	1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	2,349 160 605 3,114	2,581 199 574 3,354	+232 + 39 <u>- 31</u> +240	+ 9.9% +24.4% <u>- 5.1%</u> + 7.7%
DISPOSITIONS	1975	<u> 1976</u>	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	1,725 126 616 2,467	2,393 213 638 3,244	+668 + 87 + 22 +777	+38.7% +69.1% + 3.6% +31.5%
PENDING AT E	ND OF YEAR 1975	1976	Change	% Change
New Castle Kent Sussex State	1,726 74 <u>256</u> 2,056	1,914 60 192 2,166	+188 - 14 - 64 +110	+10.9% -18.9% -25.0% + 5.4%





BUDGET <u>02 06 000</u>

SUMMARY OF _____ Court of Common Pleas

	1976	1977	1978
·	GENERAL FUND		GENERAL FUND
	DISBURSEMENT	APPROPRIATION	REQUESTED
SALARIES:			· ·
l. Judicial	152,500,00	184.167.00	190,500.00
2. Employees	267,870,18	342,275.00	465,636.00
EMPLOYMENT COSTS		68,558.00	92,639.00
PERSONAL SERVICES	6,272,71	22,500.00	23,000.00
FRAVEL	2,996.64	2,980.00	9,175.00
CONTRACTUAL SERVICES	24,974.43	24,090.00	_31,610.00
RENT	3,540.00	6,180.00	11,200.00
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	7,170.97	5,400.00	9,750.00
CAPITAL OUTLAY	10,364.40	5,000.00	11,660.00
GRAND TOTAL	475,659.33	659,650.00	845,170.00



# Municipal Court

# MUNICIPAL COURT

# Legal Authorization

This Court is authorized by 10 Delaware Code, Section 1701.

# Geographic Organization

This Court has jurisdiction within the geographic boundaries of Wilmington. The Court has a Violations Division which processes all moving and parking citations.

# Legal Jurisdiction

The Municipal Court has criminal jurisdiction over traffic, misdemeanor, and municipal ordinances concurrent with the Justices of the Peace and the Court of Common Pleas. The Court conducts preliminary hearings for both felonies and drug-related misdemeanors. Jury trials are not available.

# Judges

Number - There are 3 Judges of the Municipal Court of Wilmington.

Appointment - The Judges are appointed by the Governor, with the approval by the Senate.

Tenure - Judges are appointed for 12 year terms.

Qualifications - The Judges must be licensed to practice law in the State of Delaware for 5 years preceding appointment.

# Support Personnel

The Senior Judge of the Municipal Court appoints a Chief Clerk who may in turn appoint Deputies.

# Caseload Trend

The Municipal Court caseload approached 9,000 criminal cases for the second consecutive year. This has kept the personnel of the Court working a maximum capacity to meet the demands of a constant flow of criminal cases. Two public defenders, four court commissioners, several prosecutors, and the three judges have barely kept pace with this workload. The record of 8,979 dispositions during the year permitted the Court to meet the stringent demands of processing misdemeanors and Superior Court Rule 5 committing magistrate requirements.

The activity of the court personnel is only partially reflected in these statistics. The court commissioners - working 24 hours of every day - in fact process far more than the final criminal case statistic. The commissioners process an average of 100 Family Court complaints monthly as well as rejecting a substantial number of cases for lacking probable cause. The increasing demand in time required by judges, commissioners, and staff may require increasing the number of each to handle these new demands.

The steady ten year escalation of traffic offenses appears to have stabilized at the 12,000 level. This, added to the burden of processing the City of Wilmington parking citations, occupies a substantial amount of time of court personnel.

MUNICIPAL COURT Public Building 1000 King Street Wilmington, DE 19801 (571-4530)

JUDICIARY

Chief Judge
Hon. Alfred J. Fraczkowski
Katherine O'Rourke, Secretary
(571-4550)

Associate Judge
Hon. Carl G. Goldstein
Joyce Vietri, Secretary
(571-4551)

Associate Judge Hon. Leonard L. Williams (571-4551)



# MUNICIPAL COURT

### SUPPORT PERSONNEL

COURT COMMISSIONERS
Charles R. Lee, Chief
(571-4534)
T. Roger Barton
(571-4540)
Richard O. Douglas
(571-4541)
Thomas P. Murray
(571-4530)
Elizabeth A. Keller, Secretary

ASSISTANT TO CLERK Patricia O'Connor

BAILIFFS
David Dempsey
Gerald Nolan
Mary Lou Robinson

CRIMINAL CLERICAL STAFF
Furio Casale, Supervisor
Mary Grello
Debra Flowers
Dartha Brinson
Josephine Smulski
Mary Dale
Denise Reason
Robin Henderson
Bernadette Kusz, Receptionist

TRAFFIC VIOLATION STAFF
Shirley Cohen, Supervisor
Carolyn Ward
Carolyn Duncan
Alice Clark

PARKING VIOLATION STAFF
Dorothy Montero, Supervisor
Carlis Tate
Ann Collins
Catherine Sexton



# MUNICIPAL COURT

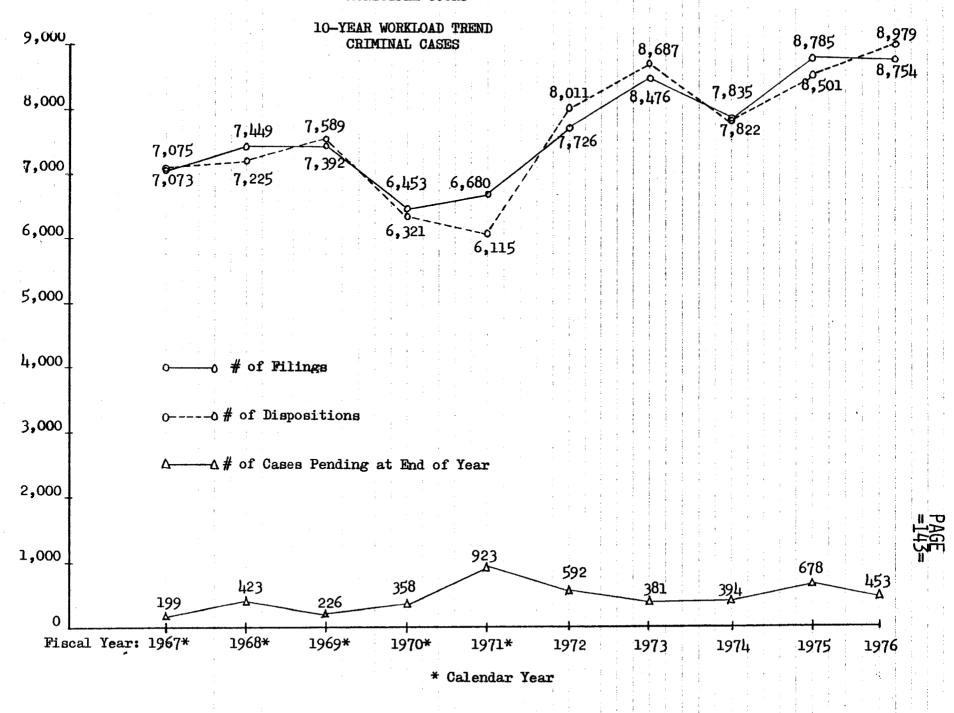
# Fiscal Year 1976

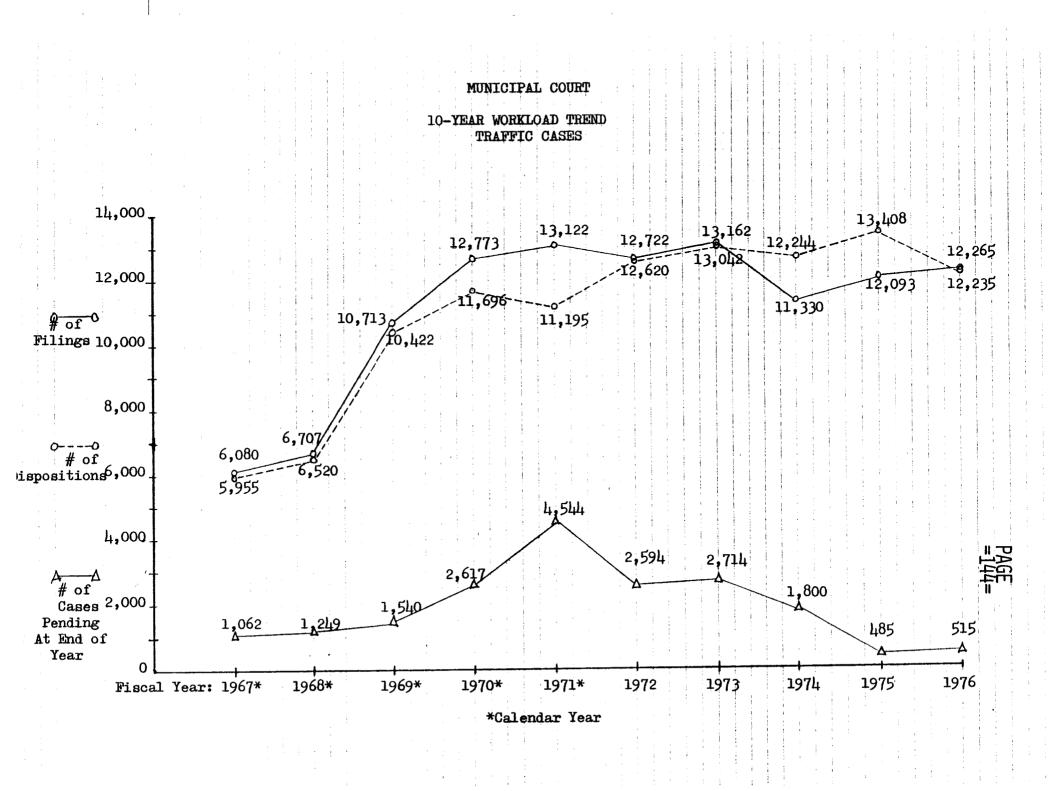
Month	CRIMINAL Filings	CASES Dispositions	Pending at End of Month
July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976	729 710 1,181 797 588 816 610 583 774 644 705 617	746 712 667 918 810 863 711 539 826 764 670 753	661 659 1,173 1,052 830 783 682 726 674 554 589 453
TOTALS	8,754	8,979	
<u>Month</u>	TRAFFIC C. Filings	ASES Dispositions	Pending at End of Month
Month  July 1975 August 1975 September 1975 October 1975 November 1975 December 1975 January 1976 February 1976 March 1976 April 1976 May 1976 June 1976			Pending at End of Month  611 550 561 765 1,288 1,131 1,192 930 731 460 535 515

# MUNICIPAL COURT COMPARISON-FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976

	CRIMINA 1975	L CASES 1976	Change	% Change
Filings	8,785	8,754	- 31	- 0.4%
Dispositions	8,501	8,979	+478	+ 5.6%
Pending at End of Year	678	453	-225	-33.2%
	<u>TRAFFIO</u>	C CASES 1976	Change	% Change
Filings	12,093	12,265	+ 172	+ 1.4%
Dispositions	13,408	12,235	-1,173	- 8.7%
Pending at End of Year	485	515	+ 30	+ 6.2%

MUNICIPAL COURT





Justice of the Peace Courts

# Legal Authorization

These Courts are authorized by the Constitution of Delaware, Article IV, Section I.

# Geographic Organization

The jurisdiction of the Courts is statewide and sessions are held throughout the state, 3 in Kent County, and 6 each in New Castle and Sussex Counties. Fifteen Courts are authorized and all are operative.

# Legal Jurisdiction

The Justice of the Peace Courts have jurisdiction over civil cases in which the amount in controversy does not exceed \$1,500. In all Justice of the Peace Courts except one in Wilmington, criminal jurisdiction is exercised. These Courts are authorized to hear minor misdemeanors and motor vehicle cases (excluding felonies) and may act as committing magistrates for all crimes. Since Justice of the Peace Courts are not courts of record, appeals may be taken de novo to Superior Court. The subject matter jurisdiction of the Justice of the Peace Courts is shared with the Courts of Common Pleas.

# Judges

There are 53 magistrates authorized, 52 presently serving full time. Magistrates are appointed by the Governor with Senate approval for four-year terms. A Justice of the Peace must be at least 21 years of age and a resident of the State of Delaware and the county where he serves.

# Support Personnel

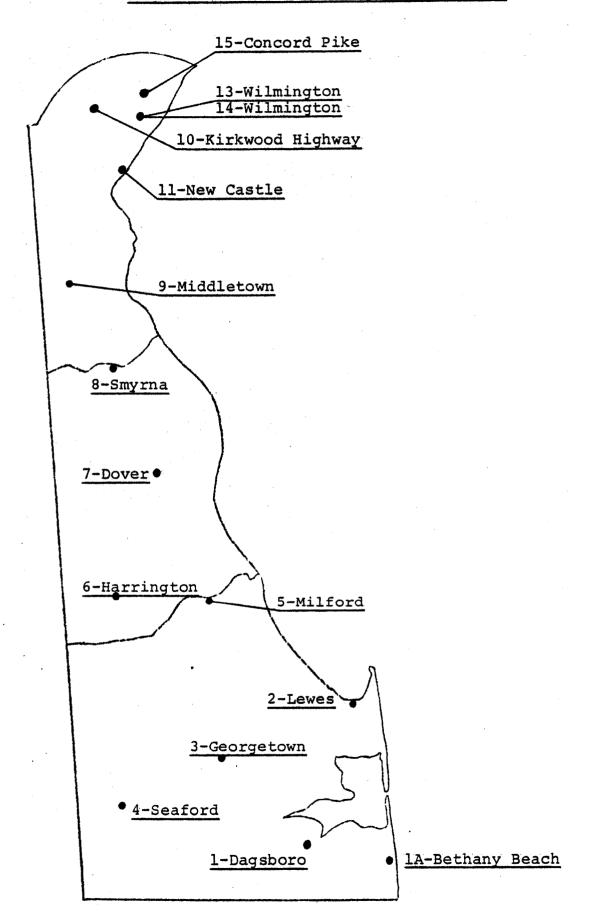
A Deputy Administrator for the Justice of the Peace Courts is appointed by the Governor with Senate approval. The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court is the nominal Administrator. Two Assistant Deputy Administrators serve the Deputy. The state provides chief clerks, deputy clerks, constables, and bailiffs for each court.

# Case Load Trend

Criminal cases filed in the Justices of the Peace Courts have increased for many and varied reasons. First, police apprehending capabilities have been dramatically increased by additional financial resources from federal funds. Second, all police forces, particularly the New Castle County Police, have increased the number of policemen who are now patrolling the streets. Thus, more arrests are made. Third, the level of competency among the Justices of the Peace has dramatically increased, and the service provided by this advantage has correspondingly increased. Therefore, more individuals are utilizing the Justices of the Peace in order to expeditiously dispose of their cases.

# JUSTICE OF THE PEACE COURTS (CONT'D)

Civil cases have increased for the third reason listed above. It should also be noted that the Justice of the Peace Courts offer plaintiffs an inexpensive forum for litigating their minor legal matters. More litigants are also due to the increase of population within the counties, and this is particularly true in the landlord-tenant situation. Parenthetically, it might be added that the recession could have had a significant effect upon the number of civil cases filed in the Justices of the Peace Courts.



# ORGANIZATION JUSTICES OF THE PEACE COURT SYSTEM

				Hours	Open	Per Da	ay		Total Hours	
Court #	Location	Mon	<u>Tu</u>	Wed	Th	<u>Fri</u>	Sat	Sun	Open Per Week	<u>Jurisdiction</u>
New Cast	le County									
	<u> </u>									
. 9	Middletown	8	8	8	8	8	0	0	40	Criminal & Civil
10	Kirkwood Hwy.	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	168	Criminal & Civil
11	New Castle	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	168	Criminal & Civil
12	Inactive									
13	Wilmington	8	8	8	8	8	0	0	40	Civil
14	Wilmington	8	8	8	8	8	0	0	40	Preliminary Hearings
15	Concord Pike	16	16	16	16	16	16	10	106	Criminal & Civil
Kent Cour	nty Harrington	8	16	16	16	16	8	0	80	Criminal & Civil
7	Dover	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	168	Criminal & Civil
8	Smyrna	8	16	16	16	16	8	0	80	Criminal & Civil
Sussex Co	-	· ·	10	10	10	10	o	Ū		CIIMINAI & CIVII
Bussex Co	Juncy									
1	Dagsboro	0	8	8	8	8	8	0	40	Criminal & Civil
1A	Bethany Beach	8	0	0	0	10	10	8	36	Criminal
2	Lewes	8	8	16	16	16	16	0	80	Criminal & Civil
3	Georgetown	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	168	Criminal & Civil
4	Seaford	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	168	Criminal & Civil
5	Milford	8	8	8	8	8	0	0	40	Criminal & Civil

# JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

KENT COUNTY (vacancy - one) SUSSEX COUNTY

Deputy Administrator's Office Morris Levenberg, Chief Judge

Court 6 A. Tyson Cohee Paul Neeman

Court 1 Thomas W. Hutson, Jr.

Court 9 Mable M. English

Court 7 Russell T. Rash, Chief Judge John H. Fillmore John P. Greene Courtney P. Houston Barbara L. Miller Charles M. Stump Wallace P. Wootten

Court 2 Thomas J. Orr, Chief Judge Emory B. Brittingham Robert F. Handy Henry F. Hill

Court 10 William W. Brittingham Ronald E. Cheeseman Jean A. Crompton Doris E. Harris John F. Lenderman Ruth P. Malm William McMullen

Court 8 Joseph A. Knussman Harry M. Thompson

Court 3 William A. Booth Carroll B. Farlow Aubrev T. Hudson William L. Jones Almetia J. Murray Emory R. West, Sr.

Court 11 Francis J. Flynn Clayton W. Hewes, Jr. Phyllis H. Laffey John P. McLaughlin Elizabeth O. Richeson Allen Trachten

Court 4 William J. Hopkins, Jr., Chief Judge Edward G. Davis Walter G. Dill, Jr.

Court 13 Louise T. Brothers R. Spencer Wood

Court 5

Court 15 Rebecca P. Button Lynn E. Fitzwater William T. Garfinkel Frederick H. Kenney Charles P. Manolakos Thomas J. Newell John H. Wilding

Norman D. Baker

Horace W. Short Donald F. Yerkes

### SUPPORT PERSONNEL

DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR'S OFFICE Governor's Office 1228 North Scott Street Wilmington, DE 19806 (571-2485)

Deputy Administrator Jeffrey S. Goddess Vacant, Secretary

Assistant Deputy Administrators
Arthur R. Carello
Thomas W. Nagle
Ethel Jaremchuk, Secretary

COURT 1
Post Office Box 37
Route 113
Dagsboro, DE 19939
(732-6772)

Clerks
Margaret Ross, Chief
June Benson

COURT 1A
Post Office Box 273
National Guard Army Camp
Bethany Beach, DE 19930
(539-4410)

(Open only during summer)

Accounting Department
Mary E. Cooper, Supervisor
Sandra L. Cummings
Pamela A. Manista

Constable William H. Prettyman

Note: The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court is the nominal Administrator of the Justice of the Peace Court

System.

### SUPPORT PERSONNEL CONTID

COURT 2 Post Office Box 492 Route 14 Lewes, DE 19958 (645 - 6477)

Clerks Joanne R. Willey, Chief Elizabeth B. Leister Rhyspa McCabe

COURT 3 Post Office Box 605 Laurel & Railroad Avenues Georgetown, DE 19947 (856-5448)

Clerks W. June Callaway, Chief Barbara E. Adams Carol Brown Elizabeth L. Hudson Janice L. Moore Doris Smith

COURT 4 Popular and King Streets Seaford, DE 19973 (629 - 8101)

Clerks Mary Lee Lowe, Chief Wanda Abbott Ida Mae Friedel Julia Price Esther Conner

Constable Howard L. Warrington

Constable Charles Graves

Constables Thomas McCrea, Jr. William R. Smith

Capias Control Clerk Julia A. Evans

Bailiff Carrie J. Reed



Bailiff David B. Joseph

Presentence Investigator Jana R. Ellis

### SUPPORT PERSONNEL CONT'D

COURT 5
Causey and Maple Avenues
Post Office Box 254
Milford, DE 19963
(422-8871)

Clerks
Leah Betts, Chief
Virginia Dellinger

Constable
Richard J. Holleger

COURT 6
Post Office Box 3
Route 13
Harrington, DE 19952
(398-8247)

Clerks
Betty Pleasanton, Chief
Catherine A. Dimmitt

Constable
Leonard T. Rollison, Sr.

COURT 7
Railroad and Loockerman Streets
Dover, DE 19901
(678-4554)

Clerks
Marjorie Nolette, Chief
Hope Ann Brown
Gretha Custer
Rella Goodson
Betty Mollohan
Vacant
Deborah Palmer
Evelyn A. Webb

Constables
Reginald Cross
Herschel N. Poore
Charles M. Snyder

Capias Control Clerk Vacant Bailiff Thomas Boyer

Presentence Investigator Monica V. Rash



### SUPPORT PERSONNEL CONT'D

COURT 8
115 East North Street
Smyrna, DE 19977
(653-7083)

1. 1. 1. 1.

Clerks
Dorothea L. Gray, Chief
Deborah L. Robinson

COURT 9
18 South Broad Street
Middletown, DE 19709
(378-9533)

Clerks
Agnes B. Thompson, Chief
Arlene Banning

COURT 10 3808 Kirkwood Highway Wilmington, DE 19808 (571-2496)

Clerks
Caroline F. Pini, Chief
Linda Bell
Barbara Brown (Federally Funded)
Mildred Dorris
Ann Marie Gallagher
Jean D. Puff
Katharine B. Ross
Donna Sylvester (Federally Funded)
Nancy Symonds
Cynthia Walklet

Constable Samuel Mosley

Constable John I. Walker

Constables
Robert M. Cummings
Ronald A. Kaminski (Federally Funded)
Jack M. MacFarlane
Charles E. Sharp

Bailiff

Dorothy Dorris

Presentence Investigators
Hazel D. Plant
Marie R. Monaghan, Assistant

### SUPPORT PERSONNEL CONT'D

COURT 11 1202 Delaware Avenue New Castle, DE 19720 (571-2498)

Clerks
Barbara J. Reed, Chief
Gail Flynn (Federally Funded)
Deborah Jones (Federally Funded)
Margaret E. Kenney
Eleanor Masten
Nancy McGalliard
Joyce P. Mitchell
Deborah Palmer
Sylvia Sporay
Vacant
Terry Townsend

Constables
Jack Cozamanis
Vickers S. LeCates
Alexander Osowski
John H. P. Tidwell

NEW CASTLE COUNTY CAPIAS CONTROL OFFICE Delaware State Hospital duPont Highway Wilmington, DE 19804 (421-6433)

Capias Control Clerks
Gaile M. Kerrigan, Supervisor
Lynne Ambrosino (Federally Funded)
Gladys B. Hewes

Bailiff Keith Collins



### SUPPORT PERSONNEL CONT'D

COURT 13 Odd Fellows Building 920 King Street Wilmington, DE 19801 (571-2550)

Clerks
Patricia Riley, Chief
Evelyn Bennett
Deborah Collins
Valerie Davis
Marilyn E. Lemon
Audrey R. Lord
Veronica M. Reed
Claire A. Wierzbicki

COURT 14 Odd Fellows Building 920 King Street Wilmington, DE 19801 (571-2552)

Clerks
Clara R. Lucas, Chief
Patricia DiCampli

Constables Francis X. Coen Stephen Griffith Donald E. Watson Bailiff
Joseph W. Hojnicki, Jr.



# SUPPORT PERSONNEL CONT'D

COURT 15 Suites 81-83 Independence Mall 1601 Concord Pike Wilmington, DE 19803 (571-2493)

Clerks
Geraldine McLaughlin, Chief
Mary Dooling (Federally Funded)
Janice I. Harvey
Helen E. Hudson
Marie Rydlewski
LuAnne Shivone
Linda Marini-Cossetti

Constables
Thomas B. Candler
Robert E. Richardson



#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL CASES

#### FILINGS

Court	Title 7 Fish/Game	Title ll Criminal	Title 21 Traffic	Other	Prelim. <u>Hearings</u>	TOTALS
Court 1 Court 1A Court 2 Court 3 Court 4 Court 5 Court 6 Court 7 Court 8 Court 9 Court 10 Court 11 Court 13* Court 14 Court 15	72 102 106 140 216 57 51 275 80 106 117 49 0	170 33 344 1,179 1,100 41 410 1,690 287 119 5,193 3,181 0 0 2,578	710 964 3,457 6,859 5,127 640 2,364 8,364 987 10,362 13,867 0 7,188	13 27 176 192 172 37 61 1,098 136 40 843 676 0	2 1 160 356 0 14 14 495 27 0 117 0 0 2,170	967 1,127 4,243 8,726 6,615 789 2,890 12,460 1,894 1,252 16,632 17,773 0 2,170 9,931
TOTALS	1,536	16,325	62,781	3,471	3,356	85,299**

^{*}Civil Court only.

#### DISPOSITIONS

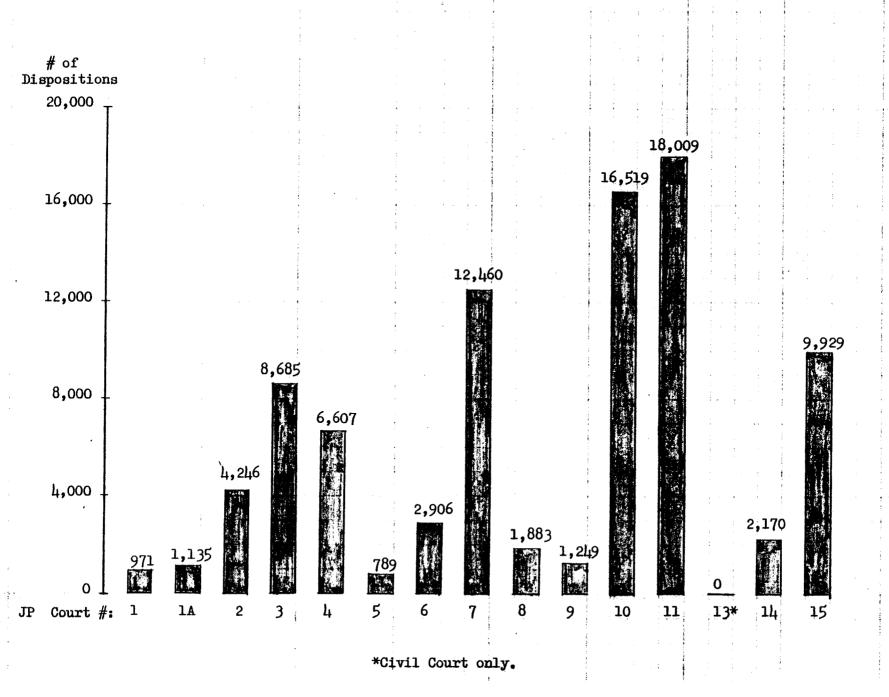
Court	By Court	By Counsel	TOTALS
Court 1 Court 1A Court 2 Court 3 Court 4 Court 5 Court 6 Court 7 Court 8 Court 9 Court 10 Court 11 Court 13* Court 14 Court 15	971 1,113 4,246 8,685 6,607 785 2,868 12,460 1,883 1,249 16,161 18,009 0 2,170 9,929	0 22 0 0 0 4 38 0 0 <b>358</b> 0 0 0	971 1,135 4,246 8,685 6,607 789 2,906 12,460 1,883 1,249 16,519 18,009 0 2,170 9,929
TOTALS	84,966**	422	85,388**

^{*}Civil Court only.

^{**}Total excludes the 2,170 Preliminary Hearings at Court 14 which were held for cases already counted in the Title 11 Criminal column.

^{**}Totals exclude the 2,170 Preliminary Hearings at Court 14 which were held for cases already counted in the Title 11 Criminal column.

## FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL CASES-DISPOSITIONS



## FISCAL YEAR 1976 CRIMINAL CASES

Court	Pending June 30, 1975	<u>Filings</u>	Dispositions	Pending June 30, 1976	Changes In Pending
Court 1 Court 2 Court 3 Court 4 Court 5 Court 6 Court 7 Court 8 Court 9 Court 10 Court 11 Court 13* Court 14 Court 15	5 9 17 60 37 1 22 0 2 1 151 257 0 0 4	967 1,127 4,243 8,726 6,615 789 2,890 12,460 1,894 1,252 16,632 17,773 0,170 9,931	971 1,135 4,246 8,685 6,607 789 2,906 12,460 1,883 1,249 16,519 18,009 2,170 9,929	1 14 101 45 16 0 134 264 21 0 0	- 4 - 8 - 3 + 41 + 8 - 16 0 + 11 + 13 - 236 0 0 + 2
TOTALS	566	85,299**	85,388**	477	- 89

^{*}Civil Court only.

**Totals exclude the 2,170 Preliminary Hearings at
Court 14 which were held for cases already counted by other courts.

#### COMPARISON - FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 CRIMINAL CASES

#### FILINGS

	1975	1976	Change	% Change
Court 1 Court 1A Court 2 Court 3 Court 4 Court 5 Court 6 Court 7 Court 8 Court 9 Court 10 Court 11 Court 13* Court 14 Court 15	1,402 1,051 3,982 7,136 7,984 6551 2,583 11,173 1,260 1,179 15,214 14,987 0 1,899 13,308	967 1,127 4,243 8,726 6,615 789 2,890 12,460 1,894 1,252 16,632 17,773 0 2,170 9,931	- 435 + 76 + 261 +1,590 -1,369 + 138 + 307 +1,287 + 634 + 73 +1,418 +2,786 0 + 271 -3,377	-31.0% + 7.2% + 6.6% + 22.3% + 17.1% + 21.9% + 11.5% + 10.3% + 18.6% + 18.6% + 14.3% + 14.4%
TOTALS **	81,910	85,299	+3,389	+ 4.1%

^{*}Civil Court only.

#### DISPOSITIONS

		1975	1976	Change	% Change
Court	14	1,397 1,046 3,975 7,117 7,982 650 2,562 11,173 1,263 1,179 15,166 14,893 0 1,899 13,312	971 1,135 4,246 8,685 6,607 789 2,906 12,460 1,883 1,249 16,519 18,009 2,170 9,929	- 426 + 89 + 271 +1,568 -1,375 + 139 + 344 +1,287 + 620 + 70 +1,353 +3,116 0 + 271 -3,383	-30.5% + 217.4% + 217.4% + 213.5% + 213.5% + 213.5% + 219.99% + 219.5% + 200.3% + 200.3% + 200.3% + 200.3% + 200.3%
TOTALS	3**	81,715	85,388	+3,673	+ 4.5%

^{*}Civil Court only.

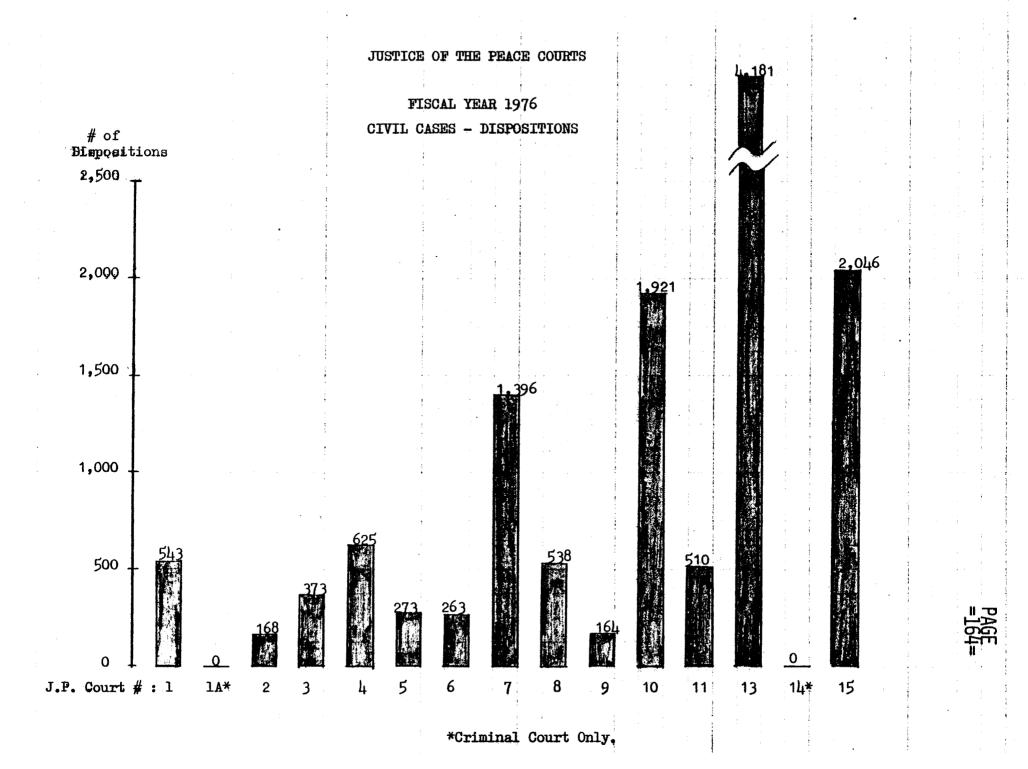
^{**}Totals exclude the Preliminary Hearings at Court 14 which were held for cases already counted by other courts.

^{**}Totals exclude the Preliminary Hearings at Court 14 which were held for cases already counted by other courts.

#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CIVIL CASES

COURT	FILINGS	DISPOSITIONS By Court	By Counsel	Total
Court 1 Court 2 Court 3 Court 4 Court 5 Court 6 Court 7 Court 8 Court 9 Court 10 Court 11 Court 13 Court 14* Court 15	541 0 188 357 620 299 435 590 161 1,233 3,959 0 2,045	543 0 168 373 625 273 248 1,396 538 164 1,917 510 3,574 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 15 0 0 0 4 0 6 0 0	543 0 168 373 625 273 263 1,396 1538 164 1,921 4,181 0 2,046
TOTALS	13,841	12,375	626	13,001

^{*}Criminal Court only.



#### FISCAL YEAR 1976 CIVIL CASES

Court	Pending June 30, 1975	Filings	Dispositions	Pending June 30, 1976	Changes In Pending
Court 1 Court 2 Court 3 Court 4 Court 5 Court 6 Court 7 Court 8 Court 10 Court 10 Court 11 Court 13 Court 15	* 0 126 91 71 78 938 509 78 8 0 679 1,361 0	541 0 188 357 620 299 432 1,495 161 1,921 1,233 3,959 2,045	543 0 168 373 625 273 263 1,396 538 164 1,921 4,181 0 2,046	37 0 146 75 66 104 1,107 608 130 5 0 1,402 1,139 0	- 2 - 20 + 20 - 16 - 26 + 169 + 99 + 52 - 3 - 23 - 22 0 - 1
TOTALS	3,988	13,841	13,001	4,828	+840

^{*}Criminal Court only.

#### COMPARISON - FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 CIVIL CASES

FILINGS	1975	1976	Change	% Change
Court 1 Court 2 Court 3 Court 4 Court 5 Court 6 Court 7 Court 8 Court 9 Court 10 Court 11 Court 13 Court 14* Court 15	362 0 211 384 610 287 521 1,692 326 161 1,923 1,171 3,849 0 1,112	541 0 188 357 620 299 432 1,495 161 1,921 1,923 3,959 0 2,045	+ 179 0 - 23 - 27 + 10 + 12 - 89 - 197 + 264 0 - 2 + 62 + 110 0 + 934	+40.9% -10.09% -10.06% -17.06% -147.1600 -181005200 -181005200 -181005200 -181005200 -181005200 -181005200
TOTALS	12,609	13,841	+1,233	+ 9.8%

^{*}Criminal Court only.

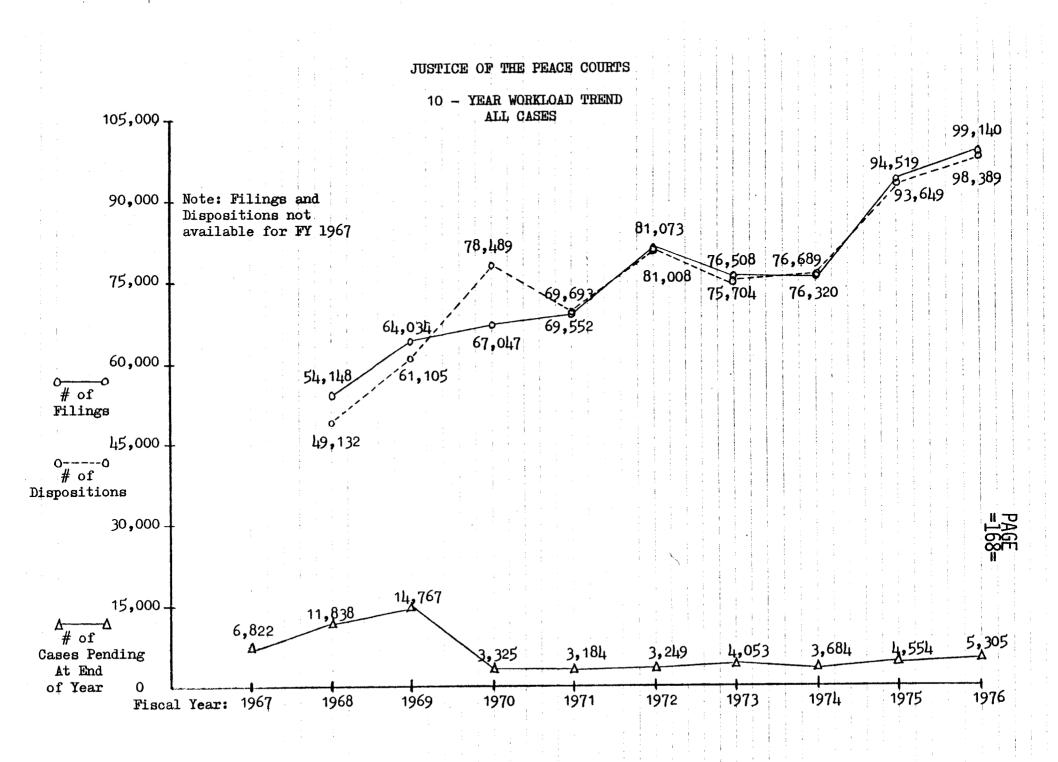
DISPOSITIONS	1975	1976	Change	% Change
Court 1 Court 1A* Court 2 Court 3 Court 4 Court 5 Court 6 Court 7 Court 8 Court 9 Court 10 Court 11 Court 13 Court 14* Court 15	346 0 172 475 553 271 534 1,644 157 1,923 834 3,477 1,108	543 168 373 625 273 263 1,396 164 1,921 4,181 0,046	+ 197 - 4 - 102 + 72 + 270 - 248 + 97 + 77 - 324 + 704 0 + 938	+56.0% -0.3% -0.3% -213.0.7% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10% -10.10
TOTALS	11,934	13,001	+1,067	+ 8.9%

^{*}Criminal Court only.

## FISCAL YEAR 1976 RANKINGS IN ORDER OF TOTAL CASES FILED

<u>Rank</u>	Court	Total Cases Filed	Percentage of Total
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 11 2 3 4 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Court 11 Court 10 Court 7 Court 15 Court 3 Court 4 Court 2 Court 13 Court 6 Court 8 Court 14 Court 1 Court 1 Court 1 Court 1 Court 5	19,006 18,553 13,955 11,976 9,083 7,235 4,431 3,959 3,322 2,484 2,170 1,508 1,413 1,127 1,088	19.2% 18.7 14.1 12.1 9.2 7.3 4.5 4.0 3.4 2.5 1.1 1.1
	TOTALS*	99,140	100.0%

^{*}Totals do not include Court 14 cases which were already counted in totals of other courts.



Supervisor, Justice of the Peace

BUDGET

02 13 000

	1976 _	1977	1978
	GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENT	APPROPRIATION	GENERAL FUND REQUESTED
ALARIES:			
Magistrates	681,317.11	675, 330, 00	689,000.00
Employees	831,371.97	919,612.00	1,176,647.00
MPLOYMENT COSTS		308,204.00	361,795.00
ERSONAL SERVICES	5,554.66	5,700.00	13,700.00
RAVEL	65,923.33	66,500.00	80,460.00
ONTRACTUAL SERVICES	91,937.83	103,000.00	133,280.00
COURT RENTAL	56,409.60	71,284.00	80,000.00
UPPLIES & MATERIALS	39,533.71	38,150.00	46,800.00
APITAL OUTLAY	18,616.20	18,550.00	57,881.00
GRAND TOTAL	1,790,664.41	2,206,330.00	2,639,563.00

## Alderman's Courts

#### Legal Authorization

Alderman's Courts are authorized by the town charters of their respective towns.

#### Geographic Organization

Alderman's Courts have jurisdiction within their own town limits only. There are 14 Alderman's Courts currently active, plus another 4 courts which were not active during FY 1976 but which have been active in the recent past. When a town is without a court or an alderman for any period of time, its cases are transferred to the nearest Justice of the Peace Court.

#### Legal Jurisdiction

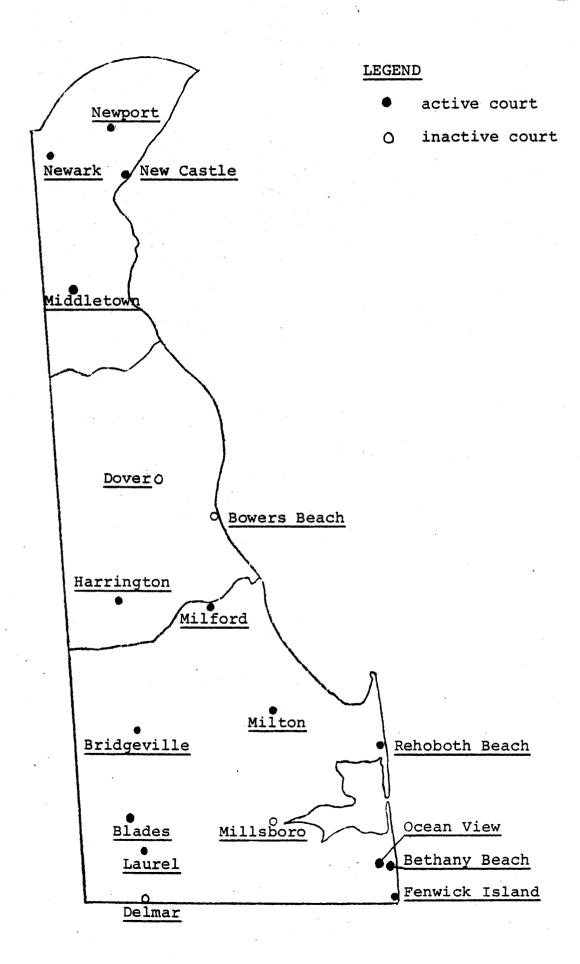
The jurisdiction of Alderman's Court is limited to minor misdemeanors, traffic offenses, parking violations, and minor civil matters. The specific jurisdiction of each court again varies with the town charter (which is approved by the state legislature). Many courts handle only traffic and parking violations; only 3 handle a high number of criminal cases, and one court is primarily a civil court. Appeals are taken de novo to Superior Court.

#### Aldermen

The selection, number, tenure, and qualifications of aldermen are determined by the towns themselves. Some require lawyers, others choose ordinary citizens. In New Castle the mayor serves as judge of their court.

#### Case Load Trend

FY 1976 was the first year during which complete workload statistics were collected. Therefore, definitive conclusions as to the trend of the caseload in Alderman's Courts will have to wait until next year. Of the 5 courts whose data is complete for both FY 1975 and FY 1976, four experienced increases ranging from 23% to 93%, while one court declined by 31%. One fact that continues to be evident - most Sussex County courts have extremely seasonal fluctuations in their caseloads.



#### NEW CASTLE COUNTY

Middletown

Hon. G. Edgar Williams Alderman's Court #39 11 West Hoffecker Street Middletown, DE 19709 (834-5026, 378-2711)

New Castle

Hon. John F. Klingmeyer, Mayor Mayor's Traffic Court Old Sheriff's House Market Square New Castle, DE 19720 (328-4804) Newark

Hon. Vance A. Funk, III Alderman's Court #40 70 South Chapel Street Newark, DE 19711 (738-6266)

Newport

Hon. Joseph A. Palermo Alderman's Court #42 205 North Marshall Street P.O. Box 3053, Newport Wilmington, DE 19804 (994-6403)

#### KENT COUNTY

Bowers Beach Inactive

Harrington
Hon. Anna R. Hampton
Alderman's Court
103 Fleming Street
Harrington, DE 19952
(398-3772, 398-3530)

Dover Inactive

#### SUSSEX COUNTY

Bethany Beach

Hon. J. Joseph Tansey Alderman's Court #31 P.O. Box 33 Bethany Beach, DE 19930 (539-8011)

Bridgeville

Hon. Virgil Kinder Alderman's Court #32 200 Rail Road Avenue Bridgeville, DE 19933 (337-8302)

Fenwick Island Hon. Alfred T. Child

Alderman's Court #34 Town Hall Fenwick Island, DE 19944 (539-6107) Blades
Hon. Harvey W. Lee
Alderman's Court
P.O. Box 691
Blades, DE 19973
(629-7366)

Delmar Inactive

Laurel
Hon. Walter J. Bryan
Alderman's Court #35
P.O. Box 210
Laurel, DE 19956
(875-2855, 875-2277)

#### ALDERMEN

#### SUSSEX COUNTY (Cont'd)

Milford vacant Alderman's Court #36 2 South Washington Street Milford, DE 19963 (422-7782)

Milton
Hon. James T. Carey
Alderman's Court
106 Union Street
Milton, DE 19968
(684-4110)

Rehoboth Beach
Hon. George H. Wilson
Alderman's Court #37
P.O. Box C
Rehoboth Beach, DE 19971
(227-7917)

Millsboro Inactive

Ocean View
Hon. Genevieve Burton
Alderman's Court #43
Ocean View, DE 19970

## ALDERMAN'S COURTS FISCAL YEAR 1975 WORKLOADS-MONEY COLLECTED

	Traffic	Number of Cases Criminal	Other	Total	Amount of Fines And Costs Collected
New Castle Middletown* Newark New Castle** Newport	188 3,054 162 1,683	25 205 0 0	12 80 1 0	225 3,339 163 1,683	N.A. \$129,094.10 3,005.00 39,707.50
<u>Kent</u> Bowers Beach Dover Harrington	Inactive Inactive N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Sussex Bethany Beach Blades Bridgeville***	341 Inactive 389	2 22	25 0	368 411	10,432.50 13,385.73
Delmar Fenwick Island Laurel# Milford#	Inactive N.A. N.A. 616	N.A. N.A. 371	N.A. N.A. 39	812 321 1,026	24,430.00 N.A. 15,470.00
Millsboro Milton Ocean View@ Rehoboth Beach	Inactive Inactive 40 352	0 149	4 26	44 527	N.A. 11,726.00
STATE@@	6,825	774	187	8,919	\$247,250.83

N.A. Not Available



^{*11-}month totals; June 1975 figures not available.

^{**11-}month totals; September 1974 figures not available.

^{***4-}month totals; only March-June 1975 figures available.

^{#11-}month totals; July 1974 figures not available.

^{@2-}month totals; only May-June 1975 figures available.

^{@@}These totals are minimums because some months are missing, some breakdowns are unavailable, and some courts filed no data whatsoever.

#### ALDERMAN'S COURTS FISCAL YEAR 1976 WORKLOADS-MONEY COLLECTED

	Traffic	Number of Cases Criminal	Other	Total	Amount of Fines And Costs Collected
New Castle Middletown Newark New Castle Newport	239 4,205 758 3,248	41 269 0 4	0 83 0 2	280 4,557 758 3,254	\$ 5,882.50 162,197.70 14,976.50 83,807.85
Kent Bowers Beach Dover Harrington	Inactive Inactive 2	1	175	178	5 <b>,7</b> 52 <b>.</b> 00
Sussex Bethany Beach Blades* Bridgeville	408 112 857	2 10 68	44 0 1	454 122 926	12,876.50 5,994.50 20,379.02
Delmar Fenwick Island Laurel Milford Millsboro	Inactive N.A. 478 592 Inactive	N.A. 73 356	N.A. 7 20	559 558 968	19,027.77 13,889.40 15,824.50
Milton** Ocean View Rehoboth Beach	26 144 428	0 0 281	0 2 8	26 146 717	926.50 N.A. 15,967.50
STATE	11,497#	1,105#	342#	13,503	\$386,502.24#

N.A. Not Available

^{*}Blades Alderman's Court activated in March, 1976.
**Milton Alderman's Court activated in May, 1976.

#These totals are minimums because some breakdowns are unavailable.

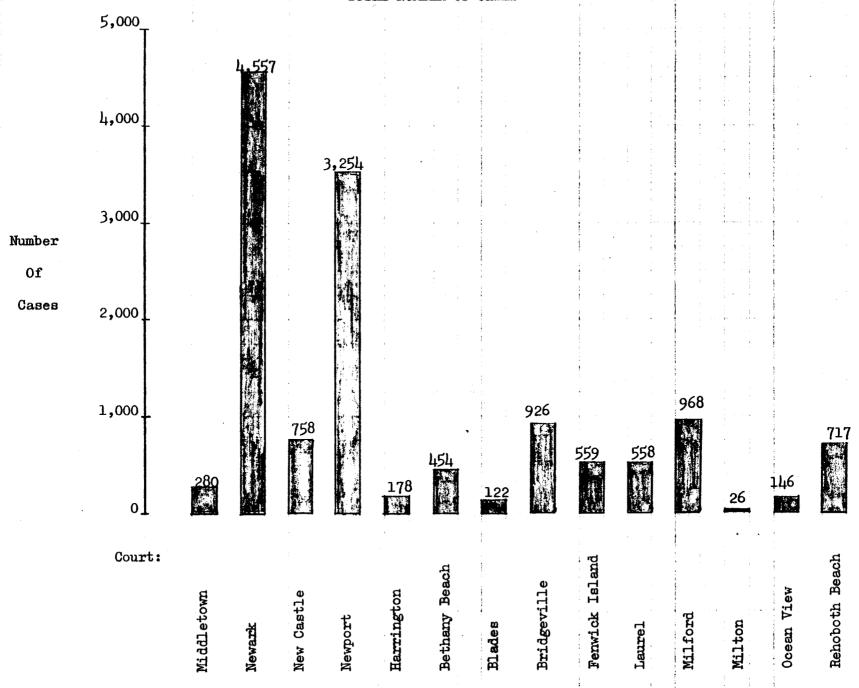
#### ALDERMAN'S COURTS

## FISCAL YEAR 1976 RANKINGS IN ORDER OF TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES

Rank	Court	Total Number of Cases	Percentage of Total
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 11 2 13 14	Newark Newport Milford Bridgeville New Castle Rehoboth Beach Fenwick Island Laurel Bethany Beach Middletown Harrington Ocean View Blades Milton	4,557 3,254 968 926 758 717 559 558 454 280 178 146 122 26	33.7% 24.1 7.2 6.9 5.3 4.1 3.4 2.1 1.3 0.9 0.2
•	TOTALS	13,503	100.0%

#### ALDERMAN'S COURTS

### FISCAL YEAR 1976 TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES



#### ALDERMAN'S COURTS COMPARISON-FISCAL YEARS 1975-1976 TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES

	<u> 1975</u>	1976	Change*	% Change*
New Castle				
Middletown	225	280	+ 55	+ 24.4%
Newark	3,339	4,557	+1,218	+ 36.5%
New Castle	163	758	+ 595	+365.0%
Newport	1,683	3,254	+1,571	+ 93.3%
Kent				
Bowers Beach	Inactive	Inactive	-	_
Dover	Inactive	Inactive	_	•••
Harrington	N.A.	178	+ 178	
Cugaaar				-
Sussex Bothson Boach	368	454	+ 86	+ 32 hø
Bethany Beach		-		+ 23.4%
Blades	Inactive	122		
Bridgeville	411	926	+ 515	+125.3%
Delmar	Inactive	Inactive		<del></del>
Fenwick Island	812	559	<del>-</del> 253	- 31.2%
Laurel	321	558	+ 237	+ 73.8%
Milford	1,026	968	<del>-</del> 58	<b>-</b> 5.7%
Millsboro	Inactive	Inactive	-	-
Milton	Inactive	26	+ 26	
Ocean View	44	146	+ 102	+231.8%
Rehoboth Beach	52 <b>7</b>	717	+ 190	+ 36.1%
STATE	8,919	13,503	+4,584	+ 51.4%

N.A. Not Available

*These figures should be viewed carefully because many of the changes in caseload result from more complete reporting as well as actual increases in workloads.



## COMPARISON ALDERMAN'S AND JP COURTS IN SAME TOWN

#### Fiscal Year 1976

Court	Traffic	Number of Case Criminal	s Filed Other	TOTAL
MIDDLETOWN JP Court #9 Alderman's Court	987 239	119 41	307 0	1,413 280
NEW CASTLE JP Court #11 Mayor's Traffic Court	13,867 758	3,181 0	1,958 0	19,006 758
HARRINGTON JP Court #6 Alderman's Court	2,354	410 1	558 175	3,322 178
BETHANY BEACH JP Court #1A Alderman's Court #31	964 408	33 2	130 44	1,127 454
MILFORD JP Court #5 Alderman's Court	640 592	41 356	40 <i>7</i> 20	1,088 968

Council on the Administration of Justice

#### COUNCIL ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

#### Legislative Authority

The Council is authorized by 10 Delaware Code, Section 2001.

#### Duties

The Council is charged with the continuous study of the administration of justice in the state, and of the organization, procedure, practice, rules, and methods of administration and operation of each and all the courts of the state, whether of record or not of record. The Council collects and uses statistical and other information concerning the work of the courts and makes recommendations to the Governor, the General Assembly, the courts or the bar.

#### Membership

There are 15 members including the Chief Justice, the Chancellor, the President Judge of Superior Court, the Speaker of the House, the President Pro Tem of the Senate, the Attorney General, the President of the Bar Association, the President of the University of Delaware, and five non-lawyers appointed by the Governor for a term co-extensive with that of the appointed Governor.

## Judicial Conference

#### JUDICIAL CONFERENCE

#### Legal Authorization

The Judicial Conference is authorized by Supreme Court Rule 35.

#### Duties

The Judicial Conference studies the judicial business of the courts with a view of improving the administration of justice in the State. The Conference also considers improvements in procedure, considers and recommends legislation, considers and implements the canons of judicial ethics, and holds symposia of the Bench and Bar.

#### Membership

The membership of the Conference includes the members of the Supreme Court, Court of Chancery, Superior Court, Court of Common Pleas, Family Court and the Municipal Court of Wilmington. The Chief Justice is presiding officer of the Conference. The Director of the Administrative Office of the Courts serves as secretary for the Conference. Stated meetings of the Conference are held on the first Wednesday of December and June.

Court on the Judiciary

#### COURT ON THE JUDICIARY

Article 4, Section 37, of the Constitution of the State of Delaware created this Court consisting of the Chief Justice and the Associate Justices of the Supreme Court, the Chancellor and the President Judge of the Superior Court.

Any judicial officer appointed by the Governor may be censured, removed, or retired by the Court on the Judiciary for willful misconduct in office, willful and persistent failure to perform duties, for commission of an offense involving moral turpitude, other misconduct in violation of the Canons of Judicial Ethics, or for permanent mental or physical disability interfering with the proper performance of these duties.

No censure or removal or retirement will be effective until the judicial officer has been served with written charges and has the opportunity to be heard in accordance with due process of law.

The Court on the Judiciary has:

- (a) the power to summon witnesses to appear and testify under oath and to compel production of other evidence, and
- (b) the power to adopt rules establishing procedures for the investigation and trial of a judicial officer.

Therefore, it is necessary to request funds to enable the Court to operate. If no trials are necessary, all funds will revert at the end of each fiscal year.

## Law Libraries

#### LAW LIBRARIES

There are three Law Libraries located in the State of Delaware. They are staffed and maintained by state funds and each is presided over by a Law Librarian. The libraries are named after the counties in which they are situated.

The primary function of the Law Libraries is to provide a legal informational center for the Judiciary, Public Defender's Office, legal representatives of county and municipalities, city solicitors and members of the Delaware Bar. They are also the official depositories for state laws, administrative regulations and court rules. The libraries are made available to registered law students to assist them in preparation for state bar examinations and in their legal education. New Castle and Kent are designated as official depository libraries by the U.S. Government Printing Office. As state-supported agencies the libraries are available to the general public during normal working hours. Aid and assistance is rendered to persons wishing to make use of the facilities.

The New Castle County Law Library, located in the Public Building, Wilmington, Delaware, is the busiest of the three libraries. It houses in excess of 19,000 books and there is presently seated working space for 26 persons at one time. In 1975, this library was enlarged in size by taking over space formally occupied by the Department of Justice. Shelving and carpeting were recently installed in the newly acquired space and it is hoped that the older section will conform with the new in decor. Even with this newly acquired space, the facilities will become inadequate within two years unless additional space, shelving, tables and chairs are provided. Books are still stored in the Judges' quarters due to the lack of storage space. The entire facility is maintained and administered by one full time Law Librarian and one part time assistant.

The Kent County Law Library, due to its location, is designated as the State Library. It houses the largest legal library maintained by the state and is staffed by one full time librarian and one part time assistant.

The Sussex County Law Library is staffed by one Law Librarian and houses approximately 12,000 volumes.

The Law Librarians are responsible for administrative library work as well as maintaining the bookkeeping records required by the State. These duties and responsibilities include but are not limited to the following: insertion of pocket parts; maintenance of loose leaf services; bookkeeping for the agency's accounts; preparing invoices for library expenditures; filing and indexing reported and unreported opinions from the several courts; obtaining and filing copies of rules and regulations promulgated by the governmental agencies; maintaining of books and their monetary values; obtaining and filing statutes from legislative council and other states; handling requests from various persons for information contained in the library; handling special requests for research work from the judges; planning and recommending development and improvement of services; writing reports and in general performing duties associated with library work.

SUMMARY OF

Law Libraries

BUDGET

02 09 000, 02 10 000,

02 11 000

	1976	1977	1978
	GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENT	GENERAL APPROPRIATION	GENERAL FUND REQUESTED
SALARIES			
Employees	32,720.00	34,441.00	40,845.16
EMPLOYMENT COSTS		5,975.00	7,084.44
PERSONAL SERVICES	500.00	59.00	500.00
TRAVEL		130.00	1,478.00
CONTRACTUAL SERVICES	4,821.47	6,511.00	7,835.00
SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	1,104.69	815.00	1,175.00
CAPITAL OUTLAY	67,950.47	58,608.11	93,898.00
GRAND TOTAL	107,096.63	106,539.11	152,815.60



Projects
Supported
by
Federal
Funds

#### PROJECTS SUPPORTED BY FEDERAL FUNDS

During the past fiscal year, Delaware Courts received continued support in their effort to improve the criminal justice system from the Delaware Agency to Reduce Crime (DARC), which is the State Criminal Justice Planning Agency (SPA) that administers the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) block grant allocation.

DARC subgrants were awarded for the following purposes:

- 1. To employ a law clerk in the Supreme Court. This was a continuation of providing a law clerk who, in addition to two state funded clerks, assisted the justices through legal research, in the preparation of memoranda, and in drafting opinions and orders.
- To provide in-service training for judicial personnel. This continuation grant supported the special training needs of new members of the Judiciary by enabling them to attend classes at the National College of the Judiciary in Reno, Nevada, and at the American Academy of Judicial Education in Boulder, Colorado.
- 3. To employ an Administrative Assistant to the Criminal Office Judge. This is a new subgrant which provides the Criminal Office Judge of the Superior Court with staff assistance. The overall objectives are to provide the Criminal Office Judge with a means to coordinate the efforts of the Criminal Case Scheduling Office with the available judges and courtrooms and to provide information to assist in "pre-trying" complex criminal trials.
- 4. To employ a Courts Coordinator within the Administrative Office of the Courts. The Coordinator and an administrative assistant continued to work closely with the Director and the Courts Consortium Planner, lending support to their varied duties. The Coordinator also had primary responsibility for the development of uniform requirements for statistical reporting among all the courts in the Delaware system.
- 5. To provide expansion of the Superior Court Administrative Office. The continuation of a four-member data collection team produced regular reports on detentioners and prisoners awaiting criminal trial, and also prepared quarterly reports for the "Speedy Trial" Committee in order to enable the Court to measure its performance in meeting its speedy trial guidelines.
- 6. To provide additional personnel for the Pre-Sentence Office.
  This was a continuation grant that enabled the Superior
  Court Pre-Sentence Office to hire one officer and three

secretaries in order to meet the standard of 30 days from the ordering of an investigation to sentencing date. Staff efforts were concentrated in New Castle County.

- 7. To provide Family Court detention services. This grant involves two former projects. The first relates to the screening of juveniles who have been detained at the Bridgehouse for release to their family prior to court hearing. This was achieved through the hiring of a counselor. The second aspect enabled the Court to hire three juvenile group leaders to supervise juveniles in detention at the Court and to shuttle them to and from the Court as needed.
- 8. To provide Family Court volunteer services. This was a continuation grant which enabled the Family Court to maintain three counseling positions and one clerk typist to staff a statewide Family Court Volunteer Program. The project was aimed at enriching existing services by supplementing the Court staff and expanding services to clients.
- 9. To provide training and resources for the staff of Family Court. This was a new grant which provided training sessions for Family Court counseling and clerical personnel. Additionally, the grant provided for the purchase of a movie projector, books, instructional materials and films to facilitate learning and training techniques.
- 10. To provide a Family Court Intake Screening Unit to promote pre-adjudicatory settlement of disputes. This was a continuation grant that enabled the Family Court to maintain additional staff of seven counselors five in New Castle County and two in Sussex County. These counselors have successfully adjusted about half of the cases that went through "Intake Services" during the course of the year.
- 11. To provide supplemental support personnel for Municipal Court. This was a continuation of a grant that was able to employ a process server to cut down on delays due to non-service and to use law clerks to assist the judges in research and preparation of opinions.

# Court Rules Changes

#### COURT RULES CHANGES

The following amendments, deletions, or additions were made to the Rules of the respective courts during Fiscal Year 1976. The material contained herein represents a synopsis of the changes, rather than a duplication of the Rules themselves. The changes noted reflect only those promulgated from July 1, 1975, through June 30, 1976.

#### Supreme Court

#### RULE 4

The existing Rule 4 was amended by the addition of a new subsection, 8. This section, effective 12/3/75, authorizes the Clerk of the Supreme Court to sign and enter stipulations for time enlargements, without notice to the Justices. This constitutes an exception to the general requirement of notification to the Justices of each docket entry.

#### RULE 9

The form in which briefs are required to be submitted was amended, effective 12/3/75. It is now necessary that appendices which exceed twenty (20) pages in length be separately bound.

#### RULE 10

Effective 10/15/76, the existing Rule 10A(3) was rescinded, and a new 10A(3) was substituted. The new provision prescribes that counsel of record for indigent defendants in criminal proceedings and for juveniles in delinquency proceedings shall continue to represent such persons on appeal. Where necessary, the Court may appoint substitute counsel.

In contrast to the former procedure of certification of such counsel fees to the President Judge of the Superior Court for payment, claims for compensation will now be submitted separately to each court wherein the defendant was represented. All claims must be supported by a written statement of time expended, both in and out of Court, and of services rendered and expenses incurred.

The maximum compensation under the Rule is \$35.00 per hour for in-court service, and \$25.00 per hour for out-of-court service. Total compensation may not exceed \$1,000.00 for each appeal of felonies (or those acts committed by juveniles which would be felonies if committed by adults), nor exceed \$500.00 for appeals of misdemeanors (or those acts which would be misdemeanors if committed by adults). Application for waiver of these maximum amounts may be made "for extended or complex representation", however.

#### RULE 11

Subsection A of Rule 11 was amended, effective 3/8/76, to provide that the Court, on its own motion, may dispense with oral argument, and determine a case solely upon briefs submitted.

#### RULE 24

A new subsection, 4, was added to Rule 24, effective 1/8/76. The amendment provides for proceedings in forma pauperis. Upon the presentation of an affidavit, from which a determination of indigency can be made, the Court may order the "commencement, prosecution, or defense of any civil action", without prepayment of fees.

#### RULE 32

The composition of the Censor Committee was amended, effective 2/10/76. While the Committee formerly consisted of nine (9) members, it is now composed of seven (7) members, five (5) of whom are residents of New Castle County, and one (1) each of Kent and Sussex Counties.

#### RULE 32A

Effective 9/25/75, the procedure for accountability of members of the Bar who fail to comply with the requirements of the Clients' Security Trust Fund was amended. Formerly, the trustees of the Censor Committee were required to recommend to the full Committee any action to be taken for non-compliance. The amendment places a duty upon the Treasurer of the Committee to certify to the Clerk of the Supreme Court, on or before June 1, of each year, the name and address of any member of the Bar who has failed to comply with the Rule.

# RULE 32A

Pursuant to Rule 32A, rules for the Trustees of the Clients' Security Trust Fund were approved by the Supreme Court.

These rules empower the Trustees to require an audit to be made of the books and records of a member of the Bar, or of the member's law firm, which are required to be maintained. Such examination is subject to strict rules of confidentiality.

The Trustees are further empowered in each year to select at random ten individuals or firms whose books and records shall be examined. Such examination will be conducted to verify the accuracy of certificates filed pursuant to Interpretive Guideline #2.

The auditors chosen by the Trustees to perform audits must be Certified Public Accountants or Public Accountants.

# Superior Court

#### CIVIL RULE 77

Effective 10/1/75, all written opinions of the Superior Court are required to bear both the date of the last action in the case (oral argument, brief filed, etc.) and the date of the filing of the opinion or order.

# CIVIL RULE 112

A new Civil Rule, 112, was added, effective 2/1/76. This rule enables the Superior Court to authorize the "commencement, prosecutions or defense" of any civil actions at appeal without prepayment of fees. Such authorization is based on a determination of indigency made by the Court from an affidavit filed by the appellant or defendant.

#### CRIMINAL RULE 38.2

A new rule, 38.2, was promulgated effective 10/15/75. This rule requires that appointed counsel in criminal proceedings and in juvenile delinquency proceedings must continue to represent such indigent defendants through the appeals process. The Court is given discretionary authority to appoint substitute counsel where necessary, however.

Counsel fees will now be demanded by a separate claim in each Court where representation was provided. Maximum allowable fees are governed by the new Criminal Rule 44, (infra).

#### CRIMINAL RULE 44

Rule 44 was amended, effective 10/15/75, with regard to the procedure for making claims and assessing payment for services rendered. Separate claims must be made in each court where the defendant is represented, accompanied by a written statement of time expended, services rendered and expenses incurred, as well as a rotation of compensation received or anticipated from any other source.

Compensation will be made at a rate not to exceed \$35.00 per hour for in-court services, and \$25.00 per hour for out-of court services. Total compensation may not exceed \$1,000.00 for felony cases, nor \$500.00 for misdemeanor cases. These amounts do not include compensation from other courts where claims are made for the same action. The maximum amounts may be waived by the President Judge of the Superior Court in extended or complex cases

Counsel is required to secure advance authorization from the Court for all expenditures for transcripts, witness travel expenses, investigative, expert or other services in excess of \$200.00.

#### CRIMINAL RULE 56

Effective 10/1/75, all written opinions of the Superior Court are required to bear both the date of the last action in the case (oral argument, brief filed, etc.) and the date of the filing of the opinion or order.

# Family Court

RULE 320

Family Court adopted the standard for fees and disbursements of court-appointed counsel similar to those for Superior and Common Pleas Courts. Compensation rates of \$35.00 per hour for in-court services, and \$25.00 for out-of-court services are allowed. Maximum rates may be waived by the Chief Judge. Where application is made for a fee exceeding \$1,000.00, the county attorney of the county in which the case was tried must be notified.

Counsel may not incur expenses in excess of \$200.00 for transcripts, witness travel expenses, investigation, expert or other services, without prior authorization from the Court.

RULE 430

Effective 7/1/75, Rule 430 governs costs and fees for actions filed in Family Court. The normal fee for the filing of a petition or information is \$10.00.

Costs of criminal proceedings are assessed against the defendant or juvenile delinquent, including a 10% assessment for the Victim Compensation Fund.

No costs are imposed for criminal, civil or delinquency matters resolved through the voluntary adjustment process.

In custody cases, a discretionary fee of \$50.00 may be imposed by the Court. Counsel fees and costs of psychological or physical evaluations may be imposed, in the discretion of the Court.

Any costs may be waived by the Court for hardship or good cause shown.

# Court of Common Pleas

CIVIL RULE 110

The Court of Common Pleas amended its Civil Rules through the

addition of a new Rule 110. This rule provides for proceedings in forma pauperis. Upon the filing of an affidavit from which determination of indigency can be made, the Court is empowered to authorize the "commencement, prosecutions or defenses of any civil action" without prepayment of fees.

#### CRIMINAL RULE 44

Rule 44 was amended, effective 10/15/75, with regard to the procedure for making claims and assessing payment for services rendered. Separate claims must be made in each court where the defendant is represented, accompanied by a written statement of time expended, services rendered and expenses incurred, as well as a rotation of compensation received or anticipated from any other source.

Compensation will be made at a rate not to exceed \$35.00 per hour for in-court services, and \$25.00 per hour for out-of-court services. Total compensation may not exceed \$1,000.00 for felony cases, nor \$500.00 for misdemeanor cases. These amounts do not include compensation from other courts where claims are made for the same action. The maximum amounts may be waived by the President Judge of the Superior Court in extended or complex cases.

Counsel is required to secure advance authorization from the Court for all expenditures for transcripts, witness travel expenses, investigative, expert or other services in excess of \$200.00.

# Justice of the Peace Courts

# RULE 14

Effective 8/8/75, jury trials were obtainable in Justice of the Peace Courts in summary proceedings for possession and ancillary matters controlled by the Landlord-Tenant Act.

The procedure requires that a list of twelve impartial jurors will be submitted to the parties three days before trial. Plaintiffs and defendants (or the Court) then alternately strike a total of six of those jurors on the day of trial. The remaining six jurors comprise the jury for the case.

The jurors chosen are sworn and hear the evidence presented. The Court determines this admissibility of evidence, as well as all questions of law. An accurate record of the proceedings is required.

The jury conducts deliberations in secret, and delivers its verdict to the Court.

Appeal is made to an Appellate Court composed of three Justices of the Peace appointed by the Chief Magistrate. Review is on the record. Assistance in the deliberations of the Appellate Court is provided by the Deputy Administrator. A stay of proceedings will be granted only where a bond is filed by the appellant as security for the cost of further proceedings and damages arising during the pendency of such proceedings.

# Code of Professional Responsibility

DR 1-102

A new subsection, seven (7), DR 1-102(A), effective 12/18/76, adds to the list of prohibitions involving misconduct, any conduct which causes or results in a breach in the confidentiality of records, investigations and proceedings of the Censor Committee.

# Legislation

## LEGISLATION

# House of Representatives

#### HOUSE BILL 34

The Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction Act was signed by the Governor on 4/19/76. The stated purpose of the Act is to "avoid jurisdictional competition and conflict in the courts of other states in matters of child custody which have in the past resulted in the shifting of children from state to state". Under its provisions, the State of Delaware would be competent to make or modify a custody decree only if:

- 1) Delaware is the home state of the child when the action is begun, or
- 2) Delaware has been the child's home state within six months before the action is begun and the child has been removed from the state by a person claiming custody while one parent continues to live in this state, or
- 3) if the child and his parents have significant connections with the state, or
- 4) substantial evidence concerning the child's care and protection is found in the state, or
- 5) the child is present in the state and appears to be abandoned or neglected, or
- 6) it appears that no other state would have jurisdiction under these guidelines, or
- 7) another state has declined to exercise jurisdiction on the ground that Delaware is the most appropriate forum for custody determination.

The Act provides for notice to parties and witnesses, within or without the state, and for proper circumstances where the Court will decline to take jurisdiction. The manner and form of the proceedings are also specified.

The Act declares that a custody decree rendered by a court of this state which had jurisdiction to make such a decree will be conclusive as to issues of law and fact, until the decision is modified.

Provision is also made for the recognition of out-of-state custody decrees by the courts of this state.

#### HOUSE BILL 178

Effective 1/31/76, a sentence imposed for possession of a deadly weapon during the commission of a felony may not run concurrently with any other sentence. Further, where conviction for another felony accompanies the possession conviction, the sentence for the former felony shall be served before the latter.

#### HOUSE BILL 473

An act authorizing the courts to impose as a penalty for obscenity the suspension for one year of the business license(s) for that business from which the obscenity conviction arose was signed on 6/4/76. This new penalty may be imposed in addition to any other penalties.

#### HOUSE BILL 499

The statute regarding adoption and termination of parental rights was amended, effective 7/10/75. The court is permitted to retain jurisdiction over an adoption proceeding until its final decision, even though the petitioner(s) may have moved into another jurisdiction.

Further, an affidavit from the mother of the child stating her name and address, marital status at the time of conception and birth, and name of the mother's husband, if any, and a statement as to the name and last known address of the natural father or an affirmation that the mother knows the name of the natural father but is unwilling to disclose it, or that she has never known it.

A period of supervision by the Division of Social Services is mandated in the case of adoption by a stepparent or blood relative.

Strict standards are imposed to discourage the termination of the parental rights of one parent by the other, where no adoption is contemplated.

In cases of termination of parental rights, a full accounting of efforts made to identify and locate the natural father are required. A procedure for service of notice by publication is also outlined for cases where in-state service is impossible.

#### HOUSE BILL 553

This amendment to Title 10 clarifies the fact that, once a wage attachment is made, it remains in force until the judgment is satisfied in full. No new attachments are necessary to renew the initial one.

#### HOUSE BILL 554

In garnishment proceedings, an attachment once made will remain in effect until the judgment is paid in full. This amendment clarifies, but does not change, the existing law.

# HOUSE BILL 577

This bill re-enacts a section of Title 13 which was inadvertently repealed when jurisdiction over divorce and annulment were removed to the Family Court. The act empowers Family Court to enforce and modify support orders initially imposed by the Superior Court. Such proceedings are properly brought in the county where the respondent resides, if he or she can be found within the state. Otherwise, the petition may be filed where the petitioner resides.

In addition to its other dispositional authority, the Court is authorized to tax counsel fees against either respondent or petitioner, and to punish a respondent who violates a support order by a contempt citation.

#### HOUSE BILL 601

This amendment to Title 13 clarifies the legislative intent to permit minors over 12 years of age to consent to treatment of infectious, contagious or communicable diseases, or to the prevention of pregnancy by lawful therapeutic procedures, without parental consent. No minor, however, may authorize an abortion under this section.

## HOUSE BILL 605

A new definition of "voluntary separation" for purposes of divorce and annulment proceedings was created, effective 3/30/76. The amendment provides that where a respondent denies that a separation was voluntary, mutual consent or acquiescence must be shown either by written agreement of the parties, or by participation by the respondent in judicial proceedings which rely on the alleged consent or acquiescence of the respondent. This manner of definitive proof was not previously necessary, where the voluntariness of the separation was in issue.

# HOUSE BILL 606

Under this act, the dispositional power of the Family Court is expanded in cases of support, or where desertion is alleged. In addition to its other powers, the Court may order the defendant to move from the family home, or to permit the spouse and child(ren) to use it, regardless of whose name title to the home rests in, as

an element of support of the spouse and/or child(ren).

The Court may also enjoin the defendant from molesting or disturbing the peace of the spouse and/or child(ren) whom the defendant is obliged to support.

Further, the Court may restrain the defendant from transferring or disposing of property, "except in the usual course of business or for the necessities of life."

#### HOUSE BILL 622

The Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act is amended to include the payment of arrearages and past due support in the definition of "duty of support".

The jurisdictions utilizing URESA are also expanded to include any province or territory of the Dominion of Canada or any foreign country. "Support order" is defined as any "judgment, decree or order of support in favor of an obligee ... regardless of the kind of action or proceeding in which it is entered.

The authority of the Court in this or a foreign state to determine paternity is specified.

A new procedure is provided for the registration in this state of a foreign support order.

## HOUSE BILL 820

A statute of limitations for all unclassified misdemeanors, retroactive to 7/1/73, was enacted. The statute permits prosecution for Class B, Class C and unclassified misdemeanors within two (2) years after commission of the crime.

#### HOUSE BILL 893

With the exception of judges or other members of the State Judiciary, referees, jurors and other persons appointed by the judiciary, including the Deputy Administrator, all employees of the Justice of the Peace Courts are now members of the Merit System.

## HOUSE BILL 1065

Continuing education for Justices of the Peace is provided by this bill. Fees for courses in Constitutional Law, Trespass, Debt, Landlord-Tenant Law, Executions, Criminal Law, Civil Procedure, Criminal Procedure and Evidence will be paid by the State, when offered by and taken at the Delaware Law School or

other State institution.

#### HOUSE BILL 1099

A constitutional amendment permitting retired state Judges or Justices of the Supreme Court to sit in the Court from which they were retired was enacted. Notwithstanding that the respective judges or justices may be receiving state pensions, additional compensation as provided by the General Assembly is permitted.

#### HOUSE BILL 1101

The appointment of a Chief Clerk, to be named by the Chief Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, is authorized. The responsibilities of the Clerk include administration of all non-judicial activity within the Court. The Chief Judge may also appoint a Deputy Clerk for each county, and "such other officers and employees deemed necessary to perform the business of the Court."

# Senate

#### SENATE BILL 53

The duty of a parent to support his or her minor child may continue beyond the age of 18 years, where such a child is enrolled in high school, and is likely to graduate. In no case, however, will a parent continue to be liable for support beyond the child's high school graduation or his or her nineteenth birthday, whichever occurs first.

#### SENATE BILL 110

The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court is now required periodically to deliver an address to the General Assembly concerning the state of the judiciary. Such address shall include recommendations from the Chief Justice as to improvements or modifications deemed "expedient".

# SENATE BILL 133

The admissibility of evidence of the sexual conduct of the complaining witness in a rape prosecution is limited in scope.

When such evidence is sought to be introduced, the defendant must make written motion to the Court and to the prosecutor, of the offer of proof. Such motion must describe the relevancy of the evidence to the defense.

Where the Court finds that the offer of proof is sufficient, the witness may be questioned at a hearing out of the presence of the jury. If the Court finds the evidence to be admissible and relevant, an order defining what evidence may be introduced will be issued. The defendant may offer evidence according to the terms of such order.

Except as provided in this section, evidence of reputation, or evidence of specific instances of the sexual conduct of the complaining witness is not admissible to prove consent. This section also applies to prosecution for attempted rape, conspiracy and assault.

#### SENATE BILL 331

Concurrent sentences are prohibited where the defendant is convicted of two or more offenses arising from the same criminal conduct.

#### SENATE BILL 334

A minimum mandatory sentence of three years, not subject to suspension, must be imposed where a defendant is convicted of Robbery in the First Degree. Moreover, the defendant is ineligible for probation and/or parole during the first three years of such sentence.

# SENATE BILL 347

The civil jurisdiction of the Court of Common Pleas was increased from a \$3,000.00 maximum to \$5,000.00 maximum, effective in July of 1975.

#### SENATE BILL 433

The Bureau of Child Support Enforcement was created in 1975, pursuant to the Social Security Amendments of 1974. By Senate Bill 433, a special escrow account was established to receive all moneys collected by the Bureau, such account to be separate from the General Fund of the State.

#### SENATE BILL 434

Pursuant to the creation of the Bureau of Child Support Enforcement, any application for or receipt of public assistance under §503 of Title 31 serves an automatic assignment of all rights to support for any dependent child on whose behalf public assistance is sought or received. Thus, the Bureau has undertaken responsibility for enforcement of support obligations for all those persons receiving public assistance.

#### SENATE BILL 435

The dispositional power of the Family Court is amended to include the authority to order one under a duty of support to make payments directly to the Court, or through the Bureau of Child Support Enforcement. The Court retains its existing power to order payment to be made directly to the spouse, ex-spouse or custodian of the child, however.

#### SENATE BILL 475

Jurisdiction over all cases of divorce and annulment were transferred from Superior Court to the Family Court, effective November of 1975. Procedural rights previously afforded to litigants in the Superior Court were likewise available in the Family Court.

The right of appeal from a final or interlocutory order is now made directly to the Supreme Court, on the record of the Court below.

# SENATE BILL 577

Beginning on 7/1/77, the definition of truancy is expanded. A truant child will be one who is absent from school without valid excuse for more than three days, or who has been absent for an unreasonable amount of time intermittently, without valid excuse. The act specifically excludes from the category of truants, a child whose parents fail to cause him or her to attend school, for reasons of ensuring his or her safety.